

Hampton Normal & Agricultural Institutes
American Indian Students, 1878-1923

Compiled and edited from American Indian student files held in the archives of Hampton University in Hampton, Virginia.

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Female Students: Names A to L

Adams, Lavinia: Oneida (WI) [M. Eli Skenandore (HI)].
September 1898-1901. Homemaker. Died 1957. (file missing)

Adams, Louisa: Oneida (WI)
September 1902-October 1904. Lacemaker, assistant seamstress in a government school, and housekeeper at Oneida Boarding School. Died in 1916.

Alexander, Carrie: Winnebago (NB)
October 1883-October 1884. Carrie left HI due to failing health and died in February 1885.

Allen, Ada: Tribe unknown (OK)
Arrived in August 1911, but did not enter HI. Twenty-seven year old Ada remained one night and left for Carlisle in the morning. Never enrolled at HI.

All Yellow, Jane (Eagle Face): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) [M. James All Yellow (HI Couple)].
Came to HI with her husband in October 1887 and stayed until September 1888. Housekeeper. Died in 1890.

American Horse, Vina: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD) [M. G.A. Newton; M. Joseph C. Pereau]. (file missing)
October 1901-September 1905. Vina spent two years in Waterbury, Connecticut, studying to be a nurse. She returned home when stricken with appendicitis.

Ampetu, Jennie (Umbatuyah): Assinboin (Fort Belknap, MT)
October 1887-1888. "Poor character in every way. Eccentric in dress and manners." Dismissed in 1888.

Anderson, Carrie: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [Mrs. Gilbert San Pierre].
November 1878-September 1881. Carrie later attended a government school at Genoa, NB. Housekeeper, husband a good farmer. Died in March 1909.

Anderson, Millie (Stakakaa=Lady in Field): Arikara (Fort Berthold Agency, ND) (file missing)
May 1909-1911. Nurse. Studied nursing at the Evangelical Hospital and Deaconess Home in Bismarck, North Dakota.

Antone, Mary: Oneida (WI) (file missing)

November 1888-March 1892. Mary later influenced "quite a large number of young people ... to come to Hampton."

Archiquette, Irene: Oneida (WI) [M. Wilson Skenandore (HI)].
September 1898-June 1901. After leaving HI Irene completed the Domestic Science course at Haskell Institute in 1903. Irene remained at Haskell Institute in 1904 and 1905 to teach Domestic Arts. Irene also worked as a seamstress. Died June 1908.

*Armell, Josephine: Winnebago (NB)
[M. Roy Stabler (HI graduate)]. (file missing)
Attended HI in 1893 and graduated in 1897. Housekeeper and government school employee. Died in 1952.

Armstrong, Alice P.: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)
[M. Isaac Parker]. (file missing)
September 1893-1894.

Arrow, Hannah: Sioux (Flandreau, SD) [M. John Lovejoy].
August 1885-September 1888. (file missing)
Homemaker. "Good house, educated children, graduate nurse."

Atsye, Lottie: Pueblo (Laguna, NM) [M. ? McIntire].
September 1907-April 1908. Attended Haskell in 1908 and 1912. Died on August 26, 1912.

Bailey, Nancy Clara (Unlock-the-Door): Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)
[M. ? Stebrock, M. ? Parker, M. Owen Skye].
August 1898-December 1900. Died in May 1931. Expelled for "bad conduct" during the summer outing in Newport, RI. Homemaker. Also called Nancy Billy.

Baird, Ellen: Oneida (WI) [M. Jonas Skenandore (HI)].
(file missing).
July 1888-February 1891. "Excellent record."

Baird, Luella Jane: Oneida (WI) (file missing)
September 1921-1923. Note says "continued schooling."

Baird, Phoebe (Ya-go-win): Oneida (WI) (file missing)
[M. Wilson Skenandore (HI); M. Jonas Metoxen].
September 1895-1898. Excellent record at HI.

Banks, Grace: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [M. George Shield].
April 1885-July 1886. Came to HI with her mother, Louisa Banks, when she was less than one year old. Later attended Carlisle from 1900-1905.

Banks, Jessie (Red Legs): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. William Dougherty].
April 1884-June 1887; October 1889-June 1892. Assistant seamstress. Died June 21, 1894.

Banks, Louisa (Her Bed): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
April 1885-1886. Came to HI with her infant daughter, Grace Banks. Reported "wreck upon arrival." Died June 23, 1886 at HI from scrofula. Buried in the school cemetery.

*Barnaby, Josephine: Omaha (NB) [M. John Von Felden].

Arrived in August 1884 and graduated in 1887.
Entered a nursing program in New Haven, Connecticut.
Nurse, A.M.A. missionary who assisted Mary Collins at
Standing Rock, and teacher. Died in May 1915.

Bean, Alma: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. John Grey Cane].
November 1884-1892. Teacher. (file missing)

Bear, Cora: Winnebago (NB) [M. John Bear (HI Couple);
M. Joe Grey Hair].
November 1888-April 1890. Attended HI with her husband John
Bear. Her son, Thomas Morgan Bear, was born at HI in
December 1889. Homemaker.

Bear, Stella (Stanaha=Buffalo Woman): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND)
[M. James Eagle]. (file missing)
October 1898-1903.

Bear Bird, Julia (Iapiotawin=Many Words): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[M. Baptiste Bear Bird (HI Couple)].
November 1884-March 1886. Julia's son, Benjamin, was born
and later died at HI. Housekeeper. Died August 23, 1890.

Bear Face, Rosa (Topola=Fourth Born Daughter): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND). Daughter of Chief Bear Face.
October 1881-May 1884; October 1887-April 1888.
Missionary and camp school teacher. Died in 1891.

Begs-For-Her, Nancy: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
June 1884-October 1884. Left due to illness. Nancy was
thirty years old. "Married illegally more than once."

Behedo, Josephine: Apache [M. Casper Cailis].
Arrived in June 1894 from Mt. Vernon, Alabama. Left HI in
November 1896. Housekeeper. Died in December 1916.

*Bender, Annie: Chippewa (White Earth, MN) [M. Reuben Sanders].
Arrived at HI in October 1902 and graduated in 1906. Clerk.
Annie continued her education and completed the commercial
course at Haskell Institute in 1908. Clerk at Chemawa
School. Died September 29, 1911.

