

Hampton Normal & Agricultural Institutes
American Indian Students, 1878-1923

Compiled and edited from American Indian student files held in the
archives of Hampton University in Hampton, Virginia.

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Original location: <<http://www.umary.edu/~jlbrud/Hampton/HUINDBIO.htm>>

Male Students: Names A to F

Abeita, Antonio: Pueblo (Isleta, NM)
January 1904-October 1908. Received a certificate in
Blacksmithing in 1908. Butcher and farmer.

Adams, Julius: Oneida (WI)
September 1891-June 1895. Carpenter and farmer.

Agard, Louis: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
October 1881-June 1883. Farmer and stockraiser.
"A wild western cow-boy."

Ahuka, George (White Wolf): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND)
Came to HI in November 1878 at the age of twenty-one.
Remained until September 1881. George was the son of Son of
the Star, an Arikara chief. George returned home and found
employment as the assistant agency carpenter. Died at Fort
Berthold in 1884.

*Alford, Charles Reese (Welamiaimo): Absentee-Shawnee
(Shawnee, OK)
October 1902 until graduating in 1906. Also awarded a trade
certificate in 1906. Son of HI graduate, Thomas Wildcat
Alford. Policemen, government school farmer, and power
plant engineer.

Alford, Paul Leon: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawnee, OK)
October 1902-January 1907. Son of Thomas Wildcat Alford
(HI). Expelled from Hampton for drinking. Joined a
vaudeville show, farmer, photographer, and oil company
employee.

*Alford, Pierrepont (Palagonesemo=Single Voice): Absentee-Shawnee
(Pottawatomí Reservation, OK)
September 1900 until graduating in 1903. Stayed at HI to
pursue post-graduate studies in Agriculture 1903-1904.
Returned in 1905-1906 for the post-graduate Business Course.
Awarded a certificate of completion in 1906. Son of Thomas
Wildcat Alford (HI). Became the first HI "grandchild" to
graduate. Attended Worcester Polytechnic Institute after
HI. Farmer, surveyor, and teacher.

*Alford, Thomas Wildcat (Knoahpicila=Single File):
Absentee-Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK)

October 1879 until graduating in 1882. Teacher, interpreter, surveyor, allotting agent, farmer, U.S. Indian Service clerk, county politician, chairman of the Shawnee Tribal Business Committee. "Excellent in every respect." Alford's autobiography, *Civilization*, first appeared in print in 1936.

Alford, Thompson Wildcat: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK) August 1885-July 1887. Also attended Haskell Institute and Chilocco. Policeman, lease clerk, and United States Indian Service employee.

All Yellow, James (Atayagi): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) [M. Jane All Yellow (HI couple); M Carrie Elbow (HI)]. James arrived at HI with his wife, Jane (Eagle Face), in October 1887. The couple left HI in September 1888. Carpenter and farmer. James also operated a store and pool room. Unfortunately, the business failed.

~~Anderson, Chauncy: Tuscarora (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1893-June 1895. Farmer and laborer. Died before 1914.

Andrews, Alfred S. (Nuscadit): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND) June 1898-November 1903. Assistant engineer at Elbowoods School, member of the Indian Band at St. Louis World's Fair in 1904. Alfred entered Brown's Business College in Sioux City, Iowa in 1905. Died in 1906.

*Ankle (or Ishkahula), Matthew (Istaqisica): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) August 1890 until graduating in 1898. Matthew also received a Carpentry certificate. He later attended Kimball Union Academy in Meriden, NH, 1898-1899. Returned to HI for the post-graduate Business Course 1901 and 1902. Clerk, laborer, World War I veteran. Matthew was gassed during the war and never fully recovered. Died March 2, 1930. Buried at Arlington National Cemetery.

Archambault, Charles Jerome: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) September 1921-June 1923. Awarded an auto mechanics certificate in 1923. Charles continued his education at the Friends School, Baltimore, Maryland. Son of John Archambault (HI).

Archambeau (Archambault), John: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) October 1881-May 1884; April 1885-January 1887. Attended night school while at HI. John joined the Army after returning home. Later worked as a carpenter.

Archambeau (Archambault), Joseph: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) October 1881-May 1884. Served in the Army during World War I. Successful farmer and stockman. Joseph also owned a hotel and store. Treasurer of Corson County, highly respected by Indians and whites alike.

Archambeau, Peter (or Pierre): Sioux (Yankton, SD) October 1886-September 1888. Returned home early due to tuberculosis and died January 1889.

Archiquette, Robert Smith: Oneida (WI)

October 1897–November 1900. Left HI to enter Haskell Institute. Died in April 1902 of pneumonia.

Archiquette, Solomon: Oneida (WI)

September 1896–October 1901. Farmer. "Married a good-for-nothing girl & got like her."

Arihotckish (Long Arm): Hidatsa (Fort Berthold, ND)

November 1878–September 1881. Son of Chief Hard Horn, a progressive leader. Long Arm continued his education at Fort Buford. Died in 1885.

Armell, Louis (Hanaka): Winnebago (NB)

September 1894–October 1897. Farmer, businessman, interpreter, and elder in the Dutch Reformed Church.

Armstrong, Charles; Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)

September 1903–June 1904. "Unsatisfactory and troublesome." Farmer.

Arpan, Claymore: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

August 1885–September 1889. Died in 1889.

Arrow, Claude (Nakijin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

August 1890–July 1893. Agency employee. "Dancing & Loafing." Died in 1896.

Arrow, Joseph (Wahinkpe): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

June 1884–July 1885. Left HI due to failing health. Farmer.

Ashley, Edward P. H. (Husansan=Grey Legs): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

November 1878–September 1881; September 1883–July 1885. Farmer at Fort Thompson, South Dakota. Also a stockraiser, teacher, and catechist. Reported as "doing very well." Husansan was the brother of White Ghost and Wizi, Sioux chiefs.

Ashley, Thomas Paseca (Paseca=Skull): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

[M. Madeline Currier (HI); M. Carrie Elbow (HI)].
October 1881–July 1885; October 1887–September 1889. Farmer, policeman, missionary, and Justice of the Peace. Deposed from the Episcopal Mission. Later tried the Presbyterian Mission but was not wanted.

Ashley, Wallace (Sunkahinto=Muskrat): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

October 1889–July 1891. Farmer, stockraiser, agency freighter, Justice of the Peace, and sheriff.

Aygenoughwea, Louis (Eknainyanke): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

November 1878–September 1881; July 1884–March 1885. Policeman, catechist, and member of the Indian Business Council. Also called Louis Agna. Chief No Heart's nephew.

Azul, Antonito (Hortumiatwoihim=Evening Thunder): Pima (AZ)

February 1881–June 1882. "A man of excellent character." "Father of much Pima Progress." Farmer, interpreter, and

Pima chief. Died before 1932.

Azul, Harry (Mohaticalpaha): Pima (AZ)
February 1881-May 1884. Son of Antonito Azul (HI). Farmer, interpreter, and storekeeper.

Bad Fish (or Avery), David: Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
November 1886-September 1889. "A bad fellow, thoroughly unreliable." Attended Haskell Institute after leaving HI.

Badger, Edward Wilson (Sunukadog=Badger): Arikara
(Fort Berthold, ND)
September 1898-December 1902. Described as a "first-rate man." Assistant agency carpenter and farmer. Blinded by trachoma.

Badger, Fred (Camini): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 1897-June 1900. Ranch hand and band member.
Died in 1902.

Badger, John (Ewanynsica): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
October 1893-June 1897. "Does fair, lived on allotment."
Carpenter, herder, farmer, and band member.

Bagola, George (Togash): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Laura Face (HI)].
November 1888-August 1892. Farmer, rancher, and policeman.

~~Bailey, Lyman (Donwohohyah): Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~
September 1897-July 1899. Left due to illness.
Died August 31, 1899.

Baird, Chauncey: Oneida (WI) [M. Matilda Metoxen (HI)].
September 1895-June 1898. Blacksmith and farmer. Elected
Treasurer of the town of Hobart, WI. Died in 1953.

Baird, Emerson Charles: Oneida (WI)
September 1921-June 1923. Son of Chauncey and Matilda
Baird, HI alumni. Entered HI's prep classes and studied automobile
mechanics.

Baird, Laban: Oneida (WI)
February 1904-1907. Farmer and railroad employee.

*Baird, Reuben: Oneida (WI)
September 1900 until his graduation in 1904. Reuben
remained at HI 1904-1906 to take the post-graduate course in
Agriculture. Ran away from his outing placement in 1906.
Creamery employee and government school farmer. "Not bad,
not good."

Baldan, Robert: Pottawatomi (Shawneetown, OK)
August 1885-July 1886. Returned home early because of an
illness. farmer until his death on January 1892.

Banks, George (Beditan hunka): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 1891-April 1895. Bronco buster, band member,
and drifter. Died in June 1909.

Baptiste, John (Wakanka): Winnebago (NB)

John entered HI in September 1894 after graduating from Carlisle in 1893. He was expelled in June 1895 for his "habitual use of intoxicating liquors." Policeman, translator for the Smithsonian Institution, laborer, interpreter, and member of the mescal society. Died June 1914.

Barker, Alfred H. (Hepan): Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1890-July 1893. Blacksmith, farmer, and Episcopal minister and catechist among the Ponca Indians.

Barry, John: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 1897-August 1898. Farmer, carpenter, and interpreter.

Baskin, Samuel J.: Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1890-July 1893; September 1893-June 1897. Spent 1897 in the North. Samuel also attended Kimball Union Academy in Meriden, NH. Shoemaker and mechanic at the Riggs Institute, Santee, NB. Died in May 1928.

Bateman, Guy (Psychie): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND)
October 1897-June 1899. Clerk until his death in June 1900.

*Battice, Walter (Pamiwathaskuk): Sac & Fox
(Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
October 1882 until graduating in 1887. Walter continued his education at a state normal school in Bridgewater, MA, and graduated in 1889. He later graduated from Haskell Institute in 1897. Teacher, clerk, and member of the Tribal Council. Sold his land in 1914 and joined a traveling show. In the entertainment business in New York City.

Baxter, Samuel (Theumbagegthae=Flashing Lightning): Omaha (NB)
August 1884-June 1885. Farmer and Coutny Tax Assessor.
Good home record.

*Bayhille, Daniel (Risawro-siritiricoo=Looking Chief): Pawnee
(Pawnee, OK)
October 1905-June 1908; September 1908-May 1910. Received a trade certificate in tailoring 1906-1907. Daniel graduated from HI in 1909, but remained at the school in 1910 for the post-graduate Business Course. Attended Carlisle and later owned a prosperous tailor shop.

*Bazhaw, Frank: Pottawatomie (Shawneetown, OK)
October 1888 until graduating in 1893. Printer, teacher, and clerk. Graduated from Haskell Institute in 1897. Later became a farmer, stockraiser, and Recording Secretary for the Brotherhood Carmen of America (for the Santa Fe Railroad).

Bean, William: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
October 1881-September 1884. Shoemaker in a government school, agency miller, carpenter, farmer, and assistant mechanic. William was also an officer in the Indian Y.M.C.A. at Yankton.

Bear, Henry (Menahka): Winnebago (NB)
September 1899-September 1905. Attended Pierce Business

School after HI. Worked in a freight depot and farmed.

Bear, John: Winnebago (NB) [M. Cora Frenchman Bear (HI couple); M. Hattie James (HI)].

July 1885-May 1888. Returned to HI in November 1888 with his first wife, Cora Bear. The couple's son, Thomas Morgan Bear, was born at HI on December 24, 1889. The couple departed in April 1890. John became a farmer, policeman, and carpenter. School officials also reported John was a "mescal man."

Bear, John (Comes After): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 22, 1899-November 6, 1899. John returned home after a brief stay on account of his poor eyesight. Farmer, blacksmith, and carpenter. Died in 1916.

Bear, Thomas Morgan: Winnebago (NB)
Son of John and Cora Bear, a HI couple. Born at HI on December 24, 1889. Thomas returned home with his parents in April 1890. Attended Grant's Institute, at Genoa, Nebraska, in 1899.

Bear Bird, Baptiste (Catka-tanka=Big Left Hand): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD) [M. Julia Bear Bird (HI couple)].
October 1881-May 1884. The son of Chief Bear Bird returned to HI in November 1884 with his wife, Julia Bear Bird. Their son, Benjamin Bear Bird, was born, and later died at HI. The pair left HI in May 1886. Teacher, carpenter, and catechist. Died suddenly in August 1900.

Bear Bird, Benjamin: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
Benjamin was the infant son of Baptiste and Julia Bear Bird. He was born at HI and later died at the school on August 4, 1885. He was buried in the school cemetery.

Beardsley, Eli (Quiuna): Pueblo (Laguna, NM)
[M. Delora John (HI)].
October 1906-November 1908; September 1909-October 1910.
Awarded a steamfitter's certificate in 1910. Railroad employee and engineer in Indian schools.

Bearheart, Alexander (Agana): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
September 1899-December 1902. Returned home due to illness.
Died in February 1903.

Bear Heart, Peter (Cante-Mato): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
November 1888-July 1891. Agency blacksmith and farmer.
Died April 25, 1897.

Bear Robe, James (Matohasina): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
May 1886-May 1888. Carpenter at the agency until his illness. "A good and industrious workman." Died in September 1891.

Bears Heart, James (Nacoista): Cheyenne
Arrived with Richard Henry Pratt and the other Fort Marion prisoners on April 13, 1878. James was the only one of the Fort Marion Indians to remain at HI when Pratt left for Carlisle in October 1879. James returned home in April 1881 and found employment as a carpenter. Died in 1882.

Recognized as one of the Fort Marion artists.

Beauchamp, Peter Hayward (Sitting Bull): Arikara
(Fort Berthold, ND)

Came to HI with a group of pupils escorted by Anna Dawson on June 15, 1898. Returned home in January 1902. Worked as a teacher, farmer, and stockraiser. Actively involved in church affairs and became a minister in the Congregational Church. Later elected a tribal chief.

Beaupre, Joseph: Chippewa & Sioux (Yankton, SD)

November 1884-September 1888. Worked for Thomas Sloan (HI), farm laborer, and carpenter.

Beaver, Jones: Shawnee (Shawnee, OK)

November 1908-September 1910. Studied mechanics. Band member and farmer.

Beecher, Henry Ward: Pawnee (Pawnee Agency, OK)

October 1888-September 1889. Left HI early because of poor health. Farmer. Died December 8, 1889.

Bellcour [Bellcourt], Andrew Joseph: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)

November 1911-October 1912. Andrew left HI early when the government appropriation ended. World War I veteran. Worked for a motor truck company.

*Bender, Fred: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)

October 1911 until graduating in May 1915. Clerk, farmer, and World War I veteran. Continued his education at Fairmont College, Wichita, Kansas. Iowa state highway inspector.

Bender, George: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)

October 1914-May 1915. Studied steamfitting at HI. Completed high school at the Roe Institute in Wichita, KS. Later attended Fairmont College, Wichita, KS.

Benoist, Felix: Sioux (Yankton, SD)

December 1879-December 1881. Returned to Cherry Creek, SD. Successful cattleman, farmer, and interpreter.

Benoist, William (Howaste): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

December 1882-July 1883. Stockraiser, interpreter, and Vice-President of Farmer's State Bank, Mobridge, SD. Died in August 1910.

Bernie, Jesse: Sioux (Yankton, SD)

December 1879-September 1880. Left HI due to illness. Farmer and elder in the Presbyterian Church. Died around 1900.

Bernie, Robert: Sioux (Yankton, SD)

February 1908-April 1908. Son of Jessie Bernie (HI). Dismissed for "immorality & consequent disease."

Big Mane, Philip (Majuwicakin): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)

October 1889-July 1891. Chief Big Mane's son left HI due to illness. Died during the 1890s.

Big Mane, Robert: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
November 1888-July 1891. Robert's father was Chief Big Mane. Returned home and died during the 1890s.

Big Thunder, Robert (First Born Son): Winnebago
(Marathon County, WI)
February 1909-May 1912. Robert studied agriculture at HI and became a farmer after his return home. World War I veteran who was injured in battle. Returned home to Wisconsin and became an automobile mechanic and church worker.

*Bird, Eli: Cherokee (NC) (file missing)
October 1910-1913; 1915-1918. Awarded a carpentry certificate in 1915. HI awarded Eli his diploma in 1922. Worked for the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company, Akron, OH.

Bird, Nathan Porter: Sioux (Sisseton, SD)
September 1921-March 1922. School officials expelled Nathan for spreading false rumors about Linda Doxtater.

~~*Bishop, Benjamin Franklin: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1905 until graduating in May 1909. Benjamin was awarded a machinist's certificate by mistake, work was not up to HI's standards. Machinist. Benjamin also graduated from Carlisle Indian School (1903).

Bishop, Edwin (Running Bull): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1878-September 1881. Shoemaker at a government school. Died in April 1882, the victim of an accidental shooting.

~~*Bishop, Lucius: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1893 until graduating in 1898. Farmer and machinist. Lucius also worked as musician and entertainer in New York City.

Bisonigijig, Henry (Niwinigabow): Chippewa (Lac du Flambeau, WI)
September 1908-October 1911. Awarded a trade certificate in blacksmithing. Blacksmith and mason until joining the Navy in 1920.

Blackbird, Tony (Nataska): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
September 1890-April 1895. Store clerk and farmer.
Died May 30, 1914.

Black Deer, Bruce: Winnebago (NB)
September 1897-June 1900. Notes report mescal, "bad," "lazy." Bruce was institutionalized in 1921 with "syphillitic brain trouble."

Blackhawk, Frank (Cetan-Sapa): Sioux & Negro (Standing Rock, ND)
October 1881-July 1885. Frank was the first Indian with black ancestry to attend HI. Served eighteen months in prison for stealing alcohol from the agency physician. Assistant cook at the state penitentiary after his release, farmer, and laborer. Later jailed a second time for complicity in the Spicer family murders, but released when other individuals involved in the murder were lynched while in prison. Died in March 1901.

Blackhawk, John (Hunhiskijohgah): Winnebago (NB)
September 1899-June 1902. Farmer. "Poor record...immoral."

*Blackhawk, Joseph (Mahtinshagah): Winnebago (NB)
[M. Ida Elm (HI)].
September 1899 until graduating in 1906. Took post-graduate courses in agriculture at HI in 1907 and 1908. Married Ida Elm (HI). Farmer. "Up and down no backbone." Died on June 11, 1935.

Blackhawk, Peter (Cetan-sapa): Sioux & Negro (Standing Rock, ND)
October 1887-July 1890. Farmer, stockraiser, and carpenter. Reports indicate: "doing very well." "Has a good deal of influence."

*Blackhoop, Frank David (Hewetate=Wind on the Forehead): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
November 1915-September 1918; November 1918 until graduating from HI in 1921. Frank pursued musical training at the Conservatory of Music, Ithaca, New York. While in New York he was a clarinetist in the famous Conway Band. Frank later entered the American Conservatory of Music, Chicago, Illinois. Music teacher in Indian boarding schools. Member of the Standing Rock Tribal Council and Y.M.C.A. leader.

Blackwater, Domego: Pima (Sacaton, AZ)
September 1905-May 1908. Awarded a carpenter's certificate in 1908. Farmer, school carpenter and disciplinarian. "Doing excellent work."

Block, John: Caddo (Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK)
October 1889-June 1891. Graduated from the Santa Fe Indian School in 1897. Clerk, laborer and farmer. Reported to be "an industrious, thrifty farmer."

Blodgett, Robert Ezra: Wailaki (Hoopa, CA)
October 1910-December 1912. Expelled after refusing to obey school rules. Ranch hand and motorman.

Blue Boy, Jack (Hoksinato): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
November 1885-September 1888. "Varied record." "Farming a little, poor home." Harnessmaker and farmer. Reported to be an "excellent workman." Died before 1928.

Blue Cloud, Martin (Yukimicapi): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August 1890-June 1892. Returned home due to illness and died in 1892. Son of Red Cloud.

Bluelips, Eugene [or Eugene Tattoo]: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
December 1918-February 1919. Returned home early because HI's physician believed Eugene's tubercular leg required surgery. Dairy employee.

Blue Pipe, John (Carronpato): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
June 1884-1885. Died May 3, 1885 at HI from scrofula and consumption. Buried in the school cemetery.

Blythe, Arch: Cherokee (NC)
April 1894-December 1897. Government school employee.

His son, Sampson J. Blythe, also attended HI.

Blythe, Jarret (Jaldijula): Cherokee (NC)

October 1905-1908. Jarret learned the painting and agriculture trades while at HI. Farmer, carpenter, and painter. Elected chief of the Eastern Band of Cherokees for four consecutive four year terms from 1931-1947. Elected chief again in 1955. Jarret was the 1956 recipient of the Indian Achievement of the Year Award presented by the Indian Council Fire Organization.

Blythe, Sampson Joseph (Fox): Cherokee (NC)

December 1918-May 1921. Son of Arch Blythe (HI). Studied agriculture at HI until his expulsion for drinking.

Sampson later enrolled at Haskell Institute. Laborer.

Blythe, William Henry: Cherokee (NC)

February 1895-June 1896. Attended Haskell Institute.

Farmer. William also served as President of the Returned Students and Progressive Indian Association.

Bobidosh, Alexander: Chippewa (Lac du Flambeau, WI)

September 1908-May 1910. Studied carpentry at HI.

Alexander later entered Carlisle Indian School. Blacksmith, mail carrier, and farmer.

Bonaparte, Charles: Winnebago (NB)

July 1885-February 1887. Farmer. Caroline Andrus of HI remarked: "one of the biggest drunkards & biggest rascals on the reservation, utterly wothless." Died in 1913.

Bone Club, Felix (Huhucanhpe=Bone Club): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND)

August 1890-July 1893. Missionary and helper at St. Elizabeth's Mission: Died in January 1895.

Bourassa, Peter: Pottawatomi (Quapaw Agency, OK)

October 1889-December 1889. Returned home due to a family emergency. Managed family farm, blacksmith, and carpenter in the government schools.

Boutang, Albert: Chippewa, Pembina Band (White Earth, MN)

September 1903-May 1905. Farmer and night watchman at the government school.

Boutang, Irving Alfred (Wignesch): Chippewa, Pembina Band
(White Earth, MN)

September 1903-1905.

Bow, Claude (Itazipa=Jumping): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

August 1886-July 1889. Tailor, clerk, assistant farmer, and laborer. Organized the Indian Christian Association for returned HI students. Died before 1916.

