

breathing, to prevent the *wicked one* from carrying off his soul." Red Jacket died Jan. 20, 1830. For the true account of the funeral, written by Mr. Harris, see *The Missionary Herald*, vol. xxvi. An erroneous account of Red Jacket's relations with Mr. Harris, given in McKenney's "Indian Biography," is refuted in Stone's "Life" of Red Jacket, *q. v.* It was soon after Red Jacket's death that the Senecas became disaffected with Mr. Harris and he left the mission, June 28, 1830. His subsequent career is not known to the editor of the present volume.

The enforcement of the removal law in 1821 occasioned much acrimonious discussion, especially in religious journals. In the *Western Recorder*, printed at Utica, an article, said to be written by Rev. M. P. Squier of Buffalo, charged the removal of the Seneca mission to the Universalists of Buffalo. This was sharply refuted in long letters in the *Gospel Advocate*, April 2 and 9, 1824. The *Advocate* was Buffalo's first religious paper, or rather magazine. It was edited by Thomas Gross and printed by H. A. Salisbury. (Vol. I, January 17, 1823, to January 9, 1824; Vol. II, "Published by Simon Burton," January 16, 1824, to January 7, 1825, misprinted 1824.) Only one set of these volumes—that in the Buffalo Historical Society library—is known.

## XII. THE SENECA MISSION CHURCH.

"REGISTER OF THE SENECA MISSION CHURCH ORGANIZED  
AUGUST 10TH, 1823. (NEAR BUFFALO.)"

NOTE—This list appears to have been made in 1879, and was found with other papers at the Mission Station on the Cattaraugus Reservation, 1903. It seems to contain some repetitions.

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|-----|--|--|-----|---|
|     | 1823.                                  |  | 23. | Mrs. Tall Peter,  |
| 1.  | Rev. T. S. Harris,                     |  | 24. | Mrs. George Smith,  |
| 2.  | Mrs. T. S. Harris,                     |  | 25. | Mrs. Samuel Wilson (sister of<br>John Seneca),                              |
| 3.  | James Young,                           |  | 26. | Mrs. William King,  |
| 4.  | Mrs. James Young,                      |  | 27. | John Snow,  |
| 5.  | Miss Phebe Selden,                     |  | 28. | Mother Seneca, mother of Seneca<br>White, John Seneca, and<br>White Seneca, |
| 6.  | Miss Asenath Bishop,                   |  | 29. | Mrs. Jenette Wilson (alive in<br>1870),                                     |
| 7.  | Seneca White,                          |  | 30. | Jacob Shongo,   |
| 8.  | John Seneca,                           |  | 31. | Wife of Tall Peter,   |
| 9.  | James Stephenson,                      |  | 32. | Mrs. Robert Pierce,   |
| 10. | Tall Peter.                            |  | 33. | Mrs. George Smith,  |
|     | 1824.                                  |  | 34. | Mother Jameson (grandmother<br>of Wm. Jameson),                             |
| 11. | Col. John Pollard (chief),             |  | 35. | Lewis Twoguns (brother of<br>Daniel Twoguns),                               |
| 12. | Henry Twoguns, died Jany. 17,<br>1855. |  | 36. | Daniel Twoguns,   |
|     | 1825.                                  |  | 37. | Mrs. Red Jacket (grandmother<br>of John Jacket),                            |
| 13. | John Snow,                             |  | 38. | Mrs. Wm. Jones (mother of<br>Wm. Jones),                                    |
| 14. | George Smith,                          |  | 39. | Mrs. John Snow,   |
| 15. | Mrs. John Pollard.                     |  | 40. | Mrs. Seneca White,  |
|     | 1826.                                  |  | 41. | Mother White (same as No. 28),  |
| 16. | White Seneca (chief),                  |  | 42. | Mrs. James Stevenson (mother<br>of Moses Stevenson),                        |
| 17. | Father White (chief),                  |  | 43. | Big Jacob (Alleghany Res.).   |
| 18. | Samuel Wilson,                         |  |     |   |
| 19. | T. S. Harris, Jr. (Indian),            |  |     |   |
| 20. | Mrs. Lydia Young King.                 |  |     |   |
|     | 1827.                                  |  |     |   |
| 21. | William King,                          |  |     |   |
| 22. | Mrs. George Jameson,                   |  |     |   |

1828.

44. Joseph Isaac,  
 45. Mrs. Sally Twoguns (wife of Daniel),  
 46. Miss Hannah White (daughter of White Seneca),  
 47. Miss Susan White (daughter of White Seneca),  
 48. Mrs. Eliza Twenty Canoes,  
 49. Mrs. Henry Twoguns,  
 50. Mrs. Polly Johnson, 1st,  
 51. George Silverheels (father of Henry S.),  
 52. Miss Lydia Moore.