*Bender, Elizabeth: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)
[M. Henry Roe Cloud].
Arrived at HI from White Earth, Minnesota, in September
1903. Elizabeth graduated from HI in 1907 but remained at
the school to enter the post-graduate course in Domestic
Science in 1908. Teacher in the United States Indian
Service until entering a nursing school in Philadelphia.
Elizabeth returned to HI 1914-1915 to enter a special course
in Home Economics. Elizabeth left HI to teach at Carlisle
Indian School in 1915. The Roe Clouds established the
American Indian Institute in Wichita, KS. School matron and
Sunday school teacher employed by the Presbyterian Board.
President Franklin D. Roosevelt appointed her as a delegate
to the 1940 White House Conference on Children and Youth.
In 1950 Elizabeth was chosen Mother of the Year. Died on
September 16, 1965.

Bender, Emma: Chippewa (White Earth, MN) [M. Paul Kelly;

M. ? Huff]. (file missing)

November 1907-1912. Emma became a trained nurse and worked in a sanitarium in Battle Creek, Michigan.

Big Goose, Genevieve: Ponca (Ponca Agency, OK)

October 1905-1911. (file missing)

F.E. Ferrell, Superintendent of the Ponca Agency, wrote HI in May 1912 praising Genevieve for "nursing a young woman who died from tuberculosis." Ida Burning, a returned HI pupil, reported that Genevieve "married a colored boy. Heard he was a Hampton student."

Bird, Mary (Zitanawin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

[M. James Wapobdica].

August 1886-September 1889. Housekeeper.

Bissell, Louise: Mohawk (Tuscarora, NY)

September 14, 1921-October 19, 1921. Found to be pregnant upon her arrival at Hampton. Caroline Andrus sent her to the Ingleside Home in Buffalo, NY.

Black, Lucy Ida (Spotted Horse): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

April 1884 until her death at HI on December 23, 1884.

Cause of death listed as consumption, reported to be "diseased upon arrival." Buried in the school cemetery.

Black, Stella (Yellow Star): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

[M. Edward Little Eagle (HI)].

April 1884-July 1885. Lucy left HI due to an illness. She continued her education at Crow Creek and Grant's Institute, Genoa, NB. Homemaker. "Rather Indian." Died around 1913.

Blake, Rosa: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

September 1883-October 1884. Rosa returned home due to failing health and died at home in 1885.

~~Bluesky, Tillie Berdena: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

[M. Clinton John].

October 1906-May 1909. Housekeeper and church worker.

*Blythe, Stella: Cherokee (NC) [M. Joseph Washington].

Arrived at HI in October 1905 after graduating from Carlisle. Remained until she graduated in 1908. Stella also enrolled in HI's post-graduate Domestic Science course in 1908-1909. Laundress at the Cherokee Boarding School and housekeeper. "Neat, nice home; nice children."

Bowed Head, Lora Snow: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

April 1884 until her death at the school on March 20, 1885.

Cause of death listed as consumption, reported "diseased upon arrival." Buried in the school cemetery.

Bowed Head, Mamie Snow: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

April 1884-September 1887. School assistant. Died in 1893.

Brave, Florence Josephine: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)

[M. Stephen St. Clair].

September 1916-May 1919. Teacher and missionary.

Died in August 1832. Florence was the daughter of Ben Brave and Ida Recontre Brave, HI alumni.

Bread, Katie: Oneida (WI) [M. Abe Cornelius].
July 1889-October 1894. Housekeeper.

~~Bred, Josephine Lucy: Oneida (Oneida, NY)~~
September 1921-June 1922.

Broker, Claudia Gertrude (Gabageshigoquay): Chippewa
(White Earth, MN) [M. Charles Morse (HI); M. ? McKinney].
September 1915-May 1918. Government school employee and
homemaker.

*Broker, Mary Elizabeth: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)
[M. Joseph Hoffman].
September 1908 until graduating from HI in 1911. Mary later
entered nursing school in St. Paul, MN. Red Cross Nurse during WWI.

~~Brooks, Emily: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. Walter Kennedy (HI)].
August 1893-June 1898. Domestic servant and homemaker.

*Brown, Flora Ann (Migequate): Absentee-Shawnee (Shawnee, OK)
September 1900 until graduating in 1904. School matron.
Died April 1, 1907. "She was a girl of unusually strong,
sweet Christian character."

Buck, Hannah: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Louis Buck (HI Couple)].
November 1884-February 1885. Hannah came to Hampton with
her husband, Louis Buck, and their two sons, Eddie and
Eugene. Homemaker. Died January 21, 1889.

Bullhead, Louisa: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) [Daughter of Chief
Bullhead].
November 1879-October 1880. Housekeeper. Died in 1889.

Bullhead, Maggie (Cauksayuhawise): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[Daughter of Chief Bullhead].
December 1882-May 1884. Left HI due to failing health.
Died in 1887.

Bunn, Grace: Shinnecock (NY) [M. Cassius Cuffee (negro)].
October 1892-June 1895. Housekeeper and laundress.
Grace's biographical sheet notes "some negro blood."

*Bunn, Minnie Mae: Shinnecock (NY)
September 1919 until graduating in 1922. Teacher at the
Tonawanda Reservation in New York.

~~Burning, Ida Mae: Oneida (NY) [M. ? Jones]~~
September 1910-September 1912. Domestic servant.

Burrows, Emma (Hummagisha): Yuma (San Carlos, AZ)
[M. William French].
January 1899-July 1901. Emma left HI to enter Carlisle,
where she graduated in 1906. Laundress at the Phoenix
Indian School. Died 1910.

Burt, Ellen (Frog or Owl Woman): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
June 1884-October 1884. Left due to illness. Returned home

and assisted the missionary until her death on March 4, 1886.
 "First of her family to join the church. Influenced
 others to follow."

Burt, Susan (Wetacwe): Omaha (NB) [M. Noah Lovejoy].
 August 1884-June 1887. Laundress at Omaha and Red Cross
 worker during World War I.

Butler, Laura Louise: Caddo (Wichita Agency, OK)
 [M. Henry Tatiyopa (HI); M. Otto Wells].
 September 1900-June 1904. Assistant matron at Riverside
 School in Andarko, OK. Laura was elected President of the
 Caddo Woman's Club.

Butler, Mary: Stockbridge (Greenbay, WI) [M. David Peak;
 M. Daniel Tousey].
 August 1895-March 1896. Expelled for "unsatisfactory
 conduct." Homemaker.