Bowman, Thomas (Acalahoraca=Horse from a Distant Country): Pawnee
(Pawnee Agency, OK)

September 1883-July 1885. Returned home due to illness. Artist until his death on January 10, 1886.

Bradley, Morgan: Cherokee (NC)

September 1909-May 1912; October 1912-September 1914.
 Awarded a machinist's certificate in 1914. World War I
 veteran. Farmer and laborer at Cherokee, NC.

Brankham (or Branham), Clarence Stein: Cherokee
 (Amherst County, VA)
 September 1914-September 1915. The first and only American
 Indian from Virginia to enter HI left the school early
 to work in Hampton and Newport News, VA. Clarence also
 found employment as a farmhand.

Brave, Benjamin (Ohitika=Brave Long Feather): Sioux
 (Lower Brule, SD) [M. Ida Recontre (HI)].
 October 1881-July 1885. Farmer, teacher, and catechist.
 Ohitika studied for the ministry and became an ordained
 Episcopalian minister. The couple's son, Benjamin Deane
 Brave, also attended HI. Reverend Ben Brave died in
 December 1948.

Brave, Jr., Benjamin Deane: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
 September 1920-September 1921. Benjamin continued his
 education at Santee, Nebraska, after leaving HI in 1921.
 He was the son of Ben Brave (Ohitika) and Ida Recontre Brave,
 HI alumni.

Brazeau, Peter (Tanyan-wakuwa=Good Hunter): Sioux
 (Lower Brule, SD)
 October 1881-May 1884. Agency painter until his illness.
 Died in May 1886.

Bread, Daniel: Oneida (WI)
 October 1893-June 1895. Farm laborer and drifter. Daniel
 was the great-grandson of Chief Bread who lead the Oneidas
 from New York to Wisconsin.

Brewer, Edward: Shinnecock (Southampton, NY)
 October 1885-June 1886. Returned to his home in New York.

Brick, Louis: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
 Came to HI in 1884 and left the same year.
 Stage coach driver.

Briggs, Charles (Makaizita): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
 [M. Selina Printup (HI)].
 October 1889-June 1894. Farmer, agency carpenter and
 miller, and storekeeper.

Brooks, Benjamin: Micmac (Oldtown, ME)
 October 1892-October 1896. Good record. Attended Norwich
 University in Northfield, CT. Teacher and a house and sign
 painter.

Brown, Clay J. (Weixkitch): Wichita (Andarko, OK)
 September 1897-June 1900. Farmer, stockraiser, shoemaker,
 and industrial teacher. "Does well."

*Brown, George William (Metawagwen): Chippewa
 (Lac du Flambeau, WI)
 September 1908-May 1913. Awarded a carpenter's certificate
 in 1910 and graduated from HI in 1913. Mechanic and

carpenter in the United States Indian Service.

Brown, Harry (Wankicunla): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1878-September 1881; October 1883-January 1885.
The son of Chief White Horse returned home early due to
illness. Harry taught in a government school until his
death in March 1885.

Brown, Oscar (Cetan-Wanjina=One Hawk): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1878-September 1881. Oscar's father was Running
Bull, a First Lieutenant in Sibley's Scouts. He returned
home due to illness and died in March 1883.

Brown, Samuel: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. Amy Wizi (HI)].
December 1879-June 1883. Shoemaker at St. Paul's School and
farmer. Died on February 19, 1891.

*Bruyier, John: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
November 1886-graduating in 1890. From November 1886 until
July 1888 John worked for the Bureau of American Ethnology
in Washington, D.C., assisting James Owen Dorsey compile a
dictionary of the Teton Lakota dialect. After his
graduation from HI John attended the Kimball Union Academy
in Meriden, New Hampshire. He abandoned his studies when
his health began to fail. John returned home and died in
1893.

Bubuna, Daniel (Ekaka=Elk): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1884-January 1887. Farmer. Caroline Andrus
reported: "good for nothing."

Buck, Eddie: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
Arrived in November 1884 with his parents, Louis and Hannah
Buck (a HI couple). One year old Eddie became ill during
the trip East died of pneumonia at HI in December 1884.
Buried in the school cemetery.

Buck, Eugene: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
Three year old Eddie came to HI in November 1884 with his
parents, Louis and Hannah Buck (a HI couple). Returned home
with his parents in February 1885. Died in 1885 or 1886.

Buck, Louis: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Hannah Buck (HI couple)].
November 1884-February 1885. Louis arrived at HI with his
wife, Hannah Buck, and two children, Eddie and Eugene.
Farmer, mail carrier, and policeman. Died in February 1908.

Buffalo, John (Tatanka): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
June 1884-March 1885. Returned home due to illness and
died in 1886.

Bunn, Gilbert: Shinnecock (Southampton, NY)
October 1885-June 1886. Laborer. Described as
"industrious," but "drinks."

Burgess, William (Hoohe): Oto (Oto Agency, OK)
October 1889-January 1893. Good home record. Farmer,
carpenter, and policeman.

- Bushotter, George (Oteri): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
November 1878-September 1881; September 1883-July 1885;
September 1885. George entered the Episcopal Theological
Seminary in Alexandria, Virginia, in 1885. Teacher and
farmer. George also worked for James Owen Dorsey of the
Bureau of American Ethnology. George helped Dorsey learn
the Teton Lakota dialect and preserved hundreds of
Lakota stories and rituals. Died February 2, 1892.
- Cadocte, John (Hokatokte or Nakpa): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
November 1878-September 1879. Returned home due to illness
and died in 1879.
- Caesar, Julius: Pawnee (Pawnee Agency, OK)
October 1886-September 1889. Farmer, Agency Carpenter, and
interpreter.
- Campbell, James: Sioux (Sisseton Agency, SD)
Arrived at HI in November 1911. Attempted to enroll
but school officials learned that James was a Carlisle
runaway and returned him to the Carlisle Indian School.
- Cantewanica, Daniel (No Heart): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1878-September 1879. Son of Chief Little No Heart.
Accidentally shot and killed in 1882.
- Carpenter, James: Crow (Crow Agency, MT)
September 1903-November 1903. Returned at family's request.
"Does not work much. Has let hair grow long & wears it
tied with ornaments."
- Carpenter, Louis Joseph (Little Bird): Chippewa (White Earth, MN)
September 1903-January 1905. Expelled from HI on the
grounds of "grossly immoral conduct." Later attended
Dickinson College in Carlisle, PA. Fireman, notary
public, realtor, and Treasurer of the Brotherhood of North
American Indians.
- Cedar Boy, Albert (Rante Koksina): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
June 1884-May 1888. Carpenter, described as "intemperate."
Died in July 1889.
- Cetan, Samuel (Hawk): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
October 1881-July 1885. Farmer, blacksmith, and catechist.
"Good name." Samuel was the son of Little Shield, a soldier
of Chief White Ghost.
- Charging Hawk, John (Mastinkute): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 1892-April 1896. Later attended Haskell
Institute. Carpenter and farmer. Died in October 1916.
- Charles, Josiah: Oneida (WI) [M. Cora Powless (HI)].
November 1888-June 1896. Married Cora Powless (HI).
"Pretty good farmer." Also a logger, night watchman, and
grocery store operator.
- Charlton, Howard (Marcuvekist): Cheyenne
Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878, with Richard Henry Pratt
and the other Fort Marion prisoners. Left HI in October
1879 to accompany Pratt to Carlisle. Died in 1881.

Chasing Alone, Luke (Isnawaknwa): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
October 1889-June 1892. Farmer, stockraiser, carpenter
and janitor. "Working around agency, odd jobs."

Chavez, Alessandro Saveda: Pueblo (Tule, AZ)
September 1901-May 1903. Clerk, railroad employee, and
rancher.

*Chilson, Daniel: Pottawatomie (Shawneetown, OK)
August 1885 until graduating in 1889. Teacher, farmer,
harnessmaker, and road overseer. Died in 1911 from
pneumonia.

Chisholm, Frank: Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK)
September 1880-June 1883. Stockraiser, farmer, and
policeman.

Chisholm, William Murdock: Chippewa (Cloquet, MN)
[M. Maude Hatchett (a black HI alumna)].
November 1911-October 1912. William left school when the
government appropriation ended. Married Maude Hatchett, a
black student who attended HI from 1908-1912.

Chooromi, John Schoroma (Tehoroma=Blue Bird): Hopi
(Keams Canyon, AZ)
May 1901-June 1903. Baker, disciplinarian, and farmer.
Later reports indicate: "Gone back to Indian life."
Changed his name to John C. Mahkewa.

Chosa, Joseph: Chippewa (Lac du Flambeau, WI)
September 1908-October 1909. Expelled for contracting
venereal disease while he was a student. Studied carpentry
at HI. Returned home and found work as a guide to woodsmen.
Cora Folsom reported: "Record O.K."

Cihila, Benedict (Cihila): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
June 1884 until returning home due to illness in April 1886.
Farmer and general laborer until his death on January 4, 1887.

Clark, Homer (Hoyuze=Fisher): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Jeanette Stricker (HI)].
November 1888-July 1890. Elected Judge of the Indian Court,
catechist, and farmer. Died in July 1921.

Clark, James William (Semota): Absentee-Shawnee
(Kiowa, Comanche, & Wichita Agency, OK)
October 1899-December 1900. Interpreter, carpenter, and
farmer. "Leading mescal man." Poor record.

Clay, John: Winnebago (NB)
July 1887 until his expulsion for drinking alcohol in
October 1888. Attended Carlisle and joined a
traveling medicine show. "Strong mescal man and drinks
too. No good." Farmer.

Clifford, Charles: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
July 1885-May 1888. Farmer and stockraiser. "He is
interested in all progressive movements among the Indians."

*Clifford, James Blaine (Tawapahaska=His White War Bonnet): Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD) [M. Ellen Wilson (HI)].
September 1900 until graduating in 1903. James stayed at 1903-1904 for the post-graduate course in Agriculture. Farmer and stockraiser.

Clifford, John (Hoksina to=Blue Boy): Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
October 1901-May 1904. Excellent home record. Farm instructor and stockraiser.

Climbing Bear, Deleskee: Cherokee (NC)
March 1895-November 1896. Farmer.

Cobe, Albert William (Nachewanaquad): Chippewa (Lac du Flambeau, WI)
September 1920-July 1921. Attended Haskell Institute and completed teacher training.

Coffey, Amos Given: Chippewa (Cloquet, MN)
September 1911-May 1915. Completed HI's steamfitting course of study, but was denied a certificate in steamfitting. Engineer and World War I veteran.

Coleman, Calvin: Cherokee (NC)
October 1917-September 1918. Farmer. File notes Calvin's disputed ethnic background: "not considered as Indian by members of tribe or whites living nearby." Apparently Calvin was Indian, Black, and White.

Conalez, Robert: Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK)
September 1880-June 1883. Farmer, policeman, cowboy, and horse thief. Died in 1903.

Conally, Charles: Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
November 1886-September 1887. Left school early due to poor health. Policeman. Died in 1887.

Conger, Henry: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
September 1895-June 1899. Farmer. Died in November 1910.

~~Conklin, Charles: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
October 3, 1906 until he ran away from the school October 16, 1906.

Conklin, Enoch (Savarpks): Pima (Pima Agency, AZ)
Arrived at HI in February 1881. Died at HI on October 11, 1881. Buried in the school cemetery.

Conroy, Benjamin: Sioux, Oglalla Band (Pine Ridge, SD)
October 1903-June 1906. Stockraiser.

Cook, Joseph (Tuncan-sapa): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1878-September 1879. Carpenter, farmer, and Chief of Police. Joseph also enlisted in the U.S. Infantry. Died in 1921.

Coons, Arthur (They All Depended On Him): Pawnee (OK) [M. Anna Esau (HI)].
October 1910-October 1911. Expelled when it was learned that Arthur stopped at a house of prostitution during his

return from a trip home. Farmer and stockraiser.

~~Cooper, Lawrence, Seneca (Alleghany, NY)~~

October 1912 until leaving HI without permission due to acute homesickness in November 1912. Returned to HI in September 1914 and remained until March 1915. Dismissed for "immorality" when it was learned that Lawrence impregnated Libbie Halftown. World War I veteran. Laborer.

Cornelius, Eli: Oneida (WI)

September 1891-June 1895. Farmer and dairyman.

Cornelius, Jesse H.: Oneida (WI)

July 1889-June 1894; September 1894-June 1898; September 1898-January 1902. Farmer and industrial teacher at a government school. Also employed as an Agency Carpenter.

Cornelius, Mason: Oneida (WI)

September 1891-June 1897. Painter, farmer, and carpenter.

Cornelius, Sampson: Oneida (WI)

September 1895-June 1899. Sampson later attended the Carlisle Indian School from 1899-1903. School engineer, dairyman in a government school, and mason.

Coulon, Sherman Peters (Shawart): Oneida (WI)

February 6, 1904-June 30, 1904. Sherman ran away from the school while on his summer outing. Farmer and laborer.

Counsellor (or Councillor), Charles: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)

December 1882-May 1884. The one year old son of Philip and Kate Counsellor, a HI couple. Farmer.

Counsellor (or Councillor), Philip (Wanokia): Sioux
(Lower Brule, SD)

[M. Katie Brazeau Counsellor (HI couple)].

Came to HI with his wife, Kate, and son, Charles, in December 1882. The family left HI in May 1884. Catechist, Y.M.C.A. leader, and farmer.

Couteau, John (Nannicooto): Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)

June 1882 until running away in April 1887. John returned to HI in October 1889 and remained until May 1894. United States Marshall, farmer, freighter. Attended Haskell Institute after HI.

Cracking Wing (Sutateish or Cetaghe): Mandan (Fort Berthold, ND)

The son of Elk Feather, a prominent fallen soldier chief. October 1881 until his death at HI on April 21, 1884. Buried in the school cemetery.

Cross, Thomas Simon (Bird): Chippewa (Lac du Flambeau, WI)

September 1920-July 1921. Continued his education at the government school in Mt. Pleasant, MI.

~~Crouse, Chester, Seneca (Alleghany, NY)~~

September 1892-January 1894. Farmer and convicted felon. Died in 1907.

~~Crouse, Edison, Seneca (Alleghany, NY)~~

[M. Alice Jamison (HI)].

November 1910-May 1912. Telegraph operator, raised poultry, Treasurer of the Seneca Nation. Died May 8, 1935.

~~Crouse, George (Jarnoh): Seneca (Allegheny, NY)~~

September 1892-June 1897. Machinist and farmer. "Hard worker."

~~Crouse, George W.: Seneca (Allegheny, NY)~~

September 1914-July 1915. Attended Haskell Institute, ran away.

Crow, Alfred (Kangi): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

June 1884-September 1887. Farmer, carpenter, and shoemaker.

Crow Boy, Arthur (Kangi-hoksina): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

June 1884-October 1886. Left due to illness. Died in January 1887.

Crow Feather, James (Kangi-Wiyaka): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

October 1889-July 1890. Catechist, mission helper, and carpenter. Died in July 1918.

Crow Man, John (Kill Crow Indian or Kangi-iwicasakte): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

October 1889-July 1891. "Farmer of ordinary sort."

Crowe, Wesley Russell: Cherokee (NC)

April 1894-November 1898. Farmer, interpreter, and laborer.

Culbertson, Moses: Sioux (Yankton, SD)

November 1886-July 1890. Farmer, teacher, and church organist. Died on March 11, 1892.

Curran, John Eddie: Yuma (Yuma, AZ)

September 1904-October 1907. Awarded a blacksmith certificate at HI. Returned home and opened a blacksmith shop. Became Secretary of the Yuma Agricultural Club. Described as an "excellent workman."

~~Cusick, Simon: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)~~

September 1903-June 1905. Farmer. Canadian World War I veteran. Decorated by the Canadian Army for injuries received during the war (gassed).

Dale, William H.: Caddo (Kiowa Agency, OK)

September 15, 1911-September 25, 1911. HI discovered that William was a Carlisle runaway. William's student file reports: "was returned to Carlisle, having left without permission."

Damon, James: Navaho (Fort Defiance, AZ)

September 1901-September 1907. Awarded a carpentry certificate in 1907. Carpenter, sheep herder, and trading store proprietor.

Dana, George: Penobscot (Old Town, ME)

November 1892-June 1894. Bookkeeper, printer, and tour guide. Governor of the Old Indian Party. Successfully brought the different tribal factions together and achieved

unity.

Danforth, Thomas (Dwnis): Oneida (WI)
October 1897-December 1899. Logger, carpenter, and laborer.

Davenport, Harry (Marcopar): Sac & Fox (Tama, IA)
September 1896-October 1897. Harry was dismissed from HI due to his deafness. Maker of Indian jewelry. Reported to be a mescal leader. Died in May 1909.

Davenport, William (Wasakonaha=The One Who Flashes): Sac & Fox (Tama, IA)
September 1896-October 1897. William left a wife and two children at home so he could attend HI. He left the school after only one year to return to his family. Laborer, farmer, and hog raiser.

Day, Joseph: Sioux (Santee Agency, NB)
September 1891-August 1892. Left HI due to illness. Later attended the Indian school at Genoa, Nebraska. Laborer.

Decora, Walter: Winnebago (NB)
July 1887-July 1890. Policeman and Farmer. Died in February 1920.

DeCoteau, Lien Philip (Wakanhdito=Blue Lightning): Sioux (Wilmot, SD)
October 1916-August 1917. Left HI to enter Haskell Institute. Farmer.

DeFond, Samuel (Cinyekudan=Little Brother): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
August 1885-May 1888. Teacher, missionary, agency farmer and clerk. "Highly respected." Died in 1902.

DeGray, Arthur: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
October 1901-December 1901. Left due to illness. Attended Haskell Institute. Agency employee until his death in February 1903.

DeGray, George: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 1896-December 1897. Attended Carlisle 1900-1905. Died in February 1907.

Delay (or Ankle), Daniel Issador: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
November 1888-June 1890. Enlisted in the all Indian unit of the Twenty-Second Infantry stationed at Fort Yates, ND, in September 1891. Daniel enjoyed the military life and rose to the rank of First Sergeant. Died in 1894. Also known as Daniel Ankle.

Deloria, George (Cloud Horse): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1878-September 1879. Carpenter and farmer. Died December 28, 1899. "Loafer." "Great dancer."

Deluska (Huкеgadishtish=Little Pole Cat): Mandan (Fort Berthold, ND)
The son of Plenty Fox, a soldier chief, arrived at HI in October 1881. Deluska returned home in June 1883 due to an illness. Died in May 1885.

Demar, Edward (Winnebago): Chippewa (Cour d' Oreilles, WI)
September 1897-March 1898. Expelled for poor conduct.
Attended Haskell Institute in 1900 and the Carlisle Indian
School in 1901. Laborer and forest guide.

Denney, Charles: Oneida (WI)
September 1891-August 1892. Left HI due to illness.
Died in 1893.

Denney, Wilson: Oneida (WI) [M. Abbie Powless (HI)].
September 1891-July 1893. Farmer. Died in 1916.

DeRockbrain, Antoine (Mackan=Dare): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
Antoine was Sitting Bull's cousin and the grandson of
John Gall.
August 1886-July 1889. Teacher, farmer, tribal leader,
and agency interpreter. Antoine was also elected
Commissioner of Corson County, South Dakota, and Secretary
of the Standing Rock Business Committee.

Deroin, Louis: Otoe (Otoe, OK)
September 1909-February 1911. Expelled from HI for
drinking liquor. Described as a "drifter" and "gambler."

Deronda, Walter (Tikanye): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
October 1889-November 1892. Carpenter and farmer.

DeSheuquette, Leon: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[M. Susan DeSheuquette (HI couple)].
August 1885-July 1886. Came to HI with his wife, Susan.
Assistant teacher, storekeeper, farmer and stockraiser.
Considered one of Lower Brule's "most progressive cattle
dealers."

De Smit, Joseph: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
November 1888-July 1889. Returned home too ill to
work. Died in 1891.

Doanmoe, Etahdleuh: Kiowa
Came to HI on April 13, 1878 with the Fort Marion prisoners.
Etahdleuh left HI in October 1879 to accompany Pratt to
Carlisle. Attended Carlisle from 1879-1882; 1884-1887.
Farmer and missionary. Died April 20, 1888. "A noble young
man, deeply interested in the welfare of his people."

~~Doctor, Milo: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~

September 1898-June 1900. Later attended Carlisle Indian
School until joining the Army in 1905. Musician. Played in
the United States Army Band for many years.

*Dodson, John Silvester: Shoshone (Austin, NV)
John came to HI in September 1904 after graduating from the
Phoenix Indian School and remained at HI until graduating in
1908. Awarded a carpentry certificate in 1907. Industrial
teacher, school carpenter, and farmer.

Doffit (Dolphus), James: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1884-June 1885. Farmer and stockraiser. Died in
1900.

Dominick, William: Mohawk (Schenectady, NY)
November 1891-1892. Expelled from HI for liquor consumption.

Door, Frank (Tiyopa): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
June 1884-1888. Died June 28, 1888 at HI.
Buried in the school cemetery.

Dorchester, Daniel: Yuma (Fort Yuma, AZ)
Arrived September 30, 1904, after becoming the first Yuma to graduate from a non-reservation school when he graduated from the Phoenix Indian School. Deathly ill with typhoid fever upon arrival. Died in the school hospital on October 22, 1904.

*Downing, John D.: Cherokee [Adopted Wichita]
(Kiowa, Comanche, & Wichita Agency, OK)
September 1878 until graduating from HI in 1882.
Policeman, farmer, and stockraiser. "Very prosperous."
Unlike other Indian alumni, John Downing made it known to school officials that he opposed the Dawes Severalty Act. Died on July 25, 1923.

*Doxon, Charles (Hosquasagada): Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)
October 1883 until graduating from HI in 1889. John was the first American Indian student to attend HI without any government assistance. He became a successful mechanic in New York. Charles returned to HI as the "Wigwam father" and assisted in the Trade School while recuperating from a work-related injury. Charles was the founder and one of the directors of the Onondaga Indian Welfare Society. He died on February 3, 1917.

Doxtater, Chauncey D.: Oneida (WI) [M. Rhonda Wheelock (HI)].
September 1898-June 1900. Chauncey later attended Carlisle. Assistant industrial teacher, dairyman, bandmaster, and farmer.

Doxtater, Chauncey Ruseter: Oneida (WI)
January 1905-October 1906. Farmer.