1832.

53. Young King (father of Jabez King),  
 54. Jacob Bennet,  
 55. Destroy Town,  
 56. Capt. Billy,  
 57. Reuben James,  
 58. Miss Laura Black Squirrel,  
 59. Mrs. Destroy Town,  
 60. Mrs. Jacob Bennet,  
 61. Miss Ruth Judd (Mrs. Jabez Stevenson),  
 62. Mrs. White Seneca,  
 63. Mrs. George Fox,  
 64. Mrs. Logan (mother of Saul),  
 65. Mrs. Polly Johnson (2nd),  
 66. Robert Silverheels (brother of Henry S.),  
 67. Mrs. Sally Lockwood (white),  
 68. Mrs. Joseph Silverheels,  
 69. Miss Rachel Crouse,  
 70. George Crouse,  
 71. Mrs. George Crouse,  
 72. Mrs. Isaac Pierce,  
 73. Chas. Fisher Pierce,  
 74. Isaac Jamieson,  
 75. Mrs. James Shongo,  
 76. John Jacob,  
 77. Miss Helen Robertson (daughter of James),  
 78. Da-an-di Jamieson,  
 79. Mrs. Jacob Blacksnake,  
 80. Aleck Doxtater,  
 81. Mrs. Aleck Doxtater,  
 82. James Young,  
 83. Mrs. James Young,  
 84. Miss Mary King,  
 85. Miss Olive Peter,  
 86. Miss Catharine V. King.

1833.

87. Polly Dennison.

1834.

88. Wilson's mother,  
 89. Mrs. Capt. Billy,  
 90. Wm. Jones (interpreter and father of Wm. Jones),  
 91. Josiah Armstrong,  
 92. Mrs. Chas. (Ruth) Seneca.

1837.

93. Henry Sheldon (white),  
 94. Mrs. Philinda Stiles,  
 95. Miss Tirza Ann Hoyt (white),  
 96. Mrs. Nancy (Levi) Williams.

1842.

97. Wm. Krouse.

1843.

98. Mrs. Lucy (Wm.) Krouse,  
 99. Widow Wm. Armstrong,  
 100. Mrs. Hannah Howard (white),  
 101. Mrs. Nancy (Deacon) Isaac.

1844.

102. Sylvester Cowles Lay,  
 103. Lydia Giddings Krouse,  
 104. Mrs. Nancy Sundown,  
 105. Phebe Seneca (Mrs. Jabez Jones).

1845.

106. Deacon Jacob Johnson,  
 107. George Turkey,  
 108. John Turkey (father of George Turkey),  
 109. Joseph Turkey (interpreter in M. E. Ch. son of 107),  
 110. Mrs. John Turkey,  
 111. Mrs. George Turkey,  
 112. William Scott,  
 113. Mrs. Harriet W. Jones (sister of Z. Jameson),  
 114. Mrs. Aurelia W. Bennet (sister of Z. Jameson),  
 115. Thomas Crow,  
 116. James Turkey,  
 117. Mrs. James Turkey,  
 118. Aaron Turkey (cousin of 107),  
 119. Miss Laura Turkey (sister of Aaron T.),  
 120. Charles Greybeard,  
 121. Mrs. Chas. Greybeard,  
 122. Miss Martha Dennis.

1846.

123. Miss Julia Pierce,  
 124. Miss Mary M. Howe,  
 125. Franklin Crow (son of 115),  
 126. Mrs. Esther Baltimore (wife of Henry Baltimore),  
 127. Miss Abigail Silverheels (daughter of George S.),  
 128. Mrs. Lucy King,  
 129. Miss Rhode Bates.

1847.

130. John Thomas (colored),  
 131. Mrs. John Bennet,  
 132. Mrs. Wm. Scott,  
 133. Jonathan Johnson,  
 134. Mrs. George Jameson,  
 135. Mrs. Samuel Gordon,  
 136. Miss Nancy Wilson (daughter of Samuel),  
 137. Miss Belsey W. Turkey,  
 138. Mrs. James Spring,  
 139. Miss Nancy Tallchief,  
 140. Samuel Gordon,  
 141. John Jacket,  
 142. Miss Martha E. Hoyt (white),  
 143. Miss Mary Jacket (Mrs. Wm. Jones, daughter of John Jacket),  
 144. Mrs. John Jacket.

1848.

145. Mrs. Saul Logan,  
 146. Miss Lucy Tallchief.

1850.

147. S. W. McLane,  
 148. Mrs. S. W. McLane.