Canfield, Susie: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. Charles Bruyier].
 September 1900-June 1903. Housekeeper. Died December 1907.

Carlow, Lizzie: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD) [M. Edward Emmett;
 M. ? Trot; M. ? Maple].
 September 1895-June 1899. Housekeeper.

Carpenter, Susan: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
 [M. Charles McBride (HI)].
 October 1881-September 1884. Housekeeper, a "model mother."
 Died 1924.

Charging Wolf, Lizzie (Waciyampi=Depended Upon): Sioux
 (Pine Ridge, SD)
 October 1901-May 1904. Member of HI's Senior class, but left
 the school due to an illness. Died September 22, 1904.

~~Charles, Ada Lily: Cayuga (Tonawanda, NY)~~

October 1904-June 1906. Returned to HI in September 1920
 and remained until May 1921. Initially studied Home
 Economics, but soon entered the nurse's training program at
 Dixie Hospital. Became a nurse and worked at the Oakmont
 Sanitarium in Holcomb, NY.

~~*Charles, Ethel Laurene: Cayuga (Tonawanda, NY)~~

[M. Theodore Lynn Jimerson (HI graduate)].
 October 1912 until graduating in 1917. Teacher, telegraph
 operator, housekeeper. Mary's uncle, Thomas Wildcat Alford,
 was one of HI's most illustrious graduates.

Charley, Mary: Absentee-Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK)
 [M. ? Childers; M. Percy Owen; M. Ben Little Axe].
 October 1888-July 1891. Attended Haworth Institute Chilocco)
 from 1892 until graduating in 1894. Housekeeper.

Chimal, Etta: Apache (Mescalero, NM) [M. Marion Sims].
 September 1901-June 1904. Excellent housekeeper.
 Died July 1906.

Chippewa, Louisa Anna: Chippewa (Cross Village, MI)
 November 1911-September 1912. Louisa left HI at her

mother's request.

Cirtchet, Mamie Amelia (Mato Inyanotawin=Rocky Bear): Sioux
(Pine Ridge, SD) [M. Oliver Jumping Eagle].
September 1902-November 1904. Housekeeper.

~~Clark, Evangeline Candia (Pond Lillies), Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
September 1914-May 1915. "Irresponsible & unsatisfactory."
Became a domestic servant and telegraph operator.

Cloud Hail, Eunice Agnes (Niwawatewin=Sweet Breath): Sioux
(Poplar, MT) [M. Charles Peabody].
September 1921-May 1922. Continued schooling in Oklahoma
after being dismissed from HI due to poor scholarship.
Homemaker.

*Coleman, Nancy Mary Ellen: Cherokee (NC)
[M. Ernest Sylvester Thornton (a black alumnus of HI)].
September 1914 until graduating in 1917. Nancy returned in
1918 for post-graduate work. Assistant teacher of sewing and
dressmaking. Nancy graduated from Dixie Hospital's nurse's
training program in 1921. Housekeeper.

Condelario, Lucinda (Wiquhaktewin): Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
[M. Charles Ferguson].
October 1901-June 1902. Hotel Cook, assistant cook at the
government school at Pine Ridge, housekeeper, and
seamstress.

Condelario, Sophia: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD) [M. Spencer Smith].
October 2-October 28, 1901. Sophia left HI due to an
illness. Assistant seamstress at Pine Ridge Agency.

Conger, Alice Cora (Wacintankawin=Wants Much): Sioux
(Yankton, SD) [M. John Kelear].
October 1902-November 1903. Left HI due to poor health.
Cook in various government schools and nurse.

Conger, Eva Julia (Cantawastewin): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
[M. Ray Arthur Robideaux; M. ? Hunter; M. ? Nichols].
September 1920-May 1922. Homemaker. Eva's father, Henry
Conger, also attended HI.

*Conger, Lucy (Itancanwin=Chief Woman): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
[M. Alfred Bonnin].
September 1895 until graduating in 1897. Lucy returned to
HI for post-graduate courses in 1898, 1902, and 1903. She
received her post-graduate certificate in 1903. Teacher in
the government schools and housekeeper.

Conger, Mercy I. (Wacantkiyawin): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
[M. Charles M. Bonnin].
October 1881-May 1888. Teacher at Yankton, assistant
postmaster, and Clerk of Court for Charles Mix County,
South Dakota.

*Conger, Sibyl Evelyn (Dressed-like-a-Boy): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
[M. Benedict P. Vandal; M. Charles Bruyier].
September 1898 until graduating in 1903. Sibyl remained at HI for
post-graduate study 1903-1904. Teacher and housekeeper.

Cook, Hattie: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [Several marriages "by Indian custom."].

September 1883-September 1887. Record noted as "poor."
Died by 1915.

Cooper, Electa: Oneida (WI) [M. James Skenandore (HI)].

July 1889-August 1892. Government school assistant and housekeeper. "Good wife and mother." Electa's son, James Jesse Skenandore, also attended HI.

Cooper, Minnie: Oneida (WI) [M. Basil De Coteau].

October 1901-June 1906. Minnie graduated from Chilocco in 1909. Housekeeper.

Cordier, Angeliq (aka Angeliq Miller): Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. W.H. Barten].

November 1888-July 1891. Dressmaker, nurse, and teacher in a Pine Ridge camp school.

*Corn, Emma Gertrude: Sioux & Negro (Pine Ridge, SD)

[M. Felipe Morejon].

October 1907 until graduating in 1912. Emma remained at HI to enter Dixie Hospital's nursing program. Emma pursued additional medical training after finishing her nursing studies at HI in 1915. In 1917, Emma graduated with honor from a special obstetrical course at Bellevue Allied Hospital, New York City. Social Worker.

Cornelius, Cornelia: Oneida (WI) [M. Alexander House].

October 1893-March 1898. Cornelia continued her education after HI and graduated from Carlisle in 1905. Housekeeper. "Always done well & had a good name."

*Cornelius, Elizabeth Louise: Oneida (WI) [M. James Rock].

September 1892-March 1896; September 1896-June 1900; September 1900-June 1901. Elizabeth graduated from HI in 1899, but remained at the school for post-graduate studies in 1900 and 1901. Teacher in Canada, seamstress, and housekeeper.

Cornelius, Jerusha: Oneida (WI) [M. ? Blair].

September 1894-June 1898; September 1898-June 1901. Assistant seamstress, school matron, and housekeeper.