Doxtater, Edward W.: Oneida (WI)
October 1897-November 1902. Farmer and government school engineer. Died in 1907.

Doxtater, Hyson: Oneida (WI)
September 1899-June 1902. Farmer, "pretty good fellow."

Doxtater, Peter Juno: Oneida (WI)
September 1898-July 1899. Returned home due to illness. Died on November 20, 1899.

DuBray, Everett Edward: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
October 1919-December 27, 1919. Left HI without permission and enlisted in the Navy. His father, Reverend Joseph DuBray, also attended HI.

DuBray, Joseph (Cankaksa): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
September 1890-February 1895. Government school employee

and Spanish-American War veteran. Joseph returned to Virginia in 1914 to enter the Episcopal Theological Seminary. Episcopal minister at Lower Brule Agency, SD. His son, Everett DuBray, also attended HI. Joseph's daughter, Lena, attended the College of William & Mary.

Dupuis, Edward: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
[M. Mary Traversie (HI)].
November 1884-April 1885. Successful cattleman. Died in December 27, 1909.

Eaton, Oliver (Amoharma): Mohave (San Carlos Agency, AZ)
February 1881-May 1885. Scout for General Nelson Miles, interpreter, and farmer. Died about 1895.

Ecorruptaha (Ikadaptaha or Looking Around): Mandan
(Fort Berthold, ND)
November 1878-1880. Died at HI on June 28, 1880. Buried in the school cemetery.

Elk, Paul (Hupan): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August 1886-October 1886. Left school early due to poor health. Died in 1906.

Ellis, Joseph: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[M. Ellen Ellis (HI couple)].
August 1885-November 1885. Came to HI with his wife, Ellen Ellis. Farmer and stockraiser.

*Elm, Andrew: Oneida (WI)
September 1894-June 1898; September 1898-November 1899.
Graduated in 1899. Farmer, teacher, bandmaster, and disciplinarian in government schools. Died June 2, 1929.

Elm, Edward: Oneida (WI)
February 1895-February 1898. Traveled with a show after returning home. Farmer and laborer.

~~Elm, Elias E.: Oneida (Tonawanda, NY)~~
September 1898-December 1900. Farmer.

~~Elm, Horton G.: Oneida (Tonawanda, NY)~~
September 1898-June 1899. File notes "serious indication of unsound mind." Later attended Carlisle. Farmer and dairy farm operator.

Elm, Jason: Oneida (WI)
September 1898-June 1899. Sent away because school officials regarded him as "poor material." Laborer.

Elm, Moses: Oneida (WI)
September 1894-June 1897. Farmer.

Elm, Nathan: Oneida (WI)
September 1898-October 1901. Farmer and musician in Wheelock's Indian Band. Died in January 1907.

Emerson, William Palsisk: Pima (Sacaton, AZ)
September 1901-January 1905. Expelled from HI for "immoral conduct." Painter and farmer.

Emery, Charles Elijah (Kahgayahwn): Chippewa (White Earth, MN)
September 1915-April 1918. Returned home to settle land claims.

*Enouf, James: Pottawatomini (Shawneetown, OK)
October 1889 until graduating in 1892. Teacher, farmer, stockraiser, and bartender.

Eskiaz, Vincent: Apache [Chiricahua Band] (Mount Vernon, Alabama)
March 1894-June 1896. Left HI early due to an illness. Settled at Fort Sill, OK, and died in 1896.

Estes, Alexander: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
August 1885-1887. Died at HI on February 2, 1887. Buried in the school cemetery.

Estes, George (Matoksu): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
August 1885-September 1888. Carpenter, farmer, clerk, and interpreter. Married Driving Hawk's second daughter. Died in May 1900.

Estes, Joseph (Standing Crane): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
October 1881-September 1884. Printed Iapi Oaye, farmer, teacher at a government school, store owner, County Commissioner, and postmaster. For a brief time Joseph was the Superintendent of the Santee Indian School, becoming the first Native American to hold such a position. In February 1913 Joseph testified before the House Committee on Indian Affairs regarding the Stephen's Bill. Died in March 1918.

~~Farmer, John: Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~
October 1883-July 1885. Farmer.

~~Farmer, Orris Harrison (Hyowis): Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~
September 1910-May 1912. Mason and Farmer. Orris also became an Onondaga chief.

*Fielder, Henry William (Hepapetela): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
March 1894 until graduating in 1899. Farmer, teacher, and rancher. Cora Folsom described Henry as a "leading man on reservation." President of the Indian Temperance Society at Cheyenne River and the Secretary of the Cheyenne River Business Committee.

Fire Cloud, Armstrong: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
Armstrong was born at HI in July 1886 and died at the school on August 6, 1886. His parents, Daniel and Emma Fire Cloud, were participating in the school's family program. Armstrong is buried in the school cemetery.

Fire Cloud, Daniel: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[Emma Fire Cloud (HI couple)].
Daniel came to HI in April 1885 with his wife, Emma, and two boys, Thomas and Walter. The couple's other two sons, Daniel and James, were already attending HI when the family arrived. Another son, Armstrong Fire Cloud, was born at HI in July 1886 and died at the school on August 6, 1886. Daniel and Emma left the school in October 1886 due to Emma's illness. Catechist and Deacon. Daniel died in 1915.

Fire Cloud (Jr.), Daniel (Mahpiya-peta): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
 September 1883-1886. His parents, Daniel and Emma
 Fire Cloud, followed Daniel to HI in April 1885.
 Fourteen year-old Daniel died at the school on September 3,
 1886 from an accidental poisoning. Buried in the school
 cemetery.

Fire Cloud, James: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
 November 1884-October 1886; September 1897-May 1898.
 James' parents, Daniel and Emma, followed him to HI in April
 1885. James returned home with his family in October 1886.
 Returned to HI in September 1897 and stayed until May 1898.
 Later attended Carlisle. Enlisted in the armed forces in
 1918. Blacksmith and farmer.

Fire Cloud, Thomas: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
 April 1885-October 1886. Came to HI at the age of six with
 his parents, Daniel and Emma Fire Cloud. Left the Indian
 class in October 1886 when his parents returned home.
 Thomas continued his education after leaving the school.

Fire Cloud, Walter: Sioux (Crow Creek)
 Came to HI in April 1885 at the age of one with his parents,
 Daniel and Emma Fire Cloud. Returned home with his parents
 in October 1886.

Fire Elk, Cassimer (Herakapeta): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 August 1886-October 1886. Left HI due to illness.
 Fire Elk's student file reports that he had been a "medicine
 man" and made trouble at the school "attempting to practice
 his art here upon the students." Farmer. Died in 1893.

Fire Tail (or Fire), Louis (Mato Keiza= Fighting Bear): Sioux
 (Crow Creek, SD)
 September 1897-June 1902. Louis shortened his last name to
 Fire after leaving school. Farmer, carpenter, and
 blacksmith. "Farming, nice wife and children." Louis
 enlisted in the armed services during World War I and was
 assigned to a recruiting office at Fort Thompson, SD.

First, Hail, Eugene (Wasu-tokakeya): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
 June 1884 until leaving the school due to an illness in
 September 1884. Carpenter. Died March 9, 1888.

Fisher, Adam (Wakkonchariokaw=Coming Thunder): Winnebago (NB)
 September 1899-October 1902. Left HI to enter a school in
 Mt. Hermon, Massachusetts. Later attended Carlisle 1903-
 1906. Died in 1906.

Fisherman, Henry (Tamaheca): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
 November 1878-September 1881. Farmer, carpenter, and
 freighter...

Fletcher, John: Cheyenne (Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK)
 September 1913-November 1915. John continued his education
 at the Southwestern State Normal School in Weatherford,
 Oklahoma. Farmer and mission helper. Died June 20, 1963.

Fletcher, Joseph (Ihaw=Skunk): Cheyenne
 (Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK)

September 1905-May 1908. Interpreter and farmer.

Fly, Joseph (Tonkeye wakuwa=Chases First): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) Joseph was the grandson of Sitting Bull, the famous Lakota chief. His father, Thomas Fly (or Uhakeumpa), also attended HI. October 1901-November 1901. Left HI due to chronic eye trouble. Musician and general laborer. Died September 20, 1912.

*Fontenelle, Albert: Omaha (NB)
July 1885 until his expulsion for alcohol use in January 1886. Albert was permitted to return to HI after graduating from Haskell Institute in 1886 (class valedictorian). Remained at HI from October 1887 until graduating in 1889. Entered the Omaha City Commercial College upon returning home. Clerk, engineer and farmer. Died in September 1898.

*Fontenelle, Eugene: Omaha (NB)
July 1885 until graduating in 1888. Eugene continued his education after leaving HI and studied law at Cornell University from 1888-1889. Farmer and teacher.

Foreman, Amos: Delaware (Cherokee Agency, OK)
August 1885 until leaving HI due to an illness in November 1885. Farmer until his death in 1886.

Foreman, Charles: Delaware (Cherokee Agency, OK)
August 1885-October 1890. Spanish-American War veteran, farmer, and carpenter in Massachusetts. Died in December 1935.

Foreman, Frank: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK)
November 1886-September 1889. Attended Haskell Institute after leaving HI. Lived off of the revenues he received by leasing his land. Caroline Andrus reported in 1915 that Frank "belongs to peyote."

Four Star (Foster), Samuel (Wicahpitopa): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1878-September 1880; June 1884-September 1887.
Farmer and carpenter. Changed his name to Samuel Foster.

Four Swords, Henry (Sagye-topa): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
April 1885 until leaving due to an illness in April 1886. Harnessmaker and farmer. Comments note "long hair", "very Indian." Died April 15, 1935.

Fox, Andrew (Sungina): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) Nephew of Wizi and White Ghost, Sioux chiefs.
November 1878-September 1881; June 1884-October 1884.
Returned home in October 1884 due to illness. School officials noted that after the episode Andrew "behaved so badly he was sent home the next chance." Sungina married Sitting Bull's daughter and later became Sitting Bull's secretary and interpreter. He participated in the Ghost Dance and was imprisoned at Fort Sully, SD. Later worked as a Congregational Minister's assistant and farmer.

Frazier, Alfred (Heban): Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1897-June 1900. Farmer. Died from tuberculosis

on August 9, 1906.

Frazier, Daniel (Hepi): Sioux (Santee, NB)
August 1890-July 1893. Missionary, farmer, and teamster.

*Frazier, George Judson (Haupa): Sioux (Santee Agency, NB)
August 1890-July 1893; September 1893-June 1895. George continued his studies after graduating from HI at the Kimball Union Academy in Meriden, NH, and in South Dakota. In 1903 George graduated from a medical school in Denver, Colorado. George operated a private practice while simultaneously holding positions in the United States Indian Service as an agency physician, health officer, and school physician. George died on November 11, 1964.

Frazier, Howard (Ehnamani): Sioux (Santee, NB)
October 1904-May 1907. Awarded a carpentry certificate. Farmer, carpenter, and ordained minister.

Fremont, Samuel (Wajaepa): Omaha (NB)
June 1880-July 1881. Returned home in poor health and died on May 1, 1882.

Frost, Charles Augustus: Omaha (NB)
September 1895-June 1898. Farmer and owner of a real estate business. His son, Leon, also attended HI.

Frost, Leon Leeds: Omaha (Robinson, KS)
September 1919-December 1920. Leon's father, Charles Frost, also attended HI. Leon was asked to leave HI because he gave "no account of himself" and was "a bad influence on others." Leon found a job working for his uncle, Thomas Sloan (HI).

Frost (Frosted), Thomas (Matoska=White Bear or Arewanke=Frost-Covered):
Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
August 1885-September 1887. Carpenter, farmer, and Chief of Police. Described as a "leading man." His son, Philip Frosted, also attended HI.

Frosted, Philip (Heyinkpa-wambdi=Eagle on Top): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND) Son of Thomas Frost (HI).
October 1901-December 1902. Expelled from HI on the grounds of "immorality." Carpenter. Died in 1909.

Hampton Normal & Agricultural Institutes
American Indian Students, 1878-1923

Compiled and edited from American Indian student files held in the archives of Hampton University in Hampton, Virginia.

Jon L. Brudvig, Ph.D.

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Original location: <<http://www.umary.edu/~jlbrud/Hampton/HUINDBIO.htm>>

Male Students: Names G to O

Gabe, Baptiste: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
October 1881-May 1884. In charge of the agency stables, army interpreter during the Ghost Dance trouble, and farmer. His son, Joseph Gabe, also attended HI.

Gabe, Joseph Jerry (Running Soldier): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
September 1921-June 1923. Joseph's father, Baptiste Gabe, also attended HI.

Garfield, James: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1886-September 1888. Mission helper and farmer. "Good Boy." Died during the 1890s.

Garfield, Juan: Pima (Pima Agency, AZ)
June 1881-May 1884. Returned home ill and died June 5, 1887.

Garreau, John: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
September 1883-June 1886. Scout, harnessmaker, farmer, and stockraiser. "Above average." Died January 4, 1929.

Garven, George Bude (Henaga): Winnebago (Black River Falls, WI)
October 1907-May 1911. Studied the blacksmithing and steamfitting trades at HI. Engineer and farmer. Also known as George Blackdeer.

Gauthier, Frank: Menominee (Green Bay, WI)
October 1886-January 1887. Expelled from HI for poor conduct. Storekeeper, clerk, interpreter, and laborer.

~~George, Karl Danforth: Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~
October 1910-March 1912. World War I veteran. General laborer and machinist.

~~George, Samuel: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1892 until graduating in 1898. Awarded a machinist's certificate in 1897. Machinist.

~~George, Wallace King: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. Julia Lee (HI)].
September 1897 until graduating in 1902. Received a machinist's certificate in 1901. Machinist. Student file describes Wallace as "excellent in every way."

Giard, Antoine: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)
 October 1902-May 1905. Awarded a certificate in carpentry.

Glick, John Oscar: Sioux (Santee, NB)
 September 1898-March 1902. Farmer and carpenter. Died in 1911.

Glick, Taylor Winifred: Sioux (Santee, NB)
 September 1898-March 1902. Attended Haskell Institute after HI. Student file notes that Taylor led a "wild life" after leaving Haskell, but settled down and became a farmer.

*Goforth, Ernest (Otepwewasis=Child Who Yells): Cree
 (File Hills Agency, Saskatchewan, Canada)
 October 1905 until graduating in 1909. Joined the Canadian Army during World War I. Waiter and farmer.

Goings, James Terrel (Maga-ska=White Swan): Sioux & Negro
 (Pine Ridge, SD)
 September 1900-1901. James drowned at the school when knocked from a boat on August 27, 1901. He taught music at Pine Ridge Agency and came to HI to further his musical training.

Gokey (or Gautier), Antoine (Kittikullaho=Spotted Tail):
 Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
 June 1882-October 1883. Expelled from HI for bad conduct. Blacksmith, clerk, and school employee. Died in March 1890.

Gokey, John: Chippewa (La Pointe, WI)
 September 1910-January 1912. Expelled from HI when it was learned he had contracted venereal disease. Attended Carlisle and became a farmer. John attempted to enlist in armed forces during World War I but failed to pass the physical examination.

Gonzales, Augustine Mata: Navaho (Alameda, NM)
 September 1904-May 1905. Left HI due to eye trouble.

Goodboo, Frank: Miami (Shawneetown, OK)
 February 1883-April 1886. Clerk. Describe as a "floater" and heavy drinker.

Goodfur, Benjamin (Pahanajinkte): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 October 1889-July 1891. Farmer. Student file reports Benjamin was "industrious & intelligent." Died February 4, 1895.

Goodroad, James (Canku-waste): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
 December 1882-June 1883. Left HI due to an illness. Government school employee and farmer. File reports James to be "one of best workers on [the] reservation."

Goodwind, Robert (Tatewaste): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 August 1890-August 1892. Left HI due to an illness and died in 1894.

Goodwood, Thomas (Canwaste or Hehaka-Arilya=Yellow Elk): Sioux
 (Standing Rock, ND)

October 1881-July 1885; November 1885-November 1888.
Carpenter, farmer, church helper. Died in 1894. Thomas' name upon arrival at HI was Hehaka-Arilya (Yellow Elk).

Gordon, Bennett, Charles: Seneca, Allegany Band (Allegany, NY)
October 1903-June 1905. Told not to return to HI after his summer vacation unless he could show better spirit in class. Machinist. Died in April 1907.

Gordon, Leslie George (Ganiduwana): Cayuga (Cattaraugus, NY)
September 1904-January 1908. Leslie later attended Haskell Institute from 1909-1912. Clerk in the United States Indian Service.

Gordon, Victor: Seneca (Cornplanter, PA)
Arrived at HI on September 27, 1911 and left on October 21, 1911. Victor left HI because he wanted to study civil engineering and HI did not offer it.

Graham, Mark Willis (Niyakeyuza): Sioux, Teton Band (Standing Rock, ND)
September 1903-June 1904. Left HI early due to illness and "inability to learn." Mark continued his education at Haskell Institute. Farmer, stockraiser, and church organist. Also called Mark Taken Alive.

Green, Augustus: Oneida & Sioux (WI)
September 1891 until his dismissal from HI in May 1892. Student file lists Augustus as a farmer and "drifter."

Green, Davis Bennett (Hiawadah): Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)
October 1910-May 1915. Received a certificate in steam fitting in 1915. Musician and factory worker.

Green, George: Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)
October 1882-October 1884. Returned home due to his epilepsy and died in October 1884.

Green, Isaac: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)
November 1893-January 1896. Farmer and musician. Isaac was a member of the United States Army Band. Died January 6, 1914.

Green, Wallace: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)
September 1892-May 1894. Farmer and laborer. Died prior to 1907.

Greene, James: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)
January 1903 until graduating in 1907. Also received a machinist's certificate in 1906. James finished Haskell Institute's Business Course in 1909. Clerk in the United States Indian Service.

Gregory, Alfred Joseph: Chippewa, Pembina Band (White Earth, MN)
September 1903-October 1905. Expelled from HI for "unsatisfactory conduct." Farmer and laborer.

Grey Cloud, George (Mahipiya-hota): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1888-July 1891, September 1893-July 1895. Catechist, farmer, tinsmith, and carpenter. George and

Harry Hand, a former HI student, owned and edited a local paper called the Crow Creek Herald. Died in March 1904.

~~Griffin, Charles: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~

~~September 1893-June 1894. "Good man. Not strong. Has a hard time to keep going." Laborer, farmer, and an actor in a traveling show called "The Flaming Arrow."~~

*Gurnoe, George Peter: Chippewa (Red Cliff, WI)

[M. Carmen Montion (HI)].

September 1910 until graduating in 1916. Also awarded a printer's certificate in 1915. School disciplinarian and printer.

Gurnoe, Joseph J.: Chippewa (Red Cliff, WI)

September 1916-1918. Machinist until joining the Navy in June 1918. Continued his education at the Stout Institute in Menominee, Wisconsin.

Haag, Frederick (Mahirihu=Big White Man): Cheyenne

(Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK)

September 1905-September 1907. "Deserted." Farmer and a pitcher on a baseball team.

Haddon, John Wilber: Wichita

(Kiowa, Comanche, & Wichita Agency, OK)

July 1903 until his expulsion in October 1903 for "grossly immoral conduct."

Hallowell, John: Omaha (NB)

October 1893-June 1895. Died in May 1896.

Hamilton, Frank: Omaha (NB)

Frank, son of James and Minnie Hamilton (HI couple), was born at HI on August 29, 1886. Returned home with his parents in July 1889. Died in 1900 while attending school in Genoa, NB.

Hamilton, James: Omaha (NB) [M. Minnie Hamilton (HI Couple)].

Arrived with his wife, Minnie, in July 1885. The couple's son, Frank, was born at HI in 1886. The Hamilton family left HI in July 1889. Carpenter and farmer. James was also the Treasurer of District Number 21. Died in July 1900.

*Hamlin, George Hannibal: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)

September 1900 until graduating in May 1903. Farmer. Died in June 1905.

*Hamlin, Louis Chrisostom: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)

October 1901-October 1903; October 1904 until graduating in 1905. Disciplinarian, night watchman, and rural mail carrier.

Hand, Harry (Crazy Bull): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

October 1889-October 1894. Farmer, organist, and director of the Crow Creek Coronet Band. Harry and George Grey Cloud, a former HI pupil, owned and edited a local paper called the Crow Creek Herald. Died September 16, 1899.

Haozous, Cecil Albert: Apache (Fort Sill, OK)

September 1914-October 1918. Enrolled in business classes at HI. Left the school so he could visit his home before enlisting in the armed forces. Teacher. Died in 1931.

Hardigan, Alonzo (Esklachee): Navaho (Fort Defiance, AZ)
September 1901-December 17, 1901. Lon left HI due to illness, but continued his education at the Sherman Institute in Riverside, CA. Hotel employee.

Harris, Arthur: Mohave-Apache (San Carlos, AZ)
September 1910-June 1916. Awarded a machinist's certificate in 1915. Arthur continued his education at the Y.M.C.A. College in Springfield, Massachusetts. Machinist.

Harris, William Henry: Winnebago (NB)
July 1887-September 1888. Expelled for bad conduct. Farmer and general laborer. Student file describes William as a "great dancer."

Harrison, Scott (Dechanesed=Walking): Arapaho
(Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK)
September 1905-April 1908. Interpreter, carpenter, and farmer. "Farming some, nice little place."

Harrison, William (Wamine): Winnebago (NB)
October 1883-May 1888; July 1888-July 1893; November 1893-June 1896. Band leader, painter, farmer, Chief of Police, and teamster. Died April 16, 1921.

Has Horns, Ben (Hetonyuha): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
September 17, 1903 until his expulsion from HI on October 26, 1903 for "grossly immoral conduct." Laborer.

Hastings, Richard (Majunapewatha): Omaha (NB)
September 1890-June 1892. Farmer and rancher. "Farms some. Belongs to mescal."

*Haus, George: Pottawatomí (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
[M. Mary James (HI)].
August 1885 until graduating in 1892. Industrial school teacher and farmer.

Haus, John: Pottawatomí (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
August 1885-November 1890. "Farmer. All right."

Hawk, Martin (Cetan): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August 1886-September 1888. Blacksmith and farmer. Died in January 1891.

Hawk, William (Honaronpi=Hear His Voice): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND)
September 1892-October 1893. Farmer, mission helper, and stockraiser. William also became chairman of the Standing Rock Council. Student file notes that William was "doing remarkably well."