Cornelius, Julia: Oneida (WI) [M. Job Moore].

September 1892-June 1895. Continued her education at the Pierre Government School in Pierre, SD. Housekeeper. Julia was also active in church and civic organizations. Died February 1907.

Cornelius, Lavinia (Ojiji): Oneida (WI)

November 1888-September 1893. Graduated in 1896 from a nursing school in New Haven, CT. Nurse. In addition to private nursing, Lavinia was also a nurse in the government schools. She was Carlisle's nurse from 1915-1918.

Cornelius, Rebecca: Oneida (WI) [M. Joseph, Menz (HI)].

September 1900-June 1904; October 1904-June 1907. Seamstress, laundress, and housekeeper.

Cote, Elsie May: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. Silas Feather].
September 1903-May 1905. Dismissed from HI because she was
"too young." Housekeeper. Died 1910.

Coulon, Lucy Jerusha: Oneida (WI) [M. Wallace House].
September 1900-June 1902. "Good home record."
1908 Carlisle graduate. Housekeeper.

Councillor (or Counsellor), Kate (Niniyatwin): Sioux
(Lower Brule, SD) [M. Philip Councillor (HI couple)].
December 1882-May 1884. Kate arrived at HI with her
husband, Philip, and son, Charlie. Housekeeper. Died in
1890.

Cox, Eva [Emma] Mitchell: Omaha (NB) [M. Washisha].
July 1887-July 1889. Expelled for "bad conduct" when school
officials learned that Eva became pregnant during her summer
outing. Died in 1905.

Crissjohn, Susie: Oneida (NY) [M. Henry Spies].
September 1892-June 1893. Canning factory employee and
housekeeper. Died February 1910.

Cross Bear, Fannie (Psicawin=Jumping): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August 1886-September 1889. The daughter of Chief Cross
Bear returned home and died in 1889.

Cross Bear, Katherine (Tacunwin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Leo Kutepi].
August 1886-September 1889. "Good husband." Catechist and
housekeeper. Katherine was the daughter of Chief Cross Bear.

~~Crouse, Della Marjorie: Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~
[M. Clayton Bucktooth].
September 1910-May 1912. Factory worker and housekeeper.

~~Crouse, Ellen Katie: Seneca (Allegheny, NY) [M. Joel Scanandoah~~
(HI)--or--Scanandore].
September 1892-October 1895. Ellen's two daughters, Lydia
and Elsie Scanandore, also attended HI. Homemaker and active
member of the Women's Christian Temperance Union.

~~Crouse, Harriet Maxwell: Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~
[M. Lawrence Smith; M. Thomas Green].
September 1908-May 1910. Housekeeper and helped operate
her husband's store.

Crow, Maggie (Uncagewin): Sioux (Crow Creek) [M. Charles Eagle].
August 1890-July 1893. "Ran off first, doing fairly."
Assistant matron at Grace School. Died in November 1902.

Crowe, Sally: Cherokee (NC) [M. Joe Long (aka Joe Bigwitch)].
February 1895-April 1898. Sally was dismissed from HI when
it was learned that she became pregnant during her summer
outing in Massachusetts. "Excellent housekeeper & good
mother."

Cummings, Lucy Bell (Chkaweda=Youngest One): Pawnee (OK)
[M. W.K. Murray].

October 1902-May 1905. Assistant dining room matron at Chilocco until enrolling at Carlisle in 1906. Housekeeper.

Currier, Madeline (Tawahintka): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) [M. Thomas Paseca Ashley (HI)].
August 1886-September 1889. "Did woman's work, deserted by husband." Died 1902.

Danforth, Celicia: Onedia (WI) [M. Albert Metoxen].
July 1889-July 1893. Housekeeper.

Danforth, Janice [Jane] (Lanikien): Oneida (WI) [M. Johnson Webster].
July 1889-October 1892. School assistant and housekeeper.
Died July 1900.

Davis, Ziewie (Ziwin=Yellow Woman): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
November 1878-September 1881. Clerk and bookkeeper in her father's store. "Good influence on family." Died in 1882.

*Dawson, Anna (Spahananadaka=Wild Rose): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND) [M. Byron Wilde].
Eight year old Anna arrived at HI with her mother, Mary Dawson, in November 1878. Mary left Anna in HI's care when she left the school in October 1879. After her graduation in 1885 Anna remained at HI until 1887 to teach and finish her post-graduate studies. Anna left HI to enter a Normal School in Framingham, MA. Teacher, church worker, and Field Matron at Fort Berthold Reservation, ND. Died June 6, 1968.

Dawson, Mary (Stashbadu=Chief Enemy Woman): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND)
November 1878-October 1879. Mary came to HI with her young daughter, Anna Dawson. During her stay at HI Mary served as the interpreter for new arrivals. Died March 11, 1880.

*Decora, Angel (Hi-nook-mahiwi-kilinaka=Thunderbird Woman): Winnebago (NB) [M. William Henry Dietz].
November 1883-June 1887; October 1888 until graduating in 1891. Angel continued her studies at a school in Northampton, MA. In 1896, Angel graduated from Smith College with a degree in art. She continued her artistic pursuits at Drexel Institute, where she studied under Howard Pyle. Angel later entered the Cowles Art School in Boston, MA. Angel opened an art studio and worked in Boston and New York as an illustrator. In 1906 Angel accepted the offer of Francis E. Leupp, Commissioner of Indian Affairs, to foster the study and development of the Indian arts at Carlisle Indian School. She remained at Carlisle until 1915 and died February 7, 1919.

Decora, Grace: Winnebago (NB) [M. Whirling Thunder].
October 1883-June 1887. Married a non-progressive man and preferred to wear "Indian dress." Died in 1898.

*Decora, Julia (Haksuka): Winnebago (NB) [M. Marvin Lukehart].
November 1891 until graduating in 1896. Julia remained at HI for post-graduate studies and was awarded a Normal School

diploma in 1898. Field matron, seamstress, and matron at the government hospital in Winnebago, NB.

*Decorra, Emma [Hochapwiga=Pretty Gray]: Winnebago (Friendship, WI) [M. Steven Kirkwood].
October 1905–December 1907; January 1908 until her graduation in 1910. Emma was the Class of 1910 Salutatorian. Emma stayed at HI 1910–1911 for post-graduate study. Domestic servant.

Delaware, Jane (Yellow Flower): Shawnee (Shawneetown, OK) [M. Volney Smith].
October 1888–January 1893. Teacher.

DeSheuquette, Susan: Sioux (Lower Brule, SD) [M. Leon DeSheuquette (HI couple)].
Susan came to HI with her husband, Leon in August 1885 and left the school in July 1886. Assistant missionary at White River, Dakota Territory. Died March 1891.

~~Doxtater, Elsie Greene: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. Lewis B. Williams (a negro HI student)].
September 1914–May 1916. Domestic servant.

Doxtater, Elizabeth (Libbie): Oneida (WI) [M. John G. Smith].
October 1897–October 1901. Elizabeth continued her education and graduated from the Flandreau Indian School in 1906. Homemaker and school matron. "A handsome & dignified woman."

Doxtater, Eva: Oneida (WI) [M. Albert Cornelius].
October 1897–June 1901. Housekeeper.

Doxtater, Jane: Oneida (WI) [M. Lafayette Webster].
September 1899–June 1902. Housekeeper.

~~Doxtater, Lucinda Sarah: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. Thomas Butler Reed (HI)].
September 1918–June 1922. Lucinda completed high school in Massachusetts. Homemaker.

Doxtater, Nancy: Oneida (WI) [M. Ira Cornelius].
September 1890–March 1903. Housekeeper. "Mainstay of family. Keeps her own store."

Dunlap, Alice: Cherokee (NC)
December 1901–June 1903. Teacher, homemaker, and maker of arts and crafts.

Eagle, Annie (Wambdiwin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Bear Ear; M. Okagayapi; M. Jos. White Lightning].
August 1886–September 1889. "A holy terror." Housekeeper and laundress.

Eagle Dog, Mary (Oye=Track): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND).
[M. William Jordan].
October 1901–June 1902. Housekeeper in the U.S. Indian Service. Died in 1910.

Earth, Fannie: Winnebago (NB) [M. Peter White Snake].

October 1883-June 1887. Housekeeper. Died in 1908.

Elbow, Carrie: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Thomas Goodwood (HI); M. James All Yellow (HI);
M. Thomas P. Ashley (HI)].
November 1885-September 1888. Housekeeper. Died 1917.

Ellis, Ellen (Asankwin): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[M. Joseph Ellis (HI Couple)].
Ellen came to HI with her husband, Joseph Ellis, in August
1885 and returned home due to an illness in November 1885.
Ellen moved to the Cheyenne River Agency after the couple's
divorce in 1886. Homemaker.

*Elm, Ida: Oneida (WI) [M. Joseph Blackhawk (HI)].
February 1904 until graduating in 1908. Ida remained at HI
following her graduation for post-graduate studies in 1909.
Teacher, housekeeper, and matron at a government hospital.

Elm, Lena: Oneida (WI) [M. Joel Archiquette; M. Anderson Silas].
July 1889 until returning home to care for her sick mother
in May 1891. Lena returned to HI in September 1891 and
remained until May 1892. Housekeeper and government school
cook.

Esau, Anna: Pawnee (Pawnee, OK) [M. Arthur B. Coons (HI)].
October 1, 1911-October 26, 1911. Anna was returned home
when HI's physician discovered that she was pregnant. Anna
claimed that Arthur Coons, a HI student, was the father of
her child.

Esau, Mary (Nedawe): Omaha (NB) [M. Thomas B. Walker].
September 1900-June 1901. Mescal advocate, housekeeper.
"Nice girl, tries to do right."

Espinosa, Juanita (White Buffalo): Piegan (Blackfoot Agency, MT)
[M. Henry I. Ketosh].
August 1890-July 1893. Juanita later attended Grant's
Institute and Haskell Institute. Assistant matron in
government schools and housekeeper. "A splendid woman in
every way."

Face, Laura (Wasicuwin=White Woman): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. George Bagola (HI)].
April 1884-September 1887. Returned to HI October 1889 and
remained until she was dismissed in August 1892 for bad
conduct. Housekeeper. "Good record."

Fallis, Emma (or Amy): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[M. Morris Langdeau].
December 1882-October 1886. Housekeeper.

Fallis, Margaret (Hotoninyankewin=Runs Shouting): Sioux
(Lower Brule, SD) [M. Clark Spotted Bull;
M. Lezede Recontre (HI); M. Crazy Bull].
November 1884-January 1887. Later attended a boarding
school at Genoa, Nebraska, for two years. Housekeeper.

Fire Cloud, Emma (White Buffalo): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Daniel Fire Cloud (HI Couple)].

Emma arrived at HI in April 1885 with her husband, Daniel, and her two sons, Tommy and Walter. Emma left HI in October 1886 due to poor health and died November 17, 1886.

Fire Thunder, Angelique Julia: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
[M. Edward Cuney].
October 1901-November 1904. Housekeeper.

Fire Thunder, Ella (Ziyawin): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[M. Joel Littlebird; M. James Downs].
October 1889-March 1896; September 1898-November 1899.
Ella also attended Haskell Institute. Assistant matron, laundress, and baker in government schools.

Fishback, Abby: Stockbridge (Green Bay, WI) [M. John Robinson; M. ? Bennett; M. Seymour Doxtator].
August 1895-June 1898. Housekeeper.

Frazier, Emma Cordelia (Dowanhiyawin=Goes Along Singing): Sioux (Santee, NB) [M. Percy Tibbetts].
September 1921-June 1923. Emma continued her education in Watertown, MA. Emma was President of the Winona Club, Inc. and a corporate member of the National United Church Board for Homeland Ministries. Emma also held the distinction of being the first woman to serve on the Selective Service Board. In 1969 Emma received the Brotherhood Award for her work to improve race relations. In 1980 Emma was named South Dakota Mother of the Year.

Frazier, Fannie (Winona): Sioux (Santee, NB)
August 1890-1892. Died July 9, 1892, while in Massachusetts.

Frazier, Fannie Eliza (Sweet Medicine): Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1921-May 1922. Nurse.

Fremont, Henrietta (Heawe): Omaha (NB)
August 1884-June 1887. Nettie continued her education and graduated from Carlisle Indian School in 1894. Teacher, stenographer, and nurse. "Industrious."

Frenchman, Annie (Hojacinga): Winnebago (NB) [M. Levi St. Cyr].
September 1894-May 1897. Housekeeper and nurse. "Not Levi's equal." "Gambled a lot."

Frenchman, Maud (Hakciganeka=Third Girl): Winnebago (Black River Falls, WI)
October 1905-October 1907. Returned home due to illness. Died July 29, 1908.