Head, Morris (Hohoyeha): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
August 1890-May 1894. Farmer, laborer, and policeman at the agency. "Faithful and hard working."

Hebda, Martin (Hebda): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 October 1887-July 1890; September 1891-June 1892. Farmer.
 Died in April 1898.

Hebda, William (Hempka): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 September 1891-June 1894. Farmer and stockraiser. Also
 known as William End-of-Horn.

Hedges, Edward: Sioux (Santee Agency, NB)
 September 1891-May 1892. Farmer until sent to an
 insane asylum. Died during the winter of 1919-1920.

Hendricks, Fritz (Hainestiets=Stunted Growth): Caddo
 (Wichita Agency, OK) Son of Caddo Jack, a Caddo chief.
 October 1899-December 1902. Expelled from HI for
 "immorality." Fritz continued his education at the Carlisle
 Indian School (1908 graduate). Disciplinarian and
 farmer.

Herrera, Juan N.: Navaho (Monero, NM)
 June 1903-June 1904. Left HI early due to an illness.
 Carpenter.

Heustice, Jonathan (Tahipiskalaha=Proud Striker): Pawnee
 (Pawnee Agency, OK)
 October 1879-April 1881. Karunach, a HI student, reported
 that Jonathan spent two years traveling with an Indian show.
 Farmer until his death in November 1906.

High Bird, John (Zitkadan-wakantu): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
 [M. Irene High Bird (HI couple)].
 Came to HI with his wife, Irene in October 1889. The couple
 left the school in July 1890. Farmer. Died in 1894.

*Higheagle, Robert Placidus (Kohektakoya): Sioux (Standing Rock)
 August 1890-July 1893; October 1893 until graduating in
 1895. Interpreter at Standing Rock, teacher, and Judge of
 Court of Indian Affairs. Tribal historian who assisted
 Walter S. Campbell (Stanley Vestal) interview contemporaries
 of Sitting Bull for Vestal's biography of the famous Sioux
 leader. Died in September 1938. Robert's manuscripts are
 in the Walter S. Campbell Collection at the University of
 Oklahoma. Also assisted Frances Densmore collect and
 interpret material for Teton Sioux Music.

Hill, Cleveland White: Oneida (WI) Son of Chief Onongwatgo
 (Reverend Cornelius Hill).
 September 1900-October 1903; October 1904-May 1905. Farmer.
 Died in 1916.

~~*Hill, David Russell: Onondaga (Onondaga Castle, NY)~~
 October 1890 until graduating in 1895. Disciplinarian, band
 leader in Indian schools, and grocery store owner. David
 also managed and directed the American Indian Concert Band.

Hill, Flannigan Kay: Oneida (WI)
 October 1904 until returning home due to poor health in May
 1905. Farmer.

Hill, George W.: Oneida (WI)

July 1889 until running away from school in December 1891.
Laborer, farmer, school engineer, and disciplinarian.

Hill, Hiram: Oneida (WI)

September 1900-June 1903. Described as "intemperate the last year" at HI. Hiram entered Haskell Institute after leaving the school. Baseball player, farmer, and laborer.

Hill, Isaiah: Oneida (WI)

September 1892-June 1894. Farmer and laborer.

Hill, Israel: Oneida (WI)

July 1889-June 1894. Farmer, mission helper, Seventh Day Adventist preacher, and realtor.

~~Hill, Jesse (Quiyawakgon): Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~

September 1892-February 1899. Industrial teacher, laborer, and farmer.

Hill, John C.: Oneida (WI)

September 1895-October 1898. Farmer and blacksmith.
Died in March 1904.

Hill, John W.: Oneida (WI)

September 1896-June 1897. Laborer. "Drinks badly."

Hill, Jones: Oneida (WI) [M. Christine Ninham (HI)].

July 1889-November 1892. Blacksmith, farmer, and constable for Hobart Township, WI.

~~Hill, Randolph Griffin: Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~

September 30, 1903-October 19, 1903. Randolph came to HI without permission. When school officials discovered that Randolph had been expelled from Carlisle for drinking he was told to leave HI. Never put on the government list.

Hill, Sogayah Maul: Cherokee (NC)

December 1899-May 1900. Left HI due to illness. Farmer and storekeeper.

Hill, Wilson, J.: Oneida (WI)

September 1891-June 1900. Farmer and laborer. "Drinks."

Hinman, Albert (Mara-aa-mainka=Walk on the Water): Winnebago (NB)

October 1893-June 1896. Agency interpreter and farmer.
"Not particularly industrious." Died in 1917. Albert later changed his name to Simeon A. Hinman.

Hinman, Horace Wilson (First Born): Winnebago (NB)

September 1919-May 1921. Suspended for drinking. Sent up north where he attended night school. Horace was the step-son of Rachel Sheridan, a former HI pupil.

Holley, Jamie: Apache (Mount Vernon, Alabama)

March 1894-September 1895; September 1896-November 1896.
Jamie later attended Carlisle (1901-1903). Died March 15, 1906.

~~Honyoust, Daniel: Oneida (NY)~~

September 1892-July 1896. Machinist and farmer. Daniel also joined the Marine Corps.

~~Honyoust, William: Oneida (NY)~~

November 1892-October 1894. Machinist, tool maker, and Oneida chief. Later changed his name to William H. Rockwell.

*Hood, Luther (Moshatawibieskaka): Absentee-Shawnee (Shawnee, OK)
October 1902 until graduating in 1908. Later attended Haskell Institute and a business college. Farmer. World War I veteran who remained in the armed services as an officer after the war.

Hood, Riley M.: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawnee, OK)
[M. Rachel Tyner (HI)].
September 1900-March 1903. Expelled from HI for bad conduct. Farmer, pool hall owner, and clerk. Attended Haskell Institute and a business college in St. Louis, MO. Riley was elected to the Shawnee Council in 1917.

Hood, Thomas Benjamin: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawnee, OK)
October 1906-May 1909; October 1909-May 1911. Awarded a machinist's certificate in 1911. Dismissed from HI in 1911 for "immorality." Farmer.

Hoop Cloud, Charles (Mahpiya-candeska): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
September 1883-May 1884. Left HI due to an illness and died in March 1885.

Hopinkah, Thomas Frank: Winnebago (Tomah, WI)
October 1904 until running away from the school in May 1905. Tailor.

House, George: Oneida (WI)
September 1892-June 1895. Farmer and logger. Died in 1903.

Howard, Innocent (Mazakan): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
September 1892-June 1897. Farmer and store clerk. Died before March 1918.

Ho-Waste (or Good Voice): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
April 1885-July 1886. Farmer. Died in 1893.

Howe, Guy: Stockbridge (Green Bay, WI) [M. Anna Howard (HI)].
August 1895-December 1899. Carpenter and industrial teacher. Guy's daughter, Pearl Howe, also attended HI.

*Hubbard, Frank: Penobscot (Old Town, ME)
September 1890 until graduating in 1893. Printer, industrial teacher, school disciplinarian, and proprietor of a printing company.

Hunter, Harry: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK)
November 1886-September 1889. Clerk and farmer.

Hunter, John (Nahhahhegah): Winnebago (NB)
September 1899-June 1902. Good farmer, Agency carpenter, and a deacon in the Dutch Reformed Church. "Very industrious."

Hunter, William: Winnebago (NB)
June 1880-June 1883. Assistant clerk at Grant's Institute

in Genoa, Nebraska. Died in 1888.

Huntsman, Wesley: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
August 1885-July 1886. Left HI due to an illness.
Freighter and prosperous farmer.

Icato, Moses (Oluka=Galloping): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1886-September 1888. Left HI due to an illness.
Industrial work and cattle herder. Died in 1891.

Ikinicapi, Thomas (Fight For): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
October 1881-July 1885; November 1886-July 1889. Full blood
son of Tall Prairie Chicken and nephew of Chief Little
No-Heart. Thomas' love interest at HI was Susan LaFlesche,
but school authorities discouraged the romance. Assistant
to the agency physician. Died in December 1891.

Industrious, Lawrence (Eagle Bull or Bliheca): Sioux
Standing Rock, ND) Son of Chief Long Feather.
June 1884-November 1885. Left HI early due to poor health.
Farmer and mission helper.

Iron Bear, Jerome (Mato-Maza): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August 1886-July 1887. Returned home early because of an
illness. Policeman and farmer.

Iron Necklace, Eugene (Maza-Wannapin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
June 1884-September 1887. Blacksmith until enlisting in the
Army in 1891. Later became a farmer, mission helper, and
policeman.

Irwin, Joseph (Istuwenaka): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
October 1889-July 1893. Industrial teacher, farmer,
wheelwright, and Issue Clerk at Crow Creek Agency.

Isham, Charles: Chippewa (Cour d' Oreilles, WI)
September 1897-March 1898. Expelled from HI for his
bad conduct. Laborer and night watchman at the Hayward
Indian School, Wisconsin.

~~Jackson, Dennie (Jasean): Cayuga (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
October 1907-February 1908. Expelled from HI for drinking
liquor. Railroad employee. Died while working for the
railroad in 1915.

Jackson, Joseph (Sanciago): Pima (Sacaton, AZ) (file missing)
October 1907-1911. Awarded a certificate in Brick Laying.

Jackson, Kistoe Sheldon: Pima (AZ) (file missing)
February 1881-1888. Policeman and farmer. Also known as
Kistoe Morago.

~~Jackson, Philo E. Munsee (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1913-August 1917; January 1919-September 1919.
Graduated from HI's Agriculture course. Disciplinarian and
Agriculture teacher at Bacone College. Philo later attended
Ohio State University and Iowa State University. Philo
became the supervisor of the Collegiate Press for Iowa State
University.

Jacobs, Henry: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [M. Amy Wizi (HI)].
October 1887-July 1890. Carpenter, farmer, and policeman.
"Richest man on reservation."

James, Henry: Sioux (Santee Agency, NB)
September 1891-March 1892. Left HI due to an illness.
Farmer, carpenter, and storekeeper.

~~Jimerson, Franklin Francis: Cayuga (Cattaraugus, NY),~~
September 1909-March 1915. Franklin was a member of HI's
1915 Senior Class but did not graduate. Awarded a trade
certificate for Steamfitting in 1913. Franklin joined the
Army and played in a military band.

~~Jimerson, LaVern Leonard: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
October 1911-May 1912. Failure of the government
appropriation prevented LaVern's return to HI in 1912.
Continued his education in a public high school.

~~Jimerson, Harry Defay: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
October 1907-May 1908. Expelled from HI for drinking
liquor. Died in February 1913.

~~Jimerson, Leroy Spencer: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
October 1907-May 1910. Awarded a Carpenter's certificate
in 1910. Leroy never returned from his 1910 summer
vacation. Carpenter and farmer.

~~Jimerson, Peter: Seneca (Allegany, NY)~~
January 1903-May 1905. Dismissed for "unsatisfactory
conduct." Student at Fort Shaw, Montana, and assistant
engineer at the school. Peter later attended Montana
Agricultural College in Bozeman, Montana.

~~Jimerson, Raymond Willett: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1911-May 1912; October 1913-July 1916. Awarded an
Agriculture certificate in 1916. Farmer.

~~Jimerson, Theodore Lynn: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. Ethel Charles (HI)].
September 1914-May 1918. Graduated from HI in 1918.
Laborer in a machine shop and farmer.

~~Jimerson, Wilbur Leroy (Wolf): Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
December 1907-May 1908. Dismissed for unsatisfactory
conduct during his summer outing. Farmer and machinist.

~~John, Henry: Seneca (Allegany, NY)~~
September 1911-May 1912. Farmer, school employee, and
railroad laborer.

John Jr., Henry (Chargheschohgah): Winnebago (NB)
September 1899-January 1900. Expelled from the school when
caught stealing from other students. Farmer, stable man,
and teamster at the agency. Committed suicide in April
1917. Changed his name after leaving HI to Peter Johns.

John, Joshua: Oneida (WI)
August 1895-October 1898. Farmer and sexton in the
Episcopal Church.

John, Marshall: Oneida (NY)

September 1892-June 1893. Performance at HI was "unsatisfactory." Farmer and printer.

John, Miner: Oneida (WI)

December 1893-June 1895. "Unsatisfactory." Farmer and general laborer.

Johnnyjohn, Mitchell: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)

October 1907-April 1908. Described as "poor material." Entered Carlisle Indian School after leaving HI. Joined the Navy. Died in 1919 or 1920.

***Johnson, Andrew: Pottawatomie (Shawneetown, OK)**

November 1886-June 1891. Graduated in 1891. Continued his studies at Haskell Institute where he graduated in 1897. Industrial teacher, farmer, and employed by Kern Land Company in California.

Johnson, Charles (Kosin): Sioux (Yankton, SD)

November 1884-July 1885. Left HI due to an illness. Died on October 25, 1886.

Johnson, Fred (Eyanhoksila=Rock Boy): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

September 1894-February 1898. Interpreter, missionary, laborer, and church deacon.

Johnson, Harvey: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)

September 1915-April 1916. Left HI at his own request (homesickness). Postal worker and factory worker.

Johnson, John Payer: Winnebago (NB)

October 1905-June 1908; October 1908-January 1909. John was dismissed from HI for unsatisfactory conduct. 1911 graduate of the Sherman Institute in Riverside, CA. World War I veteran (joined the Coast Defense Reserve). Farmer.

Johnson, Joseph James: Onondaga (Oneida, NY)

October 1899-June 1901. Laborer and farmer. "Appears well, neatly dressed."

Johnson, Seymour Ely: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)

September 1908-May 1911. Farmer.

Jones, Adolphus Brinkley (Evreyn): Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)

September 1897 until graduating in 1901. Farmer and laborer. Died November 4, 1911.

Jones, Charles H. (Tawamuiskana): Sioux (Yankton, SD)

August 1885-September 1888. Joined the Kickapoo Medicine Company's traveling show. Enlisted in the Army, teamster, policeman, and clerk.

Jones, Charles M. (Caske): Sioux (Santee, NB)

August 1890-June 1892. Attended school at Santee after HI. Farmer and ordained Episcopal minister.

Jones, George Culver: Snohomish (Marysville, WA)

October 1911-December 1912. Dismissed for failure to obey

school rules. Lumbering. "Insane. Lost mind over Shakerism."

Jones, Guy (Hepana): Sioux (Santee, NB)
August 1890-June 1892; September 1894-June 1897. 1900
Carlisle graduate. Industrial teacher in Indian schools,
artist, interpreter, and manager of an electrical power
plant.

Jones, Horatio-Asa: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)
September 1903-June 1904. Sent home when school officials
deemed fourteen year old Horatio "too young" for HI. Farmer
until he enlisted in the Army. World War I veteran.

Jones, Mason W. (Nados-naukadh): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND)
[M. Fannie Perkins (HI)].
October 1897-June 1900. Laborer, assistant clerk, and
farmer. Died July 2, 1914.

Jones, Nelson: Onondaga (Onondaga Castle, NY)
October 1900-June 1903. Farmer. Died in July 1916.

Jones, Stephen: Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1895-June 1897. Attended the Y.M.C.A. Collège
in Springfield, Massachusetts (1904-1907). Stephen later
became the Y.M.C.A. field secretary for the Dakotas. He
also was a clerk in the U.S. Indian Service.

*Jones, William (Megasiawa=Black Eagle): Sac & Fox
(Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
October 1889 until graduating in 1892. Later graduated from
Phillips Academy in Andover, Massachusetts in 1896. William
received his Bachelor's degree from Harvard University in
1900. He then pursued graduate studies in anthropology with
Franz Boas at Columbia University. William received his
Ph.D. from Columbia University in 1904. After his graduation
William worked for the Bureau of American Ethnology, the
Carnegie Institution, and the Field Museum of Natural History.
William died March 28, 1909 while studying the Ilongot people
in the Philippines. His fiancé, Caroline Andrus of Hampton Institute,
established a memorial scholarship in William's name at Harvard.

Jordan, Chauncey (Ahloheanus): Mohawk (Onondaga Castle, NY)
October 1899-December 1900. Dismissed from HI. His student
file reports: "Poor material. Influence not good in
wigwam." Laborer and machinist. Died before 1907.

Karunach, Henry (Sioux Boy): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND)
November 1878-September 1881; May 1882-May 1884. Returned
home in 1881 and worked in the shoe shop at the Fort
Stevenson school. Returned to Hampton in 1882 to improve
his English skills. Died in June 1888 at Fort Stevenson
where he had resumed his trade.

Kasto, John (Tunkanicasnamani): Sioux
(Pipestone, Manitoba Canada)
October 1902-January 1903. Left HI due to an illness and
died July 25, 1903.

Kawhat (Bow Legs) or Thomas H. Suckley: Mandan

(Fort Berthold, ND)

November 1878-September 1881. After returning home Kawhat herded cattle. He later attended Grant's Institute in Genoa, Nebraska, and the Carlisle Indian School. Kawhat died at Carlisle on April 16, 1892.

*Kelear, Charles: Sioux (Yankton, SD)

November 1886 until graduating in 1889. Industrial teacher, assistant clerk, stockraiser, and grocery store owner. Charles also worked as an interpreter and missionary at Standing Rock Agency until his death in June 1922.

Kendall, Henry (Acolehut): Yuma (San Carlos, AZ)

February 1881 until his death at HI from meningitis on August 13, 1893. Buried in the school cemetery.

Kennedy, Francis: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)

September 1893-June 1899. Laborer and owner of an automobile repair business in New York City.

*Kennedy, Van Metre (Maziokata): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)

August 1885-September 1888; November 1888 until graduating from HI in 1891. Tinsmith, interpreter, and farmer.

Kennedy, Walter: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)

[M. Emily Brooks (HI)].

September 1893-July 1897. Farmer and general laborer.

Keokuk, Frank (Napwena): Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)

November 1886-September 1889. General laborer and Sunday School teacher. Frank was the grandson of Chief Moses Keokuk and the son of Charles Keokuk, the Secretary of the Sac & Fox Nation.

Killed, Louis (Ktena or Goodiron): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

August 1890-July 1893. Blacksmith and store owner. Died in August 1903.

Killis, James R.: Shinnecock (Long Island, NY)

November 1892 until running away from the school in January 1893. Golf teacher until his death in 1901.

King, Fred: Oneida (WI)

September 1896-January 1899. Expelled from HI for "grossly immoral conduct." Later attended a boarding school at Flandreau, SD. Farmer and general laborer.

King, John: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK)

October 1879-May 1884. Storekeeper, farmer, postmaster, and hereditary Absentee-Shawnee chief. Appointed Justice of the Peace in 1892. Mentioned frequently in Thomas Wildcat Alford's book Civilization. Died in January 1902. Alford married John's widow, Fannie Tyner King.

King, Martin: Oneida (WI)

December 1893-October 1894. Deemed "unsatisfactory" for HI.

Kingman, Harry (Atagela Wicakte): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

October 1897-July 1893. Interpreter, carpenter, hospital steward, farmer, and stockraiser. Judge of the Indian

Court. Died in 1964. "Good man."

*Kingsley, Ebenezer (Pawkegah): Winnebago (NB)
September 1891 until graduating in 1894. Printer at HI following his graduation. Government school teacher, farmer, and clerk at Canton Agency in Oklahoma.

Kisto, Juan: Pima (Sacaton Agency, AZ)
September 1905-May 1906; October 1906-May 1908. Suspended from HI for fighting. Continued his education at Grand Junction, Colorado. Band member and laborer.

Kitto, Thomas (Timaza): Sioux (Santee, NB)
[M. Lucy Trudell (HI)].
September 1890-October 1892. Agency miller and farmer.
"Well spoken of."

Kobe (Wild Horse): Kiowa
Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and the other Fort Marion prisoners. Kobe left HI to accompany Pratt to Carlisle in October 1879. Returned home in 1880 and died the same year.

Kohoe (or Cohoe), William (Nohonicas): Cheyenne
Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and the other Fort Marion prisoners. Kohoe left HI to accompany Pratt to Carlisle in October 1879. Clerk, laborer, and farmer. Head chief of the Onihanotria (War Dancers Society) in his later years. Kohoe's artwork is featured in a book by Karen Daniel's Petersen.

Labelle, Harvey M.: Sioux (Sisseton, SD)
July 7, 1907 until September 3, 1907. Harvey was returned to Carlisle Indian School under a HI escort when school officials learned that Harvey had left Carlisle without permission.

LaFlesche, Carey: Omaha (NB)
August 1884-June 1887; October 1887-June 1890; December 1891-1892. Farmer, Chief of Police, assistant teacher, clerk, and interpreter.

LaFlesche, Noah (Nicagahe): Omaha (NB)
[M. Lucy LaFlesche (HI couple)].
August 1882-March 1886. Came to HI with his wife, Lucy LaFlesche. Farmer, carpenter, policeman, and Omaha chief. Head man in Standing Hawk Lodge Club. Described as a "regular old timer, dances, farms some." Die in 1919.

Lambert, Baptiste: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
[M. Elizabeth Kennedy (HI)].
November 1886-July 1889. Ordained minister. Missionary at Rosebud, South Dakota. Died February 16, 1928.

Lambert, Hugh J.: Cherokee (NC)
September 1894-July 1897. Expelled from HI for unsatisfactory conduct. "Good farmer, prosperous."

*Lambert, Hugh Nolan: Cherokee (NC) [M. Rosa Smith (HI)].
May 1896-July 1902. Graduated in 1902. Blacksmith,

gristmill owner, and farmer. Hugh was North Carolina's perennial state champion corn grower.

Lambert, Jesse: Cherokee (NC)
September 1894-June 1897. Attended the Mount Hermon School.
Forest ranger and farmer.

Lambert, Thomas: Cherokee (NC)
May 1896 until running away from HI in October 1896. Farmer.

LaMere, Francis Edward (Blue Bird): Winnebago (NB)
October 1912-May 1913; September 1916-November 1916.
Francis was suspended from HI for unsatisfactory conduct.
He also attended Haskell and Carlisle. Helped father in
the family store and member of the Winnebago Quartette.

Lamson, Amos: Omaha (NB)
April 1908-July 1908. Amos "deserted" the school while
north on an outing. Farmer.

Largo, Anthony: Mission Indian (Cahuilla, CA)
October 1907-October 1910. Store clerk and general laborer.
"A credit to Hampton."

Lariat, John (Ikanwicake=Throws the Rope): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND)
November 1888-July 1891. Agency carpenter and farmer.
Died before January 1919.

LaRoche, Joseph: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
November 1886-September 1889. Farmer, blacksmith, and
stockraiser.