Fuller, Annie: Omaha (NB) [M. Calvin Lavelly].
July 1885-April 1886. Housekeeper and Chilocco School employee.

Fuller, Elsie: Omaha (NB) [M. Alfred Bruce].
July 1885-May 1888. Housekeeper, Chilocco School employee, and dressmaker. Described as a "good business woman."

Fuller, Emma: Omaha (NB) [M. George Wheeler].

July 1885-May 1888. Attended school in Genoa, Nebraska.
Housekeeper.

Gardner (or Gardener), Laura: Stockbridge (Green Bay, WI)
[M. George Mohawk].
August 1895-January 1896. Dismissed from HI on account of
her "previous character." Housekeeper.

~~Garlow, Winifred Adelaide: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)~~
September 1907-until graduating in May 1911. Assistant
matron in a government school. Completed Haskell
Institute's Commercial Course in 1914. U.S. Indian
Service employee.

Garret, Ruth: Seneca (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
[M. Wesley Bearskins].
October 1889-June 1894. Domestic Servant.

Geary, Cordelia (Redland): Arapaho (Cheyenne & Arapaho, OK)
[M. John Kendrick Sleeper (HI)].
September 1905-May 1906. Returned home on due to her
"floating kidney." Homemaker. Died before 1912.

~~George, Helen: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY) [M. Frank Williams]~~
September 1893 until graduating in 1898. Teacher. Died
from tuberculosis in 1932.

~~George, Lucinda (Gaweno): Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~
September 1892 until graduating in 1897. Lucinda returned
to HI for post-graduate work in October 1899 and received a
Normal School certificate in 1900. Seamstress and
assistant matron in Indian schools. Lucinda worked in an
automobile factory during World War I.

Giard, Celena Janette: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)
[M. R.L. Caswell].
October 1902-June 1907. Government school cook and
housekeeper. Died May 1932.

*Giard, Emma: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)
October 1905-May 1909. HI graduate. Teacher and school
matron. Died May 1932.

Girard, Madeline, Mary Ann: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)
[M. Giard Daigle].
October 1906-October 1909. Madeline also attended Carlisle
Indian School. Laundress and housekeeper.

Gilbert, Judith: Winnebago (NB) [M. Charles French].
September 1891 until becoming ill in September 1893.
"Has almost lost her mind thro' use of mescal."

Gillette, Agnes J. (Skaka or Raven Woman): Arikara
(Fort Berthold, ND)
June 1898-1900. Died July 8, 1900 at HI.

Goings, Virgie May: Sioux & Negro (Pine Ridge, SD)
[M. John D. Hudspeth].
July 1903-September 1906. Cook in government schools and
composer.

Gokey, Agnes Catherine: Chippewa (Reserve, WI)

[M. Leonard Mapes]:

September 1910-October 1912. Left HI for Haskell Institute when government funding ceased. Housekeeper.

Goodform, Emma (Tancan-Waste): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

[M. Stephen Eagle Shield; M. Stephen Gun].

April 1884-July 1885; October 1887-July 1890. Assistant at mission and school. "Quite industrious."

Goodfur, Mary [or Stella] (Tarnahpiyawin): Sioux

(Standing Rock, ND) [M. Wm. Shell].

October 1889-June 1891. Housekeeper and stockraiser in South Dakota.

Goodroad, Eva (Hoonaroupiwin): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)

December 1882-1885. Died January 4, 1885 at HI. Cause of death listed as "heart disease." Buried in the school cemetery.

Goodwin, Maude Abbie: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)

[M. Guy Gardener (negro)].

November 1909-September 1912. Housekeeper.

Goodwood, Maggie (Tarcaskawin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

[M. Bad Bear; M. Ben Blackcloud].

April 1885-October 1886; October 1887-September 1889. Housekeeper in a government school. Died December 12, 1900.

Goulet, Maggie: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. Edgar Keith].

December 1879-July 1883. Teacher. Maggie's husband was a missionary and teacher at Pine Ridge. Her daughter, Mary Winona Keith, also attended HI.

Goulet, Mary: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. John Randell;

M. James Williams or Yellow Bear].

December 1879-May 1884. Housekeeper. Died in the fall of 1915.

Green, Flora: Oneida (WI) [M. Nicodemus Hill].

September 1891-June 1895. Housekeeper.

Green, Lena: Oneida (WI) [M. Hugh James; M. Whitney D. Powless].

September 1891-October 1894. Boy's matron, laundress, and housekeeper.

Greene, Lena Evangeline: Winnebago (NB) [M. Thomas Walker].

September 1920-January 1922. Dismissed due to poor academic performance.

~~Ground, Estelle: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY) [M. Norman Parker].~~

~~September 1893-June 1900. Domestic servant and housekeeper.~~

*Gutierrez, Carlota: Navaho (Cuba, NM) [M. Edwin Skenandore].

September 1901 until graduating in 1909. Assistant matron and housekeeper. Carlotta's husband was a disciplinarian and bandmaster at the Indian school in Flandreau, South Dakota.

Half, Carrie: Sioux (Cheyenne River) [M. George Paypay; M. Horace Two Lance].
November 1886-September 1889. Mission helper, homemaker, and Field Matron at Cheyenne River Reservation. Carrie's husband was a native minister.

~~Halftown, Frances: Seneca (Allegany, NY) [M. ? Bierfelt].~~
February 1910-September 1910. Left HI due to poor eyesight. Domestic servant and housekeeper.

~~Halftown, Harriet, May: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. Frank Williams].
December 1908-July 1910. Housekeeper.

~~Halftown, Irene Mildred: Seneca (Allegany, NY)~~
[M. Bert Harris].
September 1914-May 1916. Housekeeper. Died 1921.

Hamilton, Minnie Pilcher: Omaha (NB)
[M. James Hamilton (HI Couple)].
July 1885-July 1889. Came to HI with her husband, James Hamilton. Their son, Frank, was born at the school in 1887. Housekeeper, prosperous farmer, and church worker.

Handsome Elk, Katie (Snayanpiciyawin): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
October 1889-June 1891. Died 1894.

Happyroad (Tacanku yuskipiwin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August-October 1886. Extremely homesick. After crying repeatedly for two months she was returned home.