LaRochelle, Fred: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1886-July 1888. Expelled for bad conduct. Farmer.

LaRock, Alexander: Chippewa (Cour d' Oreilles, WI)
September 1897-June 1901. Logger, Town Chairman of Reserve,
Wisconsin, and policeman.

Larrabee, William: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
October 1881-May 1884. Carpenter, farmer, and agency
interpreter. Died May 21, 1900, the victim of an accidental
shooting.

Last, Thomas (Ahakekw): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August 1890-July 1892. Consumptive, returned home. Died
August 10, 1892.

Laughing Face (Tiscaufh): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND)
November 1878-September 1881. Assistant agency herder,
blacksmith, and farmer. Died in 1884.

Laussy, Henry: Cherokee (NC)
September 1894-October 1897. Carpenter, farmer, and
Baptist minister.

Lavender, Fleming: Apache (Fort Apache, AZ)
September 1900-June 1903; November 1903-June 1905. Member
the Indian Band at the 1904 St. Louis World's Fair.

Musician, carpenter, shoe and harnessmaker. Died in May 1915.

Lavender, Rivers: Apache (Fort Apache, AZ)
November 1903-June 1907. Blacksmith, stockraiser, and issue clerk at Fort Apache School.

~~Lay, Carl Emerson: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1908-May 1912. Machinist, farmer, and disciplinarian at the Thomas Indian School.

~~Lay, Percival Clifford: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1908-May 1910. Machinist and farmer.

~~Lay, William Letchworth: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1904-January 1909. Graduated from Haskell Institute in 1911. Entered the forest service. Enlisted in the Marine Corps during World War I. Described as a "leader."

Laymon, Clayton Carl: Oneida (WI)
September 1920-May 1922. Entered HI to study business. Came to HI from Sioux Falls, SD, but was originally from Oneida, WI.

Laymon, Guy: Oneida (WI)
October 1920-April 1922. Later studied cartooning at Lockwood Art School in Kalamazoo, Michigan. World War I veteran (Guy enlisted in the Navy in 1916).

LeClair, Charles: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Fidelia Walking Medicine (HI)].
June 1884-November 1884. Left HI due to an illness. Carpenter, farmer, and clerk. Died December 16, 1891.

LeClair, Joseph: Ponca & Pottawatomi (Ponca, OK)
August 1885-November 1885. Attended Chilocco. Assistant carpenter at the Ponca Agency and farmer.

Lee, Alonzo: Cherokee (NC) [M. Elnora Seneca (HI);
M. Bernedena Seneca (HI)].
September 1894-June 1900. Advanced to the senior class but did not graduate. Deserted his wife (Elnora) and family to marry his sister-in-law (Bernedena). Carpenter.

Lee, Edgar (Candeska Koyake): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[M. Nellie Lee (HI Couple)].
November 1884-February 1885. Arrived at HI with his wife, Nellie Lee, to participate in the school's family program. Left HI early due to an illness. Farmer, enlisted in the Army, and policeman.

Lee, Thomas: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1888-September 1889. Returned home due to illness and died November 23, 1889.

Leeds, Henry Thomas: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
September 1899-October 1902. Clerk, missionary, laborer, interpreter, and stockraiser. Henry was a member of the Tribal Council and Treasurer of the Returned Students

Association.

Left Hand, John (Heyuhara): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
October 1887-May 1888. Farmer and general laborer.
Also known as John Elk.

Left Hand, William: Wichita (Kiowa & Comanche Agency, OK)
July 1903 until his expulsion in December 1903 for "immoral
conduct." Later attended Carlisle and Haskell Institute.
Indian agent. Died April 23, 1913.

Leming, Irish: Omaha (NB) [M. Stella Leming (HI Couple)].
July 1885-April 1886. Came to HI with his wife, Stella
Leming. Left HI in April 1886 due to an illness and died in
1886.

Levering, Milton (Little Hoop): Omaha (NB)
[M. Nancy Levering (HI Couple)].
August 1884-June 1887. Came to HI with his wife, Nancy
Levering. Farmer and policeman. Milton also traveled with
a medicine show.

Lewis, Simon: Pima (Pima, AZ)
September 1910-January 1914. Awarded a Printer's
certificate in 1913. Farmer, printer, and church worker.

Little Bear, Daniel William: Winnebago (Black River Falls, WI)
November 1909-May 1912. Laborer. Died in 1918.

Little Boy, Theodore (Hoksina-cistina): Sioux
(Cheyenne River, SD)
September 1883-July 1886. Returned home and continued his
schooling. Died in 1887.

Little Chief, William (Conwayhownif): Cheyenne
Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and
the other Fort Marion prisoners. Left HI in October 1879
to accompany Pratt to Carlisle, PA. Farmer, stockraiser,
scout, and agency physician's assistant.

Little Crow, William: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
August 1885 until his death from meningitis at HI on
October 28, 1886. Buried in the school cemetery.

Little Eagle, Edward: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Stella Black [or Yellow Star] (HI)].
November 1886-September 1889. Farmer and stockraiser.

Little Eagle, Henry (Wambdi-Cistina): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Lucy Little Eagle (HI Couple)].
October 1881-July 1885; November 1886-September 1888. Henry
returned to HI for a second time in 1886 with a young bride,
Lucy Little Eagle. Farmer, blacksmith, school employee, and
policeman. The couple's daughter, Martha Waldron Little
Eagle, was born at HI in 1888.

Little Eagle, Paul (Netakatz): Pawnee (Pawnee, OK)
September 27, 1911-October 24, 1911. Expelled from
HI when it was learned that Paul spent a night in a house of
prostitution with two other HI students, Samuel Walker and

Arthur Coons, during his trip East.

Little Eagle, Walter (Kateyeyena): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
August 1890 until his death at HI on July 12, 1892.
Buried in the school cemetery.

Littleman, Bert (Viotch=Warpath): Cheyenne
(Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK)
September 1905-May 1907. Returned home due to an illness
and died during the summer of 1907.

*Lolorias, John Miguel: Papago (Pima, AZ)
October 1898 until graduating in 1901. Remained at HI
for the post-graduate Business Course in 1902. After
leaving HI John assisted A.L. Kroeber in translating the
language, traditions, tales, and history of the Papago
people. Continued his employment at the University of
California-Berkeley Museum. Also known as Juan Dolores
and Jose Nestesia.

Lolorias, Oscar Antonio: Papago (Pima, AZ)
December 1900-November 1901. Left HI due to an illness.
Laborer.

Lonewolf, William: Kiowa & Negro
(Kiowa & Comanche Reservation, OK) Son of Lone Wolf, an
adopted Kiowa of negro blood who became a Kiowa chief.
October 1897-May 1901. Blacksmith and owner of his own shop
in Kansas.

Long, George (Buffalo): Winnebago (NB) [M. Emma Logan (HI)].
September 1894-June 1897. Farmer. "Awful life."

Long, Richard Winifred: Shasta (Fort Jones, CA)
October 1, 1905 until leaving the school on October 12,
1905. Student file reports Richard left HI because he was
"dissatisfied with his studies."

Long, William West: Cherokee (NC)
March 1895-November 1900. Farmer and tribal historian.
"Quite a man. Council member. Usually farms." Will West
Long assisted anthropologists in their attempts to collect
ethnographic materials relating to the Cherokee. His field
work was published in the book Cherokee Dance and Drama.

Long Feather, Henry (Wiyaka-hanska): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
October 1887-September 1889. Farmer, policeman, and
catechist.

Long Tail, Philip [or Philip Long] (Humbimaniga): Winnebago (NB)
July 1887-July 1891; August 1891-October 1893. Ranaway
from HI in 1893. Laborer, interpreter, and farmer. Mescal
man, drinker.

Looking Eagle, James (Wambdi-Wakita): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
September 1883-May 1884. Farmer, policeman, and enlisted
soldier.

Lorentz, John Ross: Wichita (Kiowa Agency, OK)
July 17, 1903-December 29, 1903. Dismissed for "grossly

immoral conduct.

Low Dog, Luke (Iyena wicakte=Killed Even Number): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND)
October 1901-March 1905. Received a Carpenter's certificate
in 1905. Carpenter, farmer, agency clerk, and bank clerk.
Also known as Luke Lowell.

Lowe, Albert Thunder King (Trahripskaga=White Eagle): Winnebago
(Black River Falls, WI)
October 1907-December 1908. Suspended from HI for alcohol
use. Farmer and laborer. World War I veteran.

Lowe, Gilbert: Winnebago (Black River Falls, WI)
February 1909-May 1912. Attended Heidelberg University in
Tiffin, OH. Farmer and missionary's assistant. Also known
as Fred Thunderking.

Lushbaugh, Ernest: Pawnee (Pawnee, OK)
August 1885-November 1885. Left HI due to an illness.
Farmer. Later attended Chilocco where he was both a student
and an employee. Died on August 20, 1896.

*Lyman, Henry H. (Hoksina): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1886 until graduating in 1889. Henry continued his
education after HI and graduated from Yale University's Law
School in 1891. Henry practiced law for one year in New
York City, but his health failed. He returned to HI to
recuperate before returning home where he taught at the
mission school until his death in 1893.

Mackey, Edward (Hehaka=Elk): Sioux (Santee, NB)
October 1893-July 1894. "Bad conduct."

Mahpiya-Mani (Mahpiyamani=Walking Cloud): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
November 1878 until his death at HI in June 1879.
Buried in the school cemetery.

Mandan, Daniel: Sioux (Yankton, SD) Son of Chief Fat Mandan.
December 1879-February 1881. Returned home due to an
illness and died May 31, 1881.

Mandan, Isaac: Sioux (Yankton, SD) Son of Chief Fat Mandan.
December 1879-June 1880. Left HI due to an illness.
Farmer and carpenter. Died February 6, 1886.

Mannington, James: Pawnee (Pawnee, OK)
September 1908-July 1911. Dismissed for "immorality."
Later attended a business college, farmed, and owned a
garage. World War I veteran.

Manuel, Victor: Pima (Sacaton, AZ)
Came to HI in December 1906 after graduating from the
Phoenix Indian School. Stayed until graduating in 1911.
Awarded a printer's certificate in 1909. Victor continued
his education at Eastman College in Poughkeepsie, New York.
Printer in Arizona, member of the Arizona State Militia Band,
church leader, and union president. Victor was the
Indian Commissioner of the Presbyterian Church.

Many Birds, Charles (Bataku): Mandan & Hidatsa
(Fort Berthold, ND)

October 1881-October 1884. The son of Chief Old Wolf ran away from his summer outing placement. He continued his education in North Dakota at the Fort Stevenson school and died in January 1889.

*Maquimetas (or Makemitas), Mitchell: Menominee (WI)
November 1879-June 1883; February 1886-July 1887.
Wheelwright, teacher, clerk, logger, and farmer.
Also known as Mahkimetas, McKimetas, or Magnimetus.

Marsh (or DeMarsche), Joseph : Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
October 1881-July 1885. Farmer and stockraiser. Died
March 4, 1926.

Marshall, Albert: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
July 1885 until running away from his outing placement in
October 1887. Interpreter, herder, U.S. Army Scout, rancher
and stockraiser. Became a United States' citizen.

Marshall, Charles: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1884-September 1888. Farmer, carpenter, policeman,
blacksmith, and mission helper. "Fine man." Also known as
Charles Marshall Gabe.

Martin, Maurice: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
November 1888-June 1890. Farmer, assistant carpenter,
policeman. "Doing very well."

Martin, Robert Bowman: Navaho (Fort Defiance, AZ)
September 1901-December 1903. Farmer, trader, interpreter,
trading post owner, and sheep herder. Member of the Tribal
Council.

Martine, Charles: Apache (Fort Sill, OK)
[M. Alice Bunn (a black HI student)].
November 1911-May 1916. Received an Agriculture certificate
in 1916. Farmer and golf course employee on Long Island,
New York.

Martine, Dewey: Apache (Fort Apache, AZ)
January 1905-January 1906. Expelled from HI for drinking
alcohol. Laborer. Died before December 1913.

*Martinez, John Estevan: Pueblo (Taos, NM)
June 1903-May 1906; October 1906 until graduating in 1908.
Spent 1909 working in New York and Massachusetts. Pursued
additional academic training at Mt. Hermon, Phillips Academy,
and Dartmouth College. World War I veteran. Businessman.

Masters, William: Pawnee (OK)
August 1885-February 1886. Returned home due to an illness.
"Farming some." Died in 1889.

Matches, Walter (Nanhiyurs): Cheyenne
Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and
the other Fort Marion prisoners. Left HI in October 1879 to
accompany Pratt to Carlisle, PA. Returned to his home at
the Cheyenne Agency in September 1880. Farmer, stockraiser,

and interpreter for the missionary.

Mato, Benjamin (Bear): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
October 1881-April 1882. Returned home very ill and died in 1882. Benjamin was the son of Medicine Crow, a warrior in Long Mane's band.

Matonapi, Robert (Iyekapi): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
September 1891-July 1892. Returned home due to an illness and died in 1893.

Matthews, Charles: Pima (Pima, AZ)
February 1881-July 1885. Left HI to attend the Educational Home in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Butcher, freighter, scout, and herder.

Mazakute, Simon (Rattling Iron): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 1883 until his death at HI on March 26, 1884. Buried in the school cemetery.

McBride, Charles: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Susan Carpenter (HI); M. Bessie Swift (HI)].
June 1884-July 1885. Farmer, stockraiser, clerk, and interpreter. "Doing well."

McCoy, James: Pawnee (Pawnee, OK)
October 1886 until his death at HI on July 18, 1889. Buried in the school cemetery.

McIntosh, John Emery: Sioux (Sisseton, SD)
September 1897-January 1899. Expelled from HI for bad conduct. Worked at the Minneapolis Stock Exchange. John was later jailed for grand larceny (horse thief). Died in 1907.

McIntosh, Robert (Naki): Apache (San Carlos, AZ)
February 1881-May 1884. Farmer, interpreter for General Miles during the Apache outbreak in 1886, teacher, miner, and freighter. "Fiery Bob" married the daughter of an Apache chief. Died May 31, 1914.

McIntosh, William Oliver: Sioux, Sisseton Band (Earl, WI)
October 1906-June 1910. Earned a Tailor's certificate at HI. Tailor.

McNeill, William Hallie: Peoria (Miami, OK) (file missing)
October 1904-1908. "Poor influence."

Medegan, John (Thunder Feather): Chippewa (LaPointe, WI)
October 1901 until his expulsion in May 1902. Later attended Valparaiso University to study music. John was the son of Joseph Medgan, a Chippewa chief.

Medicine Bull, Samuel (Tatanka-Wakan): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
October 1881-May 1884; November 1884-July 1886. Teacher, carpenter, catechist, and farmer. Samuel was the son of Chief Medicine Bull. Student file reports that Samuel "has never wavered in his determination to serve his people." Died in November 1916.

Medicine Crow, Fred (Rain in the Face): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 1897-April 1902. Painter, blacksmith, carpenter,
clerk and farmer. "Good name." Also known as Fred M. Crow.

Menz, Joseph: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Rebecca Cornelius (HI)].
October 1901-May 1905; October 1905-March 1907. Carpenter
and disciplinarian at the Fort Yates Boarding School.
Stockraiser and farmer. "Has an excellent record."

Metoxen, Adam: Oneida (WI)
September 1891-November 1892. Deemed "unpromising."
Farmer. Died in 1917.

Metoxen, Cornelius: Oneida (WI)
October 1893-April 1897. Laborer. "Drinks, doesn't do
much."

Metoxen, Jameson: Oneida (WI)
September 1891-July 1893. Expelled from HI for drinking.
Did well after his marriage. Farmer and church worker.

Metoxen, Joseph: Oneida (WI)
October 1909-March 1911. Farmer, assistant engineer,
laborer. World War I veteran. Died January 11, 1919 at
Camp McClellan, Alabama.

Metoxen, Joshua: Oneida (WI)
September 1891-June 1895; September 1895-June 1898.
Blacksmith and farmer. "Works hard."

Metoxen, Nelson: Oneida (WI)
October 1889 until running away from his summer outing
placement in Massachusetts in July 1890. Returned to HI in
September 1891 and left due to an illness in January 1893.
Blacksmith, industrial teacher, store owner, and Oneida Town
Chairman. "Steady, good man."

Metoxen, Redmond Marcellus: Oneida (WI)
October 1897-June 1900; October 1901-November 1903. Farmer,
general laborer, and logger. Died in April 1909.

Metoxen, Wilson: Oneida (WI) [M. Eliza Hill (HI)].
September 1891-June 1895; September 1895-June 1897.
Blacksmith, farmer, and chauffeur in Chicago.

Meyers, Garry: Omaha (NB)
August 1884-July 1887. Garry attended Carlisle after
leaving HI. Blacksmith, farmer, proprietor of an automobile
business, and storeowner. His daughter, Leta Von Felden
Meyers, also attended HI.

*Miles, Thomas (Muchuterwishek): Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
October 1882 until graduating in 1885. Attended Kimball
Union Academy, a school in Meriden, New Hampshire.
Thomas graduated from the medical department of
the University of Pennsylvania in 1892. Teacher, physician,
and Secretary of the Sac & Fox Nation.

Miller, Carl: Stockbridge (WI)

August 1895-June 1898. Logger, farmer, insurance agent. Chairman of the Stockbridge Business Committee, Justice of the Peace, and church elder. "Good home."

Miller, Edward: Omaha (NB)

July 1887-November 1888. Eddie was the three year old son of Mary and George Miller who participated in HI's family program.

Miller, Emerson: Stockbridge (WI)

August 1895-July 1897. Farmer and logger.

Miller, Frederick: Stockbridge (WI)

August 1895-June 1898. Farmer and logger.

Miller, George: Omaha (NB)

[M. Mary Sansouci Miller (HI Couple)].

July 1887-November 1888. George came to HI with his wife, Mary, and two children, John and Edward. The couple's daughter, Alice, was born at HI. George worked for the Bureau of American Ethnology, assisting James Owen Dorsey with the Omaha language. Farmer, and policeman. Died in 1921 or 1922.

Miller, John: Omaha (NB)

July 1887-November 1888. John was the one and a half year old son of George and Mary Miller who participated in HI's family program.

Miller, Tracy: Stockbridge (Gresham, WI)

October 1911-May 1915. Received a Steam Fitter's certificate in 1915. Farmer and steamfitter.

Miller, Wellington: Stockbridge (WI)

August 1895-July 1897. Farmer, logger, and carpenter. Died on March 19, 1935.

Minisni, Eugene (Cold Water): Sioux (Yankton, SD)

October 1889-June 1894. Successful blacksmith and farmer. Also known as Eugene Highrock.

Moncravie, Charles: Omaha (NB)

October 1886-January 1887. Left HI to due "diseased eyes." Later attended Carlisle from 1888-1890. Farmer and proprietor of an automobile livery.

Moncravie, Fred: Omaha (NB)

July 1887-July 1890. Sent away from HI for being a "bad influence." Attended Carlisle, but ran away. Farmer until enlisting in the Army.

Moncravie, Henry: Omaha (NB)

October 1886-July 1889. Dismissed from HI for "bad conduct." Attended Carlisle. Manager of a club room and athletic association and bank employee.

Moore, William H. (Neconwatuck): Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox, OK)

October 1888-March 1892. Farmer, bookkeeper, and postal worker.

Moore, Wilson D.: Pawnee (OK)

October 1888-July 1890. Farmer and interpreter. Died in 1908.

Morgan, Albert: Omaha (NB)

October 1885 until leaving school due to an illness in July 1886. "Drinks, farms a little."

*Morgan, Jacob C. (Casimera): Navaho (Fort Defiance, AZ)

October 1898 until graduating in 1900. Returned to HI for post-graduate work 1901-1903. Cabinet-maker, industrial teacher, disciplinarian, builder, musician and band leader, interpreter, and missionary. Later became an ordained minister in the Christian Reformed Church. President of the Navajo Progressive Association, Navajo Tribal Chairman (1938-1942), and Vice-Chairman of the American Indian Federation.

Morris, Edward (Bad Arrow): Omaha (NB)

August 1884-July 1885; September 1891-November 1892. Expelled from HI for "bad conduct (epileptic)." Farmer. Died in December 1916.

Morsea, Charles Roy (Soldier Boy or Charles Spotted Crow): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD) [M. Claudia Broker (HI)].

September 1915-May 1918. Charles left HI voluntarily so he could enlist in the Marines. World War I veteran. Power plant engineer, secret service agent, and rancher.

Murie, Alfred: Pawnee (OK)

October 1886-September 1889. Farmer, carpenter, blacksmith, and night watchman. "Good man." Died in 1918.

Murie, Henry [White Bird]: Pawnee (OK)

September 1915 until running away from HI on April 20, 1916. Found work as a laborer in nearby Newport News, Virginia. Henry returned to HI in September 1919 but left after a two day stay. His father, Alfred Murie, also attended HI.

*Murie, James R. (Letawcutsjehawle=Young Eagle): Pawnee (OK)

October 1879 until graduating in 1883. Ethnologist, interpreter, teacher, assistant disciplinarian and drillmaster at Haskell Institute, bank clerk, and farmer. James worked for the Field Columbian Museum and the Smithsonian Institution compiling data on Pawnee Ceremonies. He later became President of the Indian Farmer's Institute and chief of the Skidi Band. His daughter, Caroline Murie, also attended HI.

Naiche, Paul (Nahdeyol): Apache (Mount Vernon, AL)

March 1894-November 1897. Son of Naiche, the hereditary chief of the Chiricahua Apache. Apache chief and carpenter. Died February 18, 1898. Portrait painted by Angel DeCora, a HI alumna and artist.

Nayen, William: Apache (San Carlos, AZ)

October 3, 1905 until running away from the school on October 9, 1905.

Ninham, Albert: Oneida (WI)

July 1889-July 1893; October 1893-June 1896. Farmer, logger, and stockraiser.

Ninham, John: Oneida (WI)

July 1889-October 1893. Farmer, logger, and railroad employee. Murdered in August 1899.

Norcross, George (Hipoya): Mohave (San Carlos, AZ)

February 1881 until his death at HI on September 1, 1881. Buried in the school cemetery.

O'Donnell, John: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)

October 1914-April 1917. World War I veteran. Laborer.

Ohetoint, Charles: Kiowa

Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and the other Fort Marion prisoners. Left the school in October 1879 to accompany Pratt to Carlisle, PA. Returned to the Kiowa Agency in June 1880 and worked as a teacher, farmer, and agency employee.