Harden, Helen Ethelyn (Heneugah=First Born Daughter): Winnebago (NB) [M. LeRoy Fisher; M. Pat Kelsey].
October 1917-May 1920. Helen studied Home Economics while at HI. "In 1920 married a worthless 16 year-old boy."

*Henderson, Kate (Winona=First Born): Sioux (Poplar Creek, MT)
[M. Samuel McCaw; M. Frank Calvert].
August 1888-until graduating in 1891. Teacher and housekeeper. "Faithful teacher and helper to the Indians of the Northwest."

Henry, Emma Rae (First Born): Winnebago (NB)
[M. Richard Whalen].
September 1920-June 1923. Applied for nursing program at Ancker Hospital, St. Paul, MN. Homemaker and postal employee.

~~Henry, Eva Gertrude: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY) [M. Marvin Jack].~~
September 1907-May 1909. Dismissed from HI for "lack of application in study & work." Domestic servant and housekeeper.

~~Hewitt, Caroline Glenmore Cleopatra: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
October 1905-May 1912. Graduated in 1912 and continued studies at Carlisle. Pursued the violin and, taught music. In 1926 Caroline graduated from the Dana Musical Institute, Warren, OH. Later returned to her home in Brant, NY, and taught music.

High Bird, Irene: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
 [M. John High Bird (HI Couple)].
 October 1889-July 1890. "Forced marriage, unhappy."
 Died before 1895.

Higheagle, Florence: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 [M. Joseph Eagleman].
 September 1902-June 1904. Sister of Robert P. Higheagle,
 a famous HI alumnus. Homemaker. Died June 1912.

Hill, Electa: Oneida (WI) [M. William Kelley].
 November 1888-January 1893. Government school employee
 and housekeeper.

Hill, Eliza: Oneida (WI) [M. Wilson Metoxen (HI)].
 September 1896- June 1899. Domestic servant, lacemaker,
 and housekeeper. "A superior woman."

*Hill, Inez Rachel: Oneida (WI) [M. John Powless].
 October 1904 until her graduation in 1908. Housekeeper in
 government day schools. Her husband was a teacher.

*Hill, Josephine Gertrude: Oneida (WI)
 [M. Isaac N. Webster (HI graduate)]. Daughter of Chief
 Onongwatgo (Reverend Cornelius Hill).
 January 1901-October 1904. After graduating in 1904,
 Josephine found work as a school matron. She worked with
 her husband, a school disciplinarian; in a government
 school. Later taught lace-making to women at Oneida, WI.
 "Good in every way."

Hill, Lucinda (Yo-si-na): Oneida (WI) [M. Richard Metoxen].
 September 1895-June 1898. Housekeeper.

Hill, Martha: Oneida (WI) [M. Joseph Swamp].
 September 1896-June 1899. 1904 Carlisle graduate.
 Assistant matron and seamstress in government schools.

~~Hill, Melissa: Onondaga (NY) [M. Edwin Skenandore]~~
 September 1892-June 1894. Assistant in a government school
 and housekeeper. Died in December 1904.

Hill, Rose: Oneida (WI) [M. John House]. Daughter of Chief
 Onongwatgo (Reverend Cornelius Hill).
 September 1900-October 1903. School cook. Enrolled at
 Chilocco in 1906 to take the Domestic Science course.
 Forced to return home after her father's death.
 Housekeeper.

Hill, Rosetta: Oneida (WI) [M. Fred House]. Daughter of Chief
 Onongwatgo (Reverend Cornelius Hill).
 July 1903-October 1906. Teacher and housekeeper.

~~Hill, Sarinda: Seneca, Tonawanda Band (Tonawanda, NY)~~
 [M. George Skye (HI)].
 September 1903-September 1907. Domestic servant, laborer,
 and housekeeper.

Hinman, Ethel Pearl: Winnebago (NB)
 September 1920-January 1922. Dismissed from HI for "failure

to keep up with the academic classes."

Hinman, Mary (Rattling-Hail): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
December 1879-July 1885. Died October 1886.

Hood, Sallie (Sabodabasee): Absentee-Shawnee (Shawnee, OK)
[M. Davis Tyner].
September 1911-October 1912. Left HI when government
appropriation failed. Housekeeper.

House, Eliza: Oneida (WI) [M. Abram Smith; M. ? John].
September 1898-June 1901. Laundress and housekeeper.

Howard, Anna Susette (Ocobo): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Guy Howe (HI)].
September 1896-June 1899. Seamstress and cook in a
government school.

Howe, Pearl Ethel (Winona): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. John Leonna].
September 1921-June 1923. Both of Pearl's parents, Guy Howe
and Anna Howard Howe, attended HI. Sunday School teacher
and lacemaker.

Huhana, Lucy: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
April 1885-September 1888. Married by "Indian custom."
Home record listed as poor. Died 1889.

Hunter, Allie Hart: Winnebago (NB)
September 1921-Janary 1922. Dropped by the school in 1922
for "failure to keep up with academic classes."

*Hunter, Lucy Edith (Henoka=First Born Girl): Winnebago (NB)
[M. John Kennedy].
September 1910 until her graduation in 1916. Continued her
studies in the Training School for Christian Workers in
New York City. After her graduation in 1917, Lucy became a
Y.W.C.A. Field Secretary for Oklahoma and New Mexico. Lucy
later attended Earlham College in Indiana. School matron
and homemaker.

Inez, Melissa: Pima (AZ) [M. Solon Jones].
February 1881-May 1885. Assistant in agency school and
agency interpreter. "The only girl among her people to
appreciate the value of civilized ways."

Iron, Amelia (Wacante Wastewin or Amelia Maza): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND) [M. John Foster].
October 1889-June 1892. Missionary's assistant and
housekeeper.

Jackson, Emma Evelyn: Klamath (Klamath Agency, OR)
[M. ? Wilson].
September 1904-June 1907. Completed Domestic Science and
Commercial studies at Haskell Institute. Stenographer and
housekeeper.

James, Hattie: Winnebago (NB) [M. Lawrence Smith; M. Amos Snow;
M. John Bear (HI); M. ? Priest; M. Frank T. Thunder].
July 1887-July 1891; September 1891-October 1892. Teacher.

Housekeeper described as "very Indian in dress & life."
Mescal member. Jailed for drinking and bootlegging.

James, Mary: Oneida (WI) [M. George Haus (HI graduate)].
November 1888-June 1892. Housekeeper, laundress, and boys'
matron in the government schools. Mary's husband was an
industrial school teacher.