Old, Bull, James: Cheyenne (Colony, OK)

September 22, 1917 until leaving HI without permission on October 20, 1917.

Omaha, Felix (Homna=Smells-of-Fish): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)

September 1883-October 1884; November 1888-July 1890. Farmer and clerk. Died on December 20, 1891. Also known as Omana or Bite-Off-Homna.

*Oshkeneny, Michael (Young Man): Menominee (WI)

November 1879 until graduating in 1882. Returned to HI in October 1886 for post-graduate studies and left the school in February 1887 after making an unsatisfactory record. Clerk, teacher, farmer, and logger. Michael was active in tribal affairs and a Judge of the Indian Court. Also known as Mitchell Oskenaniew.

Ota Akdi, Charles (or Charles Bought Plenty): Sioux

(Standing Rock, ND) (file missing)

April 1885-July 1886; October 1887-July 1890. Described as a "good young man" who was "slow and unprogressive in all save dress."

Otero, Eliseo: Pueblo (Los Lunas, NM) (file missing)

June 1903-1908. Awarded a Carpenter's certificate in 1908.

*Owl, Frel McDonnell: Cherokee (NC)

September 1914 until graduating in 1920. Later attended Phillips Academy in Andover, Massachusetts. Frel graduated from Dartmouth College in 1927. Teacher and administrator in the Indian Service. Frel received the Department of the Interior's Honor Award. After his retirement Frel returned to North Carolina and operated the Piney Grove Camp. He was the Chairman of the Cherokee Planning Board and Treasurer of the Cherokee Historical Association. Dartmouth College recognized Frel's lifetime achievements when it awarded him an Honorary Doctorate of Letters in 1969. Frel died in 1980.

Owl, George Allen: Cherokee (NC)

November 1911-October 1914; September 1915-May 1917.

George left school after being drafted in 1917. He was a veteran both world wars. Businessman, farmer, and Historical Association employee. Cherokee Tribal Council Chairman, Charter member of the Cherokee Historical Association, and member of the Executive Council of the National Congress of American Indians. George also organized an American Legion Post at Cherokee, NC.

*Owl, Henry McLean: Cherokee (NC)

September 1912 until graduating in 1918. Carpenter, school disciplinarian, and industrial teacher at Bacone College. Henry later graduated from Lenoir Rhyne College in Hickory, NC, and received a master's degree from the University of North Carolina. Teacher and school principal. Henry ended his career working for the Boeing Aircraft Corporation.

Owl, Jonah: Cherokee (NC)

November 1896-October 1899. Farmer and laborer.

Owl, Noya: Cherokee (NC)

November 1896-August 1897. Left HI early due to illness and died in 1897.

Owl, Theodore Addison: Cherokee (NC)

October 1902-June 1906. Graduated from Carlisle Indian School in 1908. Government school farmer, industrial teacher, and disciplinarian. Later changed his name to Theodore O. Reed.

Owl, Thomas Stringfield: Cherokee (NC)

September 1920-June 1922. Graduated from Springfield College in Massachusetts. United States Indian Service employee and businessman.

*Owl, Walter David: Cherokee (NC)

September 1909-May 1915. Awarded a Blacksmith's certificate in 1913 and graduated in 1915. Walter later graduated from Springfield College in 1918. Y.M.C.A. worker and teacher. Walter left his job at Haskell Institute to attend the Colgate-Rochester Theological Seminary. Ordained minister assigned to the Cattaraugus Indian Reservation in New York after his graduation in 1927. 1932 recipient of the Golden Arrow Award presented by the American Indian Council Fire for his notable contributions to the improvement of Indian life. Walter also served as the President of the National Fellowship of Indian Workers of the National Council of Churches.

Hampton Normal & Agricultural Institutes
American Indian Students, 1878-1923

Compiled and edited from American Indian student files held in the archives of Hampton University in Hampton, Virginia.

Jon L. Brudvig, Ph.D.

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Original location: <<http://www.umary.edu/~jlbrud/Hampton/HUINDBIO.htm>>

Male Students: Names P to Z

Packard, Harry: Arapaho (Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK)
October 1904-December 1905. Dismissed for "bad conduct."
Night watchman, carpenter, and farmer.

Pamani, Frank (Hoots While Walking): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Celeste Pamani (HI Couple)].
November 1878-September 1881. Frank returned for a second time in July 1884 with his wife, Celeste. The couple left HI in July 1885 due to Celeste's illness. Carpenter, issue clerk, farmer, and butcher. "Biggest dancer on reservation." Frank was the nephew of Chief Wizi and the son of Bedonka, chief of the Yantonais.

Parker, Andrew: Oneida (WI)
September 1891-November 1898. Farmer and general laborer.
"Doing well."

~~Parker, Asher Wright: Seneca (Cornplanter, PA)~~
September 1897 until running away from HI in June 1898.
Asher joined the Navy and later was a sailor in the merchant marines. Also worked as a bookkeeper and in construction.

~~Parker, Carl Maxwell: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. Clara Bell Schingler (HI)].
September 1910-November 1912. Expelled from HI for repeatedly using vulgar language at the dinner table.
Machinist. Died in November 1921.

Parker, George Adams: Omaha (NB)
October 1886-January 1887. Farmer. Described by school officials as "weak in mind." George was killed in a drunken fight in July 1895.

~~Parker, Nicholson Henry: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1910-May 1912. Left HI when the government appropriation ended. Machinist, farmer, and carpenter.
"Doing well."

Parker, Samuel (Najuna): Omaha (NB)
September 1892-February 1893. Expelled from HI for "bad conduct." Died on July 11, 1895.

Parkhurst, Alexander: Oneida (WI)

November 1888-July 1893. Alexander later attended Carlisle Indian School. "Industrious. Works for white farmers."

Parkhurst, Charles: Oneida (WI)

July 1888-August 1892. Bandmaster, disciplinarian, and industrial teacher in the United States Indian Service. Later appointed to the position of Government Farmer.

Pattee, Frederick Hartman: Sioux & Cherokee (Sumas, WA)

[Son of John Patee and Lottie Smith Pattee, HI alumni].
April 1909-September 1911. Expelled from HI for "grossly immoral conduct." Frederick continued his education in Dedham, Massachusetts. Laborer and printer.

*Pattee, John: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD) [M. Lottie Smith (HI)].

November 1888 until graduating in May 1891. Carpenter and teacher in government boarding schools. Died on August 13, 1900 during an operation. His son, Frederick, also attended HI.

Patterson, Asa E.: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)

[Son of Holland Patterson (HI)].
September 1897-April 1899. Missionary's assistant, bridgework and steamfitter.

Patterson, Holland Day: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)

September 1892-June 1893. Not allowed to remain at HI because he was "over age." Minister, farmer, storekeeper, carpenter, and painter. Holland's two children, Katie and Asa, attended HI.

Patterson, James: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)

[M. Mattie Sundown (HI)].
September 1892-May 1895. Farmer & laborer.

Payer, Alex: Winnebago (NB)

September 1895-June 1898. Farmer and carpenter. "Hard worker."

Paypay, Fred: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

Fred was born at HI in 1887. He was the son of James and Antoinette Paypay who came to HI in November 1886 to participate in the family program. Fred returned home with his parents in July 1889.

Paypay, Harrison: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

Harrison was the son of James and Antoinette Paypay. He was born at HI in December 1888 and returned home with his parents in July 1889.

Paypay, James: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

[M. Antoinette Paypay (HI Couple)].
November 1886-July 1889. Came to HI with his wife, Antoinette. The couple's two children, Fred and Harrison, were both born at HI. Agency carpenter and assistant blacksmith.

Pease, David (Walking Bird): Crow (Lodgegrass, MT)

[Son of Mary Walker Pease, a former HI student].
September 1903-January 1906; October 1907-November 1908;

January 1909-February 1909. Sent away in 1906 for bad conduct. David was allowed to return to HI in 1907, but was expelled from the school in February 1909 for "insolence & insubordination." Farmer.

Pelkey, Albert (Coonnu): Winnebago (NB)
September 1896-September 1899. Joined the Navy, but later went AWOL. Painter.

Perry, Samuel: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK)
August 1885-July 1889. Tailor, farmer, and preacher.

Peters, Alexander (Peyan): Menominee (Green Bay, WI)
November 1879-July 1884. Farmer, logger, and blacksmith.
Died in October 1922.

~~Peters, Eugene: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)~~
September 1892-June 1893. "Ran away." Farmer. Died before 1898.

Phelps, Edwin: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Ellen Phelps (HI Couple)].
November 1886-June 1887. Brought his wife Ellen and three children to HI. Another child, Obed, was born and later died at in 1887. Farmer, teacher, and missionary.

Phelps, Gideon: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
November 1886-June 1887. Nine year old Gideon accompanied his parents, Edwin and Ellen Phelps, to HI. He entered HI's Junior Class.

Phelps, Matteos: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
November 1886-June 1887. Ten year old Matteos accompanied his parents, Edwin and Ellen Phelps, to HI. He entered HI's Indian Class. Laborer. Died December 24, 1909.

Phelps, Obed: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
The child of Edwin and Ellen Phelps, a HI couple.
Obed was born at HI and died an infant on March 21, 1887. He is buried in the school cemetery.

*Picotte, Charles (Miniskuga=Salt Water): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
[M. Marguerite LaFlesche (HI)].
December 1879-May 1884; November 1884 until graduating in 1886. Stayed at HI 1886-1887 for post-graduate studies. Teacher and farmer. Died February 3, 1892.

~~Pierce, Alva Manning: Onondaga (Allegany, NY)~~
March 1907-May 1909. Famer, brick mason, and lumberman.

~~Pierce, Edward Newton: Onondaga (Allegany, NY)~~
September 1915-October 1917. Left HI without permission and found employment at Camp Stuart's commissary. Laborer in nearby Newport News, Virginia.

~~Pierce, LeRoy: Onondaga (Allegany, NY)~~
October 1905 until graduating in 1908. School assistant, machinist, and general laborer.

~~Pierce, Smith (Surnace): Onondaga (Cornplanter, PA)~~
 September 1897-April 1898. Left HI due to an illness.
 Farmer until his death in 1899.

Pilcher, William (Eumpaz): Omaha (NB)
 October 1893-June 1899. William attended St. Luke's School
 in Bustletown, Pennsylvania, after October 1894. "Done
 very well." Farmer and cashier for Nebraska-Moline Plow
 Company.

Pleets, Jesse: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 [Son of John Pleets (HI)].
 October 1901-June 1904. Janitor and clerk.

Pleets, John (Zitkana-ska=White Bird): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 November 1878-September 1881. In charge of the agency
 stables, butcher, and farmer. John's son, Jesse, also
 attended HI. Described as "an honest, industrious man."

Pleets, Joseph (Hoksila): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 October 1887-July 1890. Farm instructor, blacksmith, and
 manager of the agency stables. "Shows wisdom in tribal
 councils."

Plenty, David (Sunkode): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 October 1889-1891. David contracted typhoid fever while on
 his summer outing in Massachusetts and died in August 1891.

~~Plummer, Clarence W.: Seneca (Allegany, NY)~~
 August 1897-April 1901. Farmer and railroad employee.

Pole-Ant, Tyrrell (Wonyepoke): Kiowa
 (Kiowa, Comanche & Wichita Agency, OK)
 October 1889-1890. The son of Pole Ant, a Kiowa chief, died
 at HI on March 15, 1890. Buried in the school cemetery.

Poler, James Benjamin: Chippewa (Pearson, WI)
 November 1907-January 1908. James was allowed to return
 home early due to homesickness.

~~Poodry, Dudley: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~
 September 1913-May 1914; September 1915-April 1916.
 Expelled for poor conduct. Farmer and factory worker.

Poor Elk, John: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
 July 1885-August 1885. Sent home due to an illness.
 John died at his home in 1885.

Poor Thunder, George (Sitting Eagle): Sioux (Rosebud, SD)
 September 1900-August 1903. Railroad worker, rancher, and
 farmer.

Porcupine, Paul (Pahin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 November 1888-July 1891. Farmer. Died around 1898.

Powless, Alfred: Oneida (WI)
 July 1888-June 1896. Alfred studied agriculture at the
 University of Wisconsin from 1899 until 1900. Band member,
 farmer, and factory worker. Alfred later became the Town
 Supervisor of Oneida, WI, and an Oneida chief. Died

on March 1, 1922.

~~Powless, Duncan William: Onondaga (NY)~~

October 1900-June 1905. Received a certificate in Steamfitting in 1905. Machinist. Froze to death in February 1909.

Powless, Hyson: Oneida (WI)

October 1886-January 1891; September 1891-August 1893. Printer, bandmember, and farmer.

Powless, Lyman (Tantetolus or Dr. War Eagle): Oneida (WI)

July 1888-December 1891. Expelled from HI for "bad conduct." Carpenter, farmer, and "Indian doctor."

Powless, Martin: Oneida (WI)

July 1903-June 1907. Graduated from Flandreau Indian School in 1909. Farmer. Martin served in the Army and later joined the Navy. World War I veteran.

Powless, Purcell: Oneida (WI)

September 1895-November 1898. Grandson of Henry Powless, the Oneida Chief. Attended Carlisle for five years before HI. Continued his studies at Flandreau, SD, and Haskell Institute. Machinist's helper, motorman, chauffeur, and taxicab operator. Died December 4, 1917.

*Powless, Richard: Oneida (WI)

October 1885 until graduating in 1888. Printer, teacher, surveyor, and farmer.

Prairie Chicken, Paul (Siyo=Prairie Chicken): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

July 1885-January 1887. Left HI due to an illness. Farmer. Paul later changed his name to Paul First Hawk.

Pratt, Nick (Paacys): Cheyenne

Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and the other Fort Marion prisoners. Nick died at HI on May 30, 1879. Buried in the school cemetery.

Pratt, Thomas: Pawnee (Pawnee Agency, OK)

October 1888-July 1890. Thomas was expelled from HI for dishonesty. Student and assistant tailor at Chilocco. Farmer.

Pretty Flute: Charles: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

November 1885-May 1888. Carpenter, farmer, and missionary. Died March 30, 1899.

Pretty Hand, Joseph (Nape-waste): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

June 1884-June 1887; October 1887-July 1888. Returned home due to illness and worked as a carpenter and farmer until his death in November 1888.

~~Prantup, Horatio R.: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~

September 1897-June 1900. Farmer and musician. "Lazy." "Lets children work to support him."

Provost, Joseph Garver: Omaha (NB)

February 1912-October 1912. Joseph was expelled from HI for drinking alcohol. Harness and shoemaker.

Provost, William (Little Bear): Omaha (NB)
September 1892-May 1893. Expelled for bad conduct.
Rancher.

Rabbit, Charles (Mastincala): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
June 1884-September 1884. Left HI due to an illness.
Blacksmith. Died January 24, 1892.

Ramon, Josa: Papago (Pima, AZ)
September 1899-October 1902. Rancher, President of the Papago Progressive League, and Presbyterian missionary.
Died on May 10, 1918. Also known as John Cachora.

Ramsey, Charles Dick: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
September 1891-June 1894. Carpenter, blacksmith, farmer, and rancher. "Doing well."

Ramsey, George (Onskadawakan): Omaha (NB)
August 1884-June 1888. Farmer. "Good man."

Rattling Rib, Louis (or Louis Horn): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
Son of Chief Rattling Rib.
June 1884 until leaving early due to an illness in July 1885. Blacksmith, Indian policeman, and catechist.

Raymond, Charles John: Winnebago (NB)
September 23, 1919-November 12, 1919. Left HI without permission to enlist in the Navy.

Recontre, Francis (Haygaektome=Elk Spider): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
November 1878 until his death at HI on December 26, 1879.
Buried in the school cemetery.

Recontre, Henry (Ali=Stepping On): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
November 1878-September 1881. Farmer and blacksmith.
Died in 1884.

Recontre, James: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
December 1882-May 1884. Carpenter, farmer, stockraiser, and Agency interpreter. James was also the Secretary of the Tribal Business Committee. "Good man."

Recontre, Lezedo: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[M. Margaret Fallis (HI)].
November 1878-September 1881. Farmer, stockraiser, teacher, interpreter, policeman, missionary's assistant, and carpenter. Died May 1, 1907.

Red Bear (Mato-Luta): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
September 1883-November 1884. Left HI early due to failing health and died in 1885.

Red Fish (Hogan-Luta): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
September 1883-November 1884. Chief Big Mane's son left HI due to an illness and died at home on December 30, 1884.

Red Hawk, John (Cetan-duta): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
October 1887-July 1890. Farmer, policeman, catechist,
and Deacon in the Episcopal Church.

Red Horse, Joesph (Sunkasda): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August 1886-September 1889; September 1891-October 1892.
Returned home due to an illness. Carpenter and farmer until
his death in 1896.

Red Owl, Isaac (Hinhankaga-duta): Sioux (Santee, NB)
October 1893-May 1895. Farmer.

Red Stone, Barney (Bdoka): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
October 1887-July 1889. Farmer and general laborer.
Shot to death on January 21, 1892.

Reed, Amos: Oneida (WI)
November 1888-July 1893. Amos attended Carlisle after
leaving HI. Railroad worker and Farmer.

Reed, Isaiah: Oneida (WI) [M. Phoebe Stevens (HI)].
September 1892-June 1895. Dismissed from HI for drinking.
Farmer, night watchman, and assistant engineer at Oneida
Boarding School. Also worked as a brick mason and carpenter.

Reed, Joel: Oneida (WI)
September 1898-June 1899. Expelled from HI for drinking.
Farmer, government school employee.

Reed, Thomas Butler: Aleut [or Beaver] (Anvik, Alaska)
[M. Lucinda Doxtater (HI)].
May 1915-April 1916; September 1916-June 1917; September
1919-April 1922. Interrupted his studies at HI to enlist
in the Army during World War I. Teacher. Thomas also
assisted E. Sapir, head of the Anthropological Division of
the Canadian Victoria Memorial Museum, with the Athabascan
language stock.

Rice, Dan Reuben: Winnebago (NB)
July 1887-September 1888. Dismissed for bad conduct.
Joined a medicine show, driver, carpenter, farmer, and
policeman. Died in 1914.

Rice, Samuel Jasper: Mission (Riverside, CA)
December 1909-January 1912. Editor of The Indian, published
in Riverside, CA. Samuel later became the Grand Treasurer
of the Mission Indian Federation.

Rich, Ben (Luchewada): Oto (Oto Agency, OK)
August 1885-February 1886. Expelled from HI for bad
conduct. Policeman and farmer. Died in 1906.

Rios, James (Santiago): Papago (AZ)
February 1881-January 1882. Left HI due to an illness.
Farmer. Died in 1886.

Rios, Paul (Pablo): Papago (AZ)
February 1881-June 1883. Expelled from HI for bad conduct.
Died in 1886. "Was a bad boy and used his training and
knowledge to aid himself in rascality."

Rivers, Joseph: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

October 1893-June 1894. Expelled for bad conduct. Later ran away from another school in Genoa, NB. Successful farmer and stockraiser.

Robb, John: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

November 1878-1879. John became ill during his 1879 summer outing and died in New York on August 21, 1879. He was the son of Chief Tatankaska, but was adopted by the agency trader.

Roberts, Andrew: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)

September 1883-May 1884. Assistant at a government school until his illness. Died in July 1887. "Earnest Christian worker and did a great deal of good by precept and example."

*Roberts, Henry Ellis (Piahruhukaraharu=Fancy Bird): Pawnee (Pawnee, OK) [Son of Rush Roberts (HI)].

October 1906 until graduating in 1908. Henry later completed Haskell Institute's Commercial Course in 1910. Assistant clerk in the United States Indian Service and farmer.

Roberts, Jacob (Chago): Pima (AZ)

October 1898-May 1900. Carpenter at the Phoenix Indian School, clerk, and farmer.

Roberts, Rush: Pawnee (Pawnee, OK)

August 1885-June 1887. Rush left HI due to an illness and died in 1888. His children, Henry and Nellie Roberts, both attended HI.

Roberts, William (Aquacca): Mohave (San Carlos, AZ)

February 1881-May 1884. Carpenter. Died in 1887.

Roberston, Gabriel: Sioux (Sisseton, SD)

[M. Elizabeth Robertson (HI couple)].

Gabriel and Elizabeth arrived at HI in November 1888 to participate in the school's family program. The couple left HI in July 1889 due to Elizabeth's illness. Gabriel farmed until his death on October 2, 1893.

Robertson, Gamaliel: Sioux (Sisseton, SD)

Gamaliel, the son of Gabriel and Elizabeth Robertson, a HI couple, was born at HI in April 1889 and died at the school six weeks later on May 10, 1889. He was buried in the school cemetery.

Robertson, Norman: Sioux (Sisseton, SD)

November 1888-July 1891. Issue clerk, farmer, stock raiser, and catechist. Norman also held the position of Boss Farmer.

Robinson, Henry: Sioux (Santee, NB)

August 1890-July 1893. Farmer and proprietor of a small hotel and diner.

Roman Nose, Henry (or Henry Caruthers): Kiowa

Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and the other Fort Marion prisoners. Henry left HI in October 1879 to accompany Pratt to Carlisle, PA. He remained at

Carlisle for two years. Tinner at the Cheyenne Agency and Cheyenne chief. Died June 13, 1917. Roman Nose State Park and Roman Nose Canyon in Oklahoma are named in his honor.

*Ross, Joseph Cook: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
September 1898 until graduating in 1900. Clerk, trading store manager, and successful stockraiser.

Ross, Josiah: Eastern Band Cherokee (NC)
September 1894-June 1897. House painter. Josiah continued his studies at Haskell Institute and died in 1900 while returning home from Haskell. He was the great-grandson of John Ross, the famous Cherokee chief.

*Ross, Oliver (Hake-waste): Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
September 1899 until graduating in 1903. Also awarded a Blacksmithing certificate in 1902. Clerk in the government service, farmer, stockraiser, and postmaster.

Ross, Owen: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
September 1899-October 1900. School officials dismissed Owen because his record at HI was "unsatisfactory."
Dairyman in a Pine Ridge school, store clerk, and shoemaker. Owen was the County Auditor for Bennett County, South Dakota.

Rouillard, Alexander (Mozahoksidan): Sioux (Santee, NB)
October 1893-June 1898. Continued his education at an Indian boarding school in Genoa, NB. Died from TB in June 1901.

Rouillard, Charles: Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1894-June 1895. Sent away because HI officials deemed Charles to be "poor material." Tailor, band and orchestra leader in government schools. Director of the All Nations Orchestra, Freeman, South Dakota.

Rouillard, David: Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1890-June 1894; September 1894-March 1896. Left HI due to an illness. Attended the Genoa Indian School until he became too ill. David died on April 25, 1897.

Rouillard, Jesse: Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1894-October 1898. Attended Rigg's Institute and Carlisle. Farmer and mail carrier.

Rouillard, Thomas J. (Hepan): Sioux (Santee, NB)
October 1893-June 1896. Continued his studies at Haskell Institute and a divinity school in Minnesota. Farmer, carpenter, and ordained Episcopal minister.

Rowlodge, Henry: Arapaho (Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK)
October 1904-July 1905. Henry came to HI after graduating from Carlisle Indian Industrial School in 1904. Henry became dissatisfied with HI and left following the 1904-1905 school year. Store clerk and farmer.

Ruff, William: Sioux [Oglala Band] (Pine Ridge, SD)
October 1903-October 1904. Returned home when his father passed away. Farmer and stockraiser.

Rulo, Charles (Matoska): Sioux (Ponca Agency, NB)
November 1886-June 1890; September 1890-June 1891.
Dismissed from HI for "unsatisfactory conduct." Industrial
teacher, disciplinarian, and freighter. Died in March 1918.

Running With, John (Agn-inyanke): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August 1886-September 1889. Blacksmith. Died before 1908.

Russell, Sennan (Eamott=Dirt): Yuma (Fort Yuma, CA)
Entered HI in September 1910 following his graduation from
the Phoenix Indian School and remained until September 1912.
Band member, music teacher at the Fort Yuma Indian School,
and farmer. Also served as Treasurer of the Yuma Indian
Agricultural Club.

Sageonkte, Andrew (Cane-to-Kill-With): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
September 1883-September 1884. Left HI to die an illness
and died in March 1885.

Sampson, Martin Joseph: Swinomish (Tulalip, WA) [Sampson
belonged to the Skagit River Tribe but grew up on the
Swinomish Reservation and enrolled there].
October 1908-October 1909. Left due to "homesickness & poor
health." Engineer at Salem Indian Training School, mechanic
in various government schools, and logger.

*Sapcut, William (Ukahpitty): Comanche (Kiowa Agency, OK)
September 1913 until graduating in 1918. William was
drafted during World War I but was rejected because of poor
health. He returned to HI during the 1918-1919 school year
and was employed as an assistant curator at the school's
museum. Later attended Kansas State Agricultural College in
Manhattan, KS.

Saul, David (Hepan=Second Born): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[M. Bessie Swift (HI)].
December 1882-July 1886. Shoemaker and farmer. Died in
December 1901. David's step-father, William Saul, also
attended HI.

Saul, Moses H.: Sioux (Santee, NB) [Son of William Saul (HI)].
October 1893-June 1896. Farmer.

Saul, William (Heyoka-tokeca=Strange Clown): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
October 1881-April 1882. Thirty-one year old William left
his job as a catechist to improve his English language
skills at HI. Episcopal Deacon and farmer.

Sawyer, Allen: Cherokee (NC)
October 1894-December 1899. Drank heavily while at HI. In
1897, HI officials sent Allen North to receive treatment for
alcoholism. Railroad foreman. Allen later deserted his
wife. Student file notes that he "vanished."

~~Scaranoah (Skenandore), Chapman, Onelda (NY)~~
November 1888-August 1889; September 1892-July 1894.
Machinist in the United States Navy. Spanish-American War
veteran.

~~Scanandoah (Skenandore), Joel (Taligone): Oneida (NY)~~
 [M. Ellen Crouse (HI)].

September 1892-July 1896. Farmer, Railroad crossing watchman, and laborer. Joel's daughter, Elsie, also attended HI.

~~Scanandoah (Skenandore), Nicholas: Oneida (NY)~~

October 1889-May 1891; September 1892-May 1895. Machinist, farmer, and businessman.

~~Scanandore, William Thomas: Oneida (Onondaga, NY)~~

September 1903-June 1904. Factory worker, enlisted in the United States Navy, and farmer.

~~Scott, Solon Woodruff: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

October 1906-January 1908. Father's illness necessitated his return home. Laborer and farmer. "No good, bootlegger."

~~Scott, Ulysses Grant: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

October 1907-January 1909. Left HI due to "want of interest." Farmer.

Seartstste, Edward French (Seartstste=Boy): Caddo
 (Kiowa Agency, OK)

September 1921-June 1922. Came to HI after graduating from Chilocco in 1921. After leaving HI Edward attended Haskell Institute.

Seger, Donald Homer (Rock Coming Up): Arapaho
 (Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK)

September 1914-May 1917; September 1917 until leaving without permission on October 20, 1917 to work at Camp Stuart. Disabled World War I veteran. Donald later attended Haskell Institute and the American Indian Institute, Wichita, Kansas.

~~Seneca, Jacob Stanley: Cayuga (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

October 1902-June 1904. Farmer.

~~Seneca, Wilbur Ell: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

September 1911-May 1912. Left HI due to the end of the government appropriation. Machinist.

~~Shanks, Daniel Webster: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~

September 1898-April 1900. Described as a "poor student." Laborer and farm hand. Died in April 1911 in a sawmill.

~~Shanks, Grover Cleveland: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~

October 1907-May 1909; October 1910-May 1912. Farmer and Thomas Indian School employee.

Sharp Horn, George (Shooting Bear or Hoonooktewan): Arikara
 (Fort Berthold, ND)

November 1878 until his death at HI on January 21, 1879. Buried in the school cemetery.

Shawnee, David: Adopted Absentee-Shawnee (Shawnee, OK)

1920-1922. David's biological parents were both black. (Biographical sheet missing)

*Shawnee, Lafayette: Adopted Absentee-Shawnee (Shawnee, OK)
Both of Lafayette's parents were black.
November 1906-May 1909; September 1909 until graduating in 1912. Also awarded an Agricultural certificate in 1910.
Farmer, agriculture teacher, and high school principal.
Lafayette served as the County Agent for Kingfisher County, Oklahoma and the Farm Demonstrator for Atoka, Oklahoma. He also taught at Langston University, Langston, Oklahoma, "the colored state university."

Sheppard, Walter John: Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1911-December 1912. Studied steamfitting at HI until his expulsion for drinking. Salesman.

Sherman, Edmund: Omaha (NB)
September 1903-June 1904. Left HI early after Madeline Tyndall's parents reported that Edmund was the father of their daughter's child. Farmer. "Doing real well."

Sherman, Isaac D.: Omaha (NB)
November 1908-May 1909. Harnessmaker and farmer.

Shield, Lucas (Wahacanka): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Julia Kathleen (HI)].
June 1884-July 1885. Left HI due to an illness. Farmer, missionary's assistant, and carpenter. Committed suicide in 1890.

Shot Twice, James (Nonpaopi): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August 1886-September 1889. Returned home and built himself a house, married, and started a farm. Farmer. Died in July 1891.

Sickles, Samuel: Oneida (WI)
October 1893-December 1900. Spent nearly two years in the North while attending HI. Printer, farmer, motorman, and laborer.

Simmons, David: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1878-September 1881. Teacher, interpreter, Issue Clerk, Y.M.C.A. Secretary, and farmer.

Simpson, Albert H.: Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND)
[Son of White Breast (HI)].
June 1898-June 1901. Albert graduated from Carlsile in 1907 and continued his education at Haskell Institute. Blacksmith, postmaster, farmer and Assistant County Assessor in Elbowoods, ND. Albert later became an Arikara Chief.

Single Feather, Santee (Wiyaka-Wanjina): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 1883-May 1884. Left HI due to an illness. Agency carpenter and farmer. Also called William Santee.

Siyaka, Clarence (Mato Catka=Left-Hand Bear): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
October 1901-December 1902. Expelled from HI for "immorality." Laborer and farmer. "Up and down. Drinks."

Skenandore, Abram: Oneida (WI)

October 1889-October 1893. Farmer and boss in a cranberry marsh.

Skenandore, Anderson (1st): Oneida (WI)

September 1891-December 1899. Remained in the North for two years prior to his return home. Farmer and painter at a boat works.

Skenandore, Anderson (2nd): Oneida (WI)

September 1895-June 1901. Awarded a certificate in upholstery in 1900. Farmer, carpenter, and brick mason. Also elected Town Supervisor and Assessor of Hobart, WI.

*Skenandore, Edward: Oneida (WI)

September 1900 until graduating in 1903. Stayed at HI until October 1904 for post-graduate Agriculture courses. Edward later enrolled in a two year agriculture course at the University of Wisconsin. Industrial teacher and farmer. "Good man, hard worker." Justice of the Peace and Town Assessor for Oneida, WI. Died January 6, 1953.

Skenandore, Eli: Oneida (WI) [M. Lavinia Adams (HI)].

September 1896-June 1901. Farmer, carpenter, and brick mason. Elected Town Clerk for Hobart, WI. Eli held the distinction of being the first American Indian appointed as a juror for the Circuit Court for Brown County, WI.

Skenandore, Elias (1st): Oneida (WI)

October 1893-October 1897. Farmer and general laborer.

Skenandore, Elias (2nd): Oneida (WI)

September 1898-June 1901. Farmer.

Skenandore, James: Oneida (WI) [M. Electa Cooper (HI)].

October 1889-July 1891. Farmer, blacksmith, and Roadmaster for Hobart, WI. "Good home and farm. Drinks." The couple's son, James, also attended HI.

Skenandore, James Jesse: Oneida (WI)

September 1913-May 1914. Refused to remain at HI during the summer and left the school. Joined the Army and farmer. His parents, James and Electa, also attended HI.

Skenandore, Jemison: Oneida (WI)

September 1891-July 1893. Expelled from HI for intemperance. Farmer and laborer. "Drinks, not very good worker."

Skenandore, Jesse: Oneida (WI)

October 1893-June 1897. Farmer and laborer. "Works hard."

Skenandore, Jonas: Oneida (WI) [M. Ellen Baird (HI)]

July 1888-June 1891. Dismissed from HI for "bad conduct." Farmer and musician.

Skenandore, Richard: Oneida (WI)

September 1891-July 1894. Farmer. "Awful drunkard & fighter."

Skenandore, Sheppard: Oneida (WI) [M. Elsie Powless (HI)].
October 1897-June 1901. Farmer and roadmaster for Hobart,
WI. Died on February 26, 1919. Sheppard was the grandson
of Chief Daniel Bread.

Skenandore, Willard: Oneida (WI)
September 1898-October 1901. Farmer and carpenter. "Doing
very well, fixed own house." Grandson of Chief Daniel
Bread.

Skenandore, William: Oneida (WI)
September 1898-June 1901; October 1901-December 8, 1902.
Dismissed from HI for "immorality." Laborer and farmer.
Oneida chief who organized a chapter of the Indian Defense
Association in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, to recover Oneida
land.

Skenandore, Wilson: Oneida (WI) [M. Phoebe Baird (HI);
M. Irene Archiquette (HI)].
November 1888-December 1893. Blacksmith and member of the
United States Indian Band. Died October 28, 1907.

Sky, William (Mahpiya): Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1890-May 1891. Left HI due to an illness and
died in February 1892.

~~Skye, George: Seneca [Tonawanda Band] (Tonawanda, NY)~~
[M. Jennie Tallchief (HI); M. Sarinda Hill (HI)].
September 1903-June 1904. Dismissed from HI for being
"troublesome & unsatisfactory in conduct." Laborer.

~~Skye, Wilbur: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~ Son of Robert Skye, a
Seneca chief.
September 1908-May 1912; October 1913-May 1916. Awarded a
machinist's certificate in 1914. Remained at HI to study
the electrician's trade. Farmer, electrician, and factory
worker.

Sleeper, John Kendrick (Tawanu=Bangs): Arapaho
(Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK) [M. Cordelia Geary (HI)].
October 1904-June 1907. Studied carpentry at HI. Policeman
and farmer.

*Sloan, Thomas: Omaha (NB)
October 1886 until graduating as class valedictorian in
1889. Continued his education after graduating from HI
and studied law with Hiram Chase. The pair opened a law
practice together after Sloan's admission to the bar in
April 1891. Sloan held various political offices in
addition to his work as a lawyer and businessman. Thomas
was elected County Surveyor of Thurston County and Mayor of
Pender, Nebraska. In January 1904 Thomas Sloan became the
first American Indian admitted to practice law before the
Supreme Court of the United States. He was one of the
founding members of the Society of American Indians and
editor of the American Indian Magazine. Herbert Work, the
Secretary of the Interior, appointed Thomas to the Committee
of One Hundred. The committee's investigations culminated
in the Meriam Report, a scathing critique of the
government's Indian policies.

Slow, Asa W.: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

January 1905–November 1905. Left HI due to an illness. School engineer, laborer, night watchman, and Indian policeman. World War I veteran.

Smite, William: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

September 1891–August 1892. Left HI due to an illness, but joined the Army upon his return home. Assistant carpenter, farmer, stockraiser, and blacksmith. "Excellent record."

Smith, David McKinley: Cherokee (NC)

September 1919 until leaving HI without permission on November 12, 1919.

Smith, Elwood: Cherokee (Birdtown, NC)

October 1904–December 1905. Expelled from HI for "bad conduct." Farmer.

Smith, Eugene F.: Oneida (WI)

October 1897–June 1899. Attended Lawrence College in Appleton, Wisconsin. Eugene later graduated from the Medical College of Wisconsin in 1905 and operated a thriving medical practice in Milwaukee, WI.

Smith, Henry Everett: Little Lake [or Liomkai Poma] (Round Valley, CA)

September 1904–December 1907. Awarded a machinist's certificate in 1907. Henry spent 1908 in the north practicing his trade. Laborer and rancher.

Smith, Jackson: Cherokee (NC)

February 1895–October 1896. Left HI due to an illness. Assistant tailor at Haskell Institute. Jackson died at Haskell in Kansas in February 1902.

Smith, James Richard: Digger or Paiute (Winthrop, CA)

October 1905–October 1906. Engineer in the United States Indian Service and trading store owner.

Smith, Lloyd: Cherokee (NC)

October 1894–February 1896. Dismissed for "unsatisfactory conduct." Policeman, farmer, and railroad employee.

*Smith, Luther Simpson: Oneida (WI)

October 1912 until graduating in 1916. Remained at HI to enter the post-graduate Business Course in 1917–1918. Farmer and shipyard employee.

Smith, Milton William: Oneida (WI)

September 1900–June 1903. Farmer.

Smith, Noah: Cherokee (NC)

October 1904–December 1905. Expelled from HI for "bad conduct." Farm laborer in CT.

Smith, Oscar: Oneida (WI)

September 1900–May 1904. Graduated from Carlisle in 1908. Farmer. Oscar was elected Town Clerk and Treasurer for

West DePere, WI. He also served a Justice of the Peace for Oneida, WI.

Smith, Robert Bruce: Oneida (WI)
September 1902-June 1907. Robert later attended Haskell Institute from 1908-1909. Stenographer and railroad fireman.

Smith, Thomas (Nowatesh): Hidatsa (Fort Berthold, ND)
November 1878-September 1881. Interpreter, farmer, blacksmith, herder, and storekeeper. "Prosperous, reliable."

Smith, William (Eskeyaza): Navaho (Fort Defiance, AZ)
September 1901-June 1904. Left HI due to an illness. Phoenix Indian Industrial School employee.

Sneed, Pieco: Cherokee (NC)
February 1895-May 1899. Farmer, lumber inspector, and railroad foreman.

~~Snow, Leroy: Seneca (Allegany, NY)~~
October 1909-May 1912. Machinist and farmer.

~~Snyder, Jeremiah: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~
September 1897-June 1899. Dismissed because he was "not earnest in school." Farmer and railroad employee.

Soaring Eagle (Ma-ah-chis): Cheyenne
Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and the other Fort Marion prisoners. Left HI in October 1879 to accompany Pratt to Carlisle, PA.

Soman, Charles (Sonon=Dry Grapes): Menominee (WI)
November 1879-January 1882. Logger, band member, farmer, grocer, and laborer.

Somers, Charles: Oneida (WI)
October 1893-June 1894. Dismissed for "unsatisfactory" performance at HI. Laborer and farmer.

Spotted Eyes, Charles (Istagleska): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
June 1884-July 1885. Carpenter, blacksmith, and farmer. Died around 1902.

~~Spring, Hanover: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~
April 1903-May 1906. Hanover joined the Navy after leaving HI in 1906. Remained in the service until returning home to New York to farm in 1914. When war broke out Hanover re-enlisted in 1917. World War I veteran. Machinist.

Springer, Wallace: Omaha (NB)
September 1903-August 1907. Wallace was a member of the United States Indian Band at the 1904 St. Louis World's Fair. Lease clerk at Osage Agency. Retired from the government service in 1942.

Stabler, Armell: Omaha (NB) [Son of Roy Stabler (HI) and Josephine Armell Stabler (HI)].
October 1919 until leaving HI in June 1920 to continue

his education at Tama, Iowa.

Stabler, Eddie: Omaha (NB)

One year old Eddie came to HI in August 1882 with his parents, Philip and Minnie Stabler. He left the school in March 1885 when his parents returned home. Died in August 1912.

Stabler, George (Nahetish=Don't Touch Coals): Omaha (NB)

[M. Eunice Woodhull Stabler (HI couple)].
September 1902-June 1904. Left HI in 1904 due to illness but returned to HI in 1917 with his wife and her nephew, Freddie Merrick. The pair's son, Hollis Andrus Stabler, was born at HI on February 9, 1918. Left in 1918 because George expected to be drafted. Clerk, realtor, interpreter, disciplinarian, farmer, carpenter, and mail carrier.

Stabler, Guy: Omaha (NB)

August 1882-June 1885. Farmer, assistant interpreter, and realtor. Guy became an Omaha chief in 1906.

Stabler, Philip: Omaha (NB) [M. Minnie Stabler (HI couple)].

August 1882-March 1885. Arrived at HI with his wife, Minnie, and son, Eddie. Philip was the first participant in the school's Home-Building program funded by the Women's National Indian Association of Connecticut. Carpenter and farmer. Died on April 15, 1894.

*Stabler, Roy Dorsey (Ondehit): Omaha (NB)

[M. Josephine Armell (HI)].
September 1890-July 1893; October 1893 until graduating in 1896. Teacher, county surveyor, clerk, postmaster, and owner of the Winnebago Chieftain. Roy later entered the United States Indian Service. His son, Armell Stabler, also attended HI.

Stabler, Simeon: Omaha (NB)

October 1893-June 1898. Simeon later attended Grant's Institute and Carlisle Indian School. Laborer and farmer.

~~Stafford, Roscoe Oliver: Onondaga (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

September 1908-March 1911. Farmer.

Stago, Benjamin (Stago): Apache (San Carlos, AZ)

February 1881-May 1884. Interpreter, scout, assistant issue clerk, and farmer.

Standing Crow, George (Kanginajin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

April 1885-April 1886. Left HI due to an illness.
Carpenter, policeman, and farmer. Died in 1902.

St. Cyr, David: Winnebago (NB)

May 1881-August 1885. Bellboy, farmer, interpreter, clerk, and storekeeper. Described as a "cheat & grafter."

St. Cyr, Louis: Winnebago (NB)

October 1893-June 1895. Record at HI listed as "unsatisfactory." Industrial teacher, bookkeeper, freighter, and farmer. "Drunkard."

Stevens, Mitchell (or Mitchell Stephens): Oneida (WI)
September 1894-October 1898. Farmer.

Stevens, William (Wahohun): Sioux (Sisseton, SD)
August 1885-October 1886. Left HI due to an illness.
Farmer and blacksmith.

Stevenson, Nuss: Wichita (Kiowa Agency, OK)
July 1903-October 1907. Nuss was the son of Stevenson, a
Wichita chief who died in 1898. Continued his education at
Carlisle after, HI. Agency stableman and farmer.

Stone, Charlie (Tuncan-wicahca): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
November 1878-September 1879. Left HI due to an illness and
Died at home in 1880. Charlie, the son of Chief Dog Back,
was the first Indian buried in the Church cemetery at Crow
Creek.

Stricker, David (Tawakankdi-wakanna=His Holy Lightning): Sioux
(Yankton, SD)
October 1881 until running away with Albert Fontenelle in
February 1886 to enter Haskell Institute. Carpenter.
"Dances, drinks, etc." Died in April 1909.

Stricker, George (Mahpiya-duza=Swift Cloud): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
October 1879-October 1883. Clerk, farmer, Y.M.C.A. leader,
and apprentice to the agency physician.

Striped Face, John (Ite): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
September 1894-June 1897. Carpenter, farmer, and
stockraiser. Died on October 26, 1936. Also called John
Good House.

Summers, George Joseph: Chippewa (La Pointe, WI)
September 1910-December 1912. Dismissed for his "refusal to
go to school or work." Died October 28, 1928.

Sun Chief, Peter: Pawnee (Pawnee, OK)
October 1886-September 1887. Returned home due to an
illness and died in 1887.

~~Sundown, Roland Burnett (One Without A Garden): Seneca
(Tonawanda, NY)~~

September 1918 until graduating in 1923. Later attended
Philips Academy in Andover, Massachusetts. In 1932 Roland
graduated from Dartmouth College. Teacher and Seneca chief.

Sunkaska, Joseph (White Dog): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
October 1881-July 1885. Carpenter, blacksmith, policeman,
and farmer. "Good boy." Later changed his name to Joseph
White Dog. He was the Nephew of Chief Little No Heart.

Sutasni, Leory (Suta-sni): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1878-September 1881. Agency employee, farmer,
and catechist. Died March 27, 1923. Also called Leroy
Sutesni or Leroy Shutaschnay.

Swan, Thomas Joseph (Nalamishkn): Chippewa (White Earth, MN)
October 1901-July 1902. "Ran away from summer place on
hearing father was ill." Harness shop and watch repair

business.

Swayney, Jesse (Wahhiyah): Cherokee (NC)
October 1902-June 1903. "Poor material." Farmer.

Swayney, Lorenzo D.: Cherokee (NC)
February 1895-June 1897. Farmer, teacher, and laborer.
"Making a good record."

Swift Worm (Wamini-Luza): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1878 until he returned home due to illness in April
1879. Died in 1879. Also called Swift Whirlwind.

Tall Chief, Archie: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)
October 1912-July 1913. Left HI early due to "needs of
family." Laborer and farmer.

Tarbell, Joseph (Teneiutatte): Mohawk (St. Regis, NY)
February 1906-August 1906. "Deserted while north."
Logger and farmer.

Tasso, John: Cheyenne (Kingfisher, OK)
July 1906-December 1908. Farmer. "Has made good."

Tasunkawaste, Joseph (Good Horse): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
October 1881 until his death at HI on November 15, 1882.
The nephew of Chief Little No Heart is buried at HI.

Tatihah, Charles (Cha-hyx-tu-rah-he): Pawnee (Pawnee, OK)
June 1882-May 1884. Left due to ill health. Charles tried
to teach school at Fort Berthold Agency, ND, but was too
weak. Died March 18, 1885. "Remarkable character."

Tatiyopa, Henry: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [M. Laura Butler (HI)].
September 1896-June 1900. Carlisle graduate (1902),
assistant clerk at Kiowa Agency, OK. Died July 6, 1907.

Tebo, Frank: Winnebago (NB)
July 1887-September 1889. Farmer and co-owner of a broom
factory. "Bad reputation."

Ten Bear, Charles: Crow (Crow Agency, MT)
September 25, 1903-December 29, 1903. Expelled from HI
for "grossly immoral conduct."

Thomas, Cyrus: Pima (Sacaton, AZ)
September 1906-May 1910. Studied manual trades at HI.
Farmer, store clerk, Y.M.C.A. President, and Sunday School
Superintendent. "Fine fellow."

*Thomas, Daniel N.: Pima (Sacaton, AZ) (file missing)
January 1912 until graduating in 1916. Earned a printer's
certificate in 1915. Died in 1915.

Thomas, Jackson: Pima (Sacaton, AZ)
December 1906-May 1910. Carpenter and farmer.

~~Thomas, Kimball Franklin: Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~
September 1910-May 1914. Awarded a certificate in
Agriculture in 1914. Farmer.

*Thompson, Henry Brodette: Shinnecock & Negro (NY)
October 1900 until graduating in 1906. Also awarded a
carpentry certificate in 1904. Golf course employee and
stableman.

Thompson, James (Wicakaska): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
November 1878-September 1881; September 1883-March 1885.
Teacher, carpenter, farmer, catechist, mail carrier and
stage driver. Also known as James Ferdinand.

Thompson, Joseph Winnebago (Hotanka=Loud Voicel): Sioux
(Lower Brule, SD)
November 1878-September 1881. Farmer, carpenter,
wheelwright, and policeman. Also called Joseph Winnebago.

Thompson, Oliver: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)
October 1912-May 1914; September 1915-August 1916. Left his
summer place without permission and was later dismissed for
"immorality during vacation." World War I veteran. Farmer
and factory worker.

Thompson, Reuben: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
November 1888-July 1890. Farmer. Died June 1, 1899.

Tiakin, Martin (Charging Thunder or On the House): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND) Son of Chief Charging Thunder.
October 1887-June 1890. Returned home due to ill health and
died in 1890.

Tiaokasin, John (Looks-into-the-lodge or Porcupine): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND) [M. Rosa Pleets Tiakosin (HI Couple)]
October 1881-September 1884; April 1885-January 1887. John
returned to HI with his new bride in October 1887. The
couple's son, Richard, was born at the school in March 1888.
The family returned home in May 1889. Agency carpenter,
Additional Farmer, and stockraiser. John was active in the
Y.M.C.A. and President of the Returned Students Association.
Died in 1912.

Tiaokasin, Richard: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
Richard was born born at HI on March 4, 1888. He was
the son of John and Rosa Tiaokasin, a HI couple. Returned
home with his parents in May 1889.

Tichkematse (Squint Eyes): Cheyenne
Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and
the other Fort Marion prisoners. Left HI in October 1879 to
accompany Pratt to Carlisle, PA. Died or lost while
collecting birds for the Smithsonian Institution in 1882.

Tiffany, Francis (Pretty Eagle Tail): Crow (Crow, MT)
September 1903-January 1906. Expelled for bad conduct.
Described as "mean, disorderly, poor student." Returned
home too ill to work and died March 30, 1906.

Tishaspa, Hayden: Apache (White River, AZ)
January 1905-December 31, 1906. Expelled from HI
for "gross immorality." Stockraiser.

Tiyowicakte (Killed-in-the-House): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
 October 1881-June 1883. Left HI due to an illness.
 and died in 1884.

Tompkins, George: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
 August 1885-July 1886. Left HI due to an illness.
 Blacksmith, agency engineer, and farmer.

Tompkins, Thomas: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
 August 1885-July 1886. Left HI due to ill health. Farmer.
 Died in 1913. Thomas built the church at Medicine Creek.

Tounkeah: Kiowa
 Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Captain Richard Henry
 Pratt and the other Fort Marion prisoners. Left HI in
 October 1879 to accompany Pratt to Carlisle, where he stayed
 until March 1880. Agency employee. "Works when he has a
 chance."

Townsend, Reuben: Wichita (OK)
 August 1885-July 1889. Reuben spent 1887-1889 working in
 Connecticut and Massachusetts. Assistant at Chilocco after
 returning home. Died April 26, 1890.

Traversie, Theophile: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
 August 1890-July 1894. Farmer, cowboy, and stockraiser.

Truthteller, William (Itze Zi): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
 September 1892-May 1894. Farmer. Died in 1898.

Tsadle-Tah (White Goose): Kiowa
 Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and
 the other Fort Marion prisoners. Died on October 6, 1879 in
 Lee, Massachusetts.

~~Turkey, DeForest: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
 September 1893-June 1897. Steamboat engineer, band member,
 farmer, and laborer.

Tuttle, Thomas (Wakanyan-najin=Standing Holy): Sioux
 (Yankton, SD)
 October 1881-September 1884. Agency interpreter, school
 assistant, miller, issue clerk, farmer, and Presbyterian
 missionary. "One of our leading Indian churchmen."

Twin, Rufus (Nahegah): Winnebago (NB)
 September 1894-February 1896. Expelled for "bad conduct."
 Sold his land, squandered the money. Worked in a livery.
 Rufus was arrested in 1898 for selling liquor to Indians.
 He was also active in the mescal society.

Tyndall, William Fontenelle (Heduba=Four Horns): Omaha (NB)
 September 1921-June 1922. Continued his studies after HI at
 the Kimball Union Academy in Meriden, NH, and St. Stephens
 College. Farmer and World War I veteran.

*Tyner, John: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawnee, OK)
 September 1900 until his graduation in June 1904. Farmer.
 "Owns considerable property." Died July 9, 1919.

Uhakeumpa (Carries Flying or Thomas P. Fly): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND) [M. Alma Ramsey (HI)].
November 1878-September 1881. Uhakeumpa's first wife was
one of Sitting Bull's daughters. Wheelwright, clerk, scout,
farmer, missionary, carpenter, and blacksmith. Died in 1909.
His son, Joseph Fly, also attended HI.

*Ukipata, Edward Knudson (Okipatan=Rolling Over or Buffalo
Chief): Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1897 until graduating in 1901. Stayed for
post-graduate studies 1901-1904. Awarded a Normal School
certificate in 1904. Carpenter and farmer. Step-son of
Horse Chief Eagle, a Ponca chief.

Usefulheart, Henry (Hoksita-tanka): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
September 1890-October 1893. Clerk, blacksmith, policeman,
farmer, and stockraiser. "Good record. Honest & reliable."

~~Van Every, George~~ (Gyohno): Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)
October 1910-May 1912. George continued his studies at a
business college and later studied agriculture at Cornell
University. Laborer and bookkeeper in the U.S. Indian
Service. Died September 12, 1927.

Van Metre, Luther: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1884 until running away from HI at his father's
urging in February 1885. Rancher.

Vaughn, Gerald: Yuma (Yuma, AZ)
September 1909-June 1911. Expelled from HI for
"immorality" when word reached HI that he impregnated one of
the female students at Fort Yuma Indian School. Southern
Pacific Railroad employee and Yuma pumping plant worker.

Verigan, Francis (Ganashu=Nightboy): Tlingit (Wrangell, Alaska)
September 1919-May 1921. Arrived at HI after graduating
from Carlisle in 1918. Left HI to attend Philips Academy in
Andover, Massachusetts. Pursued a career in theater and
performed on Broadway. "On the stage."

Voice, John (Honkiyapi): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Alice Sacred Iron].
October 1887-September 1889. John came to HI after Alice's
death to acquire an education. Left HI due to ill health.
Farmer until his death in 1901.

Voice of the Cloud, Stephen (Mahpiya-hotona): Sioux
(Lower Brule, SD)
September 1883-September 1884. Left HI due to an illness.
Died February 13, 1888.

Voorhees, Telma: Apache (San Carlos, AZ)
February 1881-February 1884. The nephew of Chief Antonio
left HI at the chief's request in the spring of 1884. Served
as an interpreter, clerk, and scout until his death
in December 1884.

Wahacanka (Shield or Bear Shield): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1884-February 1885. Indian policeman and farmer.

Wahn, Joseph: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1878-September 1881. Army scout and blacksmith.
Died October 28, 1886. Also called Joseph Marshall.

Wahnetah (or Wahhanette), William: Cherokee (NC)
September 1894-October 1896. Government school employee,
farmer, clerk, and sheriff.

Wahnetah, Samuel Chapman: Cherokee (NC)
[Son of William Wahnetah (HI)].
September 1919-May 1921. Samuel told Caroline Andrus that
he left HI to enter Haskell Institute "because I wasn't
learning anything."

*Walker, John Green: Navaho (Fort Defiance, AZ)
August 1896 until graduating in 1898. John remained at
HI during the 1898-1899 school year to take post-graduate
business courses. Employed as a clerk at HI 1899-1901.
Later found work as a clerk, postmaster, and store owner.
John moved to Los Angeles in 1912 to study law.

Walker, John T. (Mahpiyatahepiya): Sioux (Sisseton, SD)
August 1885-November 1885. Left HI due to an illness.
Farmer.

Walker, Samuel: Pawnee (Pawnee, OK)
September 29, 1911-October 24, 1911. Expelled when school
authorities learned that Samuel spent a night in a house of
prostitution on his way to HI.

Walking Eagle, Joseph (Wambdimani): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
September 1891-September 1893. Sent home on account of ill
health. Died from tuberculosis in 1893.

*Wall, Asa Elwood: Pottawatomie (Shawnee, OK)
September 1903 until graduating in 1906. Attended High
School in Milton, MA. Garage manager, clerk, realtor,
chauffeur, and farmer. Asa enlisted in the U.S. Army in
1917. World War I veteran.

Wallace, Henry: Commanche (Kiowa Agency, OK)
August 1885-September 1888. Farmer. Henry took an
active role in church and temperance work.

Wankicun, Frank (or Frank Lefamboise): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
October 1887-July 1890. Farmer and stockraiser. "Doing
well."

Wannapin, George (Necklace): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
October 1881-September 1884. Camp school assistant,
catechist, farmer, and policeman. Died around 1906.
Nephew of Chief Medicine Bull.

~~Washburn, Harry Hartman (One Cloud), Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. Irene Pierce].
September 1898-May 1899. Sent home for "unsatisfactory
conduct & uncertain health." Also attended Carlisle.
Farmer and laborer.

~~Washburn, Herbert Eugene (Two Clouds), Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

September 1898-May 1899. Dismissed for "unsatisfactory conduct & uncertain health." Died in November 1902.

Washington, Charles: Oto (OK)

October 1889-September 1893. Charles pursued additional training in art in Melrose, Massachusetts. Chilocco employee, policeman, and farmer. Later changed his name to Charles Daly.

~~Waterman, Edward Chester (To Beat): Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~

September 1916-February 1917. Farmer. Joined the U.S. Marine Corps. Nephew of Charles Doxon, a HI graduate.

Watson, William: Omaha (NB)

June 1880-June 1882. Left HI due to an illness and died on May 13, 1883.

Watts, Cephas Alvord (Breaks): Seneca (Alleghany, NY)

September 1911-May 1912. Left HI when the government appropriation failed. Farmer, railroad and lumber mill employee.

Webster, Albert: Oneida (WI) [M. Olive Powless (HI)].

September 1898-June 1902. Farmer.

*Webster, Isaac Newton: Oneida (WI) [M. Josephine Hill (HI)].

September 1896 until graduating in 1902. Awarded a certificate for Harnessmaking in 1901. Stayed at HI during the 1902-1903 school year for post-graduate Agriculture studies. Industrial teacher, disciplinarian, church interpreter, and farmer. Isaac became the Town Chairman of Hobart, WI, and was a member of Brown County's Board of Supervisors. "Excellent in every way."

Webster, Isaac (2nd): Oneida (WI)

October 1904-November 1905. Sent home due to illness.

Webster, Isaiah: Oneida (WI)

September 1896-June 1902. Farmer, lumberman, and laborer.

Webster, Lyman Brown: Oneida (WI)

September 1899-May 1902. Dismissed for "immorality." Later attended Haskell Institute. Railroad employee and laborer. Died in 1918.

Wells, David (Ingthungasha=Catching Thunder): Omaha (NB)

August 1884-July 1887. Farmer. "No good." "Lazy."

Welsh, Crescentius (Sicola): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

September 1892-July 1893. Left HI early due to illness. Farmer. Died January 1, 1904.

Welsh, Herbert (Mahpiya-Mato=Cloud Bear): Sioux

(Standing Rock, ND) Son of Chief Two-Packs. November 1888-October 1891. Episcopal missionary, catechist, deacon, interpreter, and grocer.

Welsh, Herbert Hawkshield, Jr. (Tatankaiyotake=Sitting Bull):

Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) [Son of Herbert Welsh (HI)]. November 1922-June 1923. Advised to return home to

rest, "suspicious TB." World War I veteran and musician in the 5th Infantry Band. Missionary and teacher.

Welsh, Mark: Cherokee (NC)

September 1894-1898. Worked in Conway, Massachusetts during 1898-1899. Remained in the north after leaving HI. Farmer.

Wesley, Judas: Cherokee (NC)

September 1894-June 1897. Farmer and railroad worker.

Weston, Logan Spider (Cankaga=Log): Sioux (Ponca Agency, NB)

August 1885-September 1888. Later a student and harnessmaker at Grant's Institute in Genoa, NB. Died in 1896.

Whalen, Richard: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)

November 1909-March 1910. Left at his "own desire & expense" after drinking alcohol at HI. Laborer and clerk.

Wheelock, Benjamin: Oneida (WI)

December 1893-June 1894. Farmer.

Wheelock, Foster: Oneida (WI)

September 1899-June 1900. Dismissed because HI officials deemed Foster to be "mentally deficient." Farmer.

Wheelock, Lehigh: Oneida (WI)

November 1888-July 1891; September 1891-July 1893. Farmer, music teacher, band leader, land agent, and mail carrier. Lehigh was also elected Town Chairman of Oneida, WI. Died in June 1920.

Whirling Hand, Jacob: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

September 1895-June 1896. Left HI due to an illness and died in 1897.

*Whistler, John (Wethena): Sac & Fox (OK)

October 1889 until graduating in 1891. Continued his education at the Kimball Union Academy in Meriden, NH. Managed a store, movie theater, and gift shop. Elected the town Treasurer of Lanesborough, Massachusetts.

White, Baco: Ute (Uintah, UT)

October 1898-June 1899. Left HI because of chronic eye problems. Actor in the touring production of "The Four Squaw Men." Forest ranger. Died in 1912.

~~White, James (Grenita): Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

September 1892-March 1893. Farmer and laborer.

White, John (Hittewah): Arapaho (Cheyenne & Arapaho Agency, OK)

October 1904-August 1908. Farmer in the government service. "Fine fellow, making splendid record." Died in 1918.

*White, Ralph Emerson: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

September 1904 until graduating in 1908. Stayed at HI 1908-1910 for the post-graduate Business Course. Carpenter, printer, clerk in the reclamation service, and farmer.

White Back (Nasudish or Lasute): Hidatsa (Fort Berthold, ND)
 October 1881 until his death at HI on January 24, 1882.
 Buried in the school cemetery.

White Bear (Wahnakuuu): Arapaho
 Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt
 and the other Fort Marion prisoners. Left HI in October
 1879 to accompany Pratt to Carlisle, PA. Scout and
 cowboy.

White Bear, Samuel (Mato-ska): Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
 November 1909-January 1910. Left at his own request and
 expense. Described as "homesick, discontented & unhappy."
 Died while serving in the military at Camp Cody, Deming, New
 Mexico, in April 1918.

White Breast (Sayedda): Mandan (Fort Berthold, ND)
 November 1878-1880. Returned home due to ill health in the
 fall of 1880. Carpenter and farmer. Died in 1888. His
 son, Albert Simpson, later attended HI.

White Bull, Charlie (Tatankaska): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
 November 1878-June 1880. Herder, clerk, and farmer at
 Standing Rock, ND. "Progressive man." Died April 27, 1899.

White Man (Ahsit): Cheyenne
 Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and
 the other Fort Marion prisoners. Left HI in October 1879
 to accompany Pratt to Carlisle, PA. Stockraiser and farmer
 at Cheyenne Agency in Indian Territory.

White Plume, Joseph (Itecanhin-ska): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 November 1888-October 1891. Farmer, policeman, church
 worker, and catechist. Chairman of the Standing Rock
 Business Committee. "Excellent record."

Wicks, Charles Matches (Lean Bear): Cheyenne
 (Cheyenne & Arapaho, OK)
 December 1901-September 1902. Left his summer outing
 without permission. Laborer, farmer, mail carrier, and
 missionary. Also called Charles Matches.

Wilkinson, Joseph: Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND)
 June 1898-December 1901. Farmer. Died February 12, 1914.

~~Williams, Clifford Irving: Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~
 September 1910-February 1915. Carpenter. Joined the
 U.S. Navy.

Williams, James Prettyhair (Pahinthagthin): Ponca & Negro
 (Ponca, OK)
 September 1897-June 1899. Assistant industrial teacher,
 agency blacksmith, and farmer. James was elected a Ponca
 chief in 1903.

Williams, Nathan: Navaho (Fort Defiance, AZ)
 September 1900-July 1901. Left HI due to ill health and
 entered the Fort Lewis Boarding School in Colorado.
 Blacksmith and farmer. Died in 1902.

*Williams, Reuben: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)
September 1910 until graduating in 1915. Awarded a
carpenter's certificate in 1914. Pursued his trade after
graduation. Died October 11, 1923.

~~Williams, Spencer Fischer (Howangdo): Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

~~September 1898-June 1901; October 1901-May 1902. Expelled
from HI for "immorality." Continued his education and
graduated from Carlisle in 1905. Musician and owner of a
music studio in New York City. Spencer later joined the
Barnum & Bailey Circus.~~

Willis, Charles (Padani): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
November 1878-February 1881. Left HI due to failing health
and died April 26, 1881.

Wilson, Cooper: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK)
October 1888-September 1889. School officials expelled him
on the grounds of "insanity." Cooper worked at Chilocco
Boarding School. Died in 1893.

*Wilson, Frank (or Frank Yeago): Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
October 1901 until graduating in 1906. Frank remained at HI
until October 1907 for the post-graduate Agricultural
Course. Continued his education at Haskell Institute.
School disciplinarian, farmer, stockraiser, and Deputy Sheriff.

Wise Adolph (Aonayanpi): Sioux (Standing Rock Agency, ND)
August 1890-January 1893. "Good farm." Leader in the
Congregational Church. Later changed name to Wise Spirit.

Wizi, John (Wizioa): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [Son of Chief Wizi].
September 1892-October 1895; May 1897-June 1900. John
continued his education at Carlisle. Agency interpreter,
carpenter, and clerk. Died in August 1906.

Wolf, Tinola: Cherokee (NC)
March 1895-February 1896. Returned home due to failing
health. Died at home in 1896.

Wolfe, Abel: Cherokee (NC)
November 1896 until his death at HI on May 25, 1901.

Wolfe, Joseph J.: Cherokee (NC)
November 17, 1917 until November 29, 1917. Joseph
arrived at the school and was diagnosed with trachoma during
his physical examination. The school's nurse told him he
would have to stay out of school for a few days. Joseph
believed the nurse dismissed him from HI so he returned home
to North Carolina.

*Wolfe (or Wolf), Michael Vincent (Widonique=Still Cloud):
Chippewa (Reserve, WI) [M. Emma Sherer (HI)]
September 1910 until graduating in 1913. Disciplinarian and
teacher in the United States Indian Service. Farmer and
Chief of the Lac Court Oreille Chippewa. Chief Still Cloud
waged a tireless battle to bring about the end of the Indian
Bureau which he believed "has made the Indian a helless
legal captive, denied equality of citizenship."

Woodface, Harry (Ite-can): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
 June 1884-September 1888. Carpenter, farmer, soldier, catechist, disciplinarian, and stock inspector. Harry graduated from Chilocco. Member of the Tribal Council. "Good record." Later shortened name to Harry Woods.

Wosica, Jerome (Kokat or Jerome Iron Eyes): Sioux
 (Standing Rock, ND)
 June 1884-June 1887. Carpenter, farmer, and stockraiser.

Yellow Bird, Edwin (Tankawangapapi): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
 August 1885-October 1886. Attended Haskell Institute. Farmer, enlisted soldier, stableman.

Yellow Bird, Frank (Zitkana-zina): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
 November 1878-September 1881. Wheelwright, carpenter, farmer, missionary's helper, blacksmith, church organist, and teacher. Died in November 1884 from blood poisoning.

Yellow Hawk, Solomon (Shot-Him-Down): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
 August 1885-September 1888. Farmer and carpenter. Died in 1889.

Younce, George: Cherokee (NC)
 May 1896-April 1900. Died January 18, 1904 in a railroad accident.

Younce, Seymour: Cherokee (NC)
 May 1896-May 1899; December 1899-June 1900. Died August 21, 1900.

Young Eagle, Matthew (Wambdi-cistina): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 April 1885-May 1889. Carpenter, farmer, stockraiser, and missionary. The son of Chief Two Bears died in 1893.

Yuzpu (Take-It-Off): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
 June 1884 until his health began to fail in March 1885. Died in 1885 shortly after returning home.

Zonekeuh: Kiowa
 Arrived at HI on April 13, 1878 with Richard Henry Pratt and the other Fort Marion prisoners. Left HI in October 1879 to accompany Pratt to Carlisle, PA. Zonekeuh died at Carlisle on April 27, 1880.