~~Jamison, Alice Edith: Seneca (Allegany, NY)~~

[M. Edison E. Crouse (HI)].

September 1908-May 1912. Alice attained Senior status at HI
but did not graduate. Alice left HI when the government
appropriation ended and entered a public high school in New
York. Teacher. Was still living in the 1960s.

~~Jamison, Flora: Seneca (Allegany, NY) [M. Raymond Gordon]~~

September 1908-February 1910. Domestic servant and
housekeeper.

~~Jamison, Grace Lenora: Cayuga (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

[M. Marco S. Mueda].

October 1912-February 1915. Forced to leave HI when
it was learned that Grace became pregnant during
her 1914 summer outing placement. Domestic servant and
housekeeper.

~~Jamison, Norah Leah (Redeye): Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

September 1914-May 1919. Graduated in 1919. Teacher.

~~Jamison, Irene: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

September 1892 until graduation in 1895. Teacher, clerk,
boy's matron, and farm laborer.

~~John, Delora Abbie: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

[M. Eli Beardsley (HI)].

September 1908-May 1910. Government school employee and
housekeeper. Living in the 1960s.

John, Jane: Oneida (WI) [M. Henry Smith].

September 1891-June 1894. Government school employee. Died
during childbirth in February 1907.

~~Johnson, Abigail Bernice: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)~~

[M. Jonathan Printup].

September 1907-September 1912. Abigail left the Senior
class in 1912 when the government appropriation ended.
Domestic servant and housekeeper.

~~Johnson, Emma: Oneida (NY) [M. Nelson Skenandore]~~

September 1892-June 1896. Domestic servant and housekeeper.
Died in 1917 or 1918.

Johnson, Eva Grace (Wehaneka=Second Girl): Winnebago (NB)

[M. Benjamin Gover; M. Thomas Mallory; M. Levi Dupuis].

October 1905-May 1909. Eva entered the Battle Creek
Training School for Nurses after HI. Nurse and housekeeper.
Eva also was actively involved in various religious and
civic organizations, especially the Women's Christian
Temperance Union.

Johnson, Laura Lavinia (Laughing Water): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD) [M. Elmer Zeigler]. Laura's biographical sheet indicates a mix of Sioux, Negro, Spanish, French, and Irish blood. September 1907-October 1908. Graduated from Haskell Institute in 1910 after completing the course in Domestic Science. The following year Laura graduated from Haskell after finishing the Domestic Arts course of study. Seamstress and dressmaker.

~~Johnson, Stella: Oneida (NY) [M. Lyman Garlock].~~
September 1892-June 1893. Housekeeper. Died in April 1899.

~~Jones, Florence Lilla: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)~~
[M. William Chew].
January 1907-March 1911. Florence entered the Capital Business College in 1911. Housekeeper.

~~Jones, Harriet: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY) [M. Levi Pemberton; M. ? Johnson]~~
October 1900-June 1904. Assistant matron and housekeeper.

*Jones, Lucy Nellie. T
November 1893 until her graduation in June 1896. Completed Haskell Institute's Commercial Course in 1900. Assistant matron and clerk in the government schools. Lucy also owned and operated a store in Puyallup, Washington.uscarora (Tuscarora, NY) [M. Edwin Smith].

Kariho, Naomi: Seneca (Quapaw, OK)
September 1885-December 1899. Home missionary.
Died April 4, 1912. "She was a rare Christian character."

Kathleen, Julia (Susbeca-luta): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) [M. Lucas Shield (HI); M. Charles Hayes].
August 1886-June 1889. Housekeeper and mission helper.
"Does pretty well." Julia remained active in the Woman's Society and was the leader of the sewing circle.

Keeler, Lizzie (Wasichuin): Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. Stephen Vassar; M. ? Draper].
October 1881-September 1884. Housekeeper. Died before May 1916.

Keith, Mary Winona: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD) [M. James Garvie].
September 1896-June 1898; September 1900-October 1901.
Daughter of Maggie Goulet Keith (HI). Mary continued her education and graduated from Haskell Institute in 1904. Housekeeper, teacher in the government schools, and musician.

Kellogg, Hattie (Naiyah): Apache (Mt. Vernon, Alabama)
June 1894 until her death at HI on February 24, 1895.

~~Kenjockerty, Amelia: Cayuga (Cattaraugus, NY) [M. ? Harding; M. George Swanson].~~
September 1893-June 1897. Domestic servant and homemaker.
Buried in the school cemetery.

Kennedy, Elizabeth: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. Baptiste Lambert (HI)].

December 1882-1886. Died June 21, 1886 at HI. Elizabeth married Baptiste before enrolling at HI.

Keokuk, Nellie: Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK) Adopted daughter of Moses Keokuk, head chief of the Sac & Fox. June 1882-May 1884. School assistant. Enrolled at Haskell Institute for one year after HI. Died May 15, 1886.

Kettle, Mary: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
November 1878-October 1879. Left HI due to illness.
Died from TB on April 19, 1880.

King, Mary Adaline: Ottawa (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
[M. Pat Hanley; M. Leo Whistler; M. Charles W. Fear].
June 1882-May 1884. Housekeeper. Died December 5, 1922.
Mary was the step-daughter of Moses Keokuk, head chief of the Sac & Fox.

*LaFlesche, Lucy: Omaha (NB) [M. Noah LaFlesche (HI Couple)].
August 1882-1886. Graduated in 1886. Excellent housekeeper. Conducted a night school for Indians at the Omaha Agency. Died March 12, 1922.

*LaFlesche, Marguerite: Omaha (NB) [M. Charles Picotte (HI); M. Walter Diddock].
August 1884 until her graduation in 1887. Teacher, Field Matron, missionary, and housekeeper. Described as "a very superior woman."

*LaFlesche, Susan: Omaha (NB) [M. Henry Picotte].
August 1884 until her graduation in 1886. HI's valedictorian entered the Women's Medical College in Philadelphia in 1886. Susan graduated from the medical college in 1889, becoming the first American Indian woman to earn a medical degree. Dr. LaFlesche returned to Nebraska where she remained active as a physician and Presbyterian missionary until her death on September 18, 1915.

LaForte, Charlotte: Onondaga (NY)

September 1903-October 1906. "Active in church." Died August 4, 1907.

LaForte, Millie: Onondaga (NY)

September 1903-June 1906. Poor home record.

Lamont (or Lemont), Katie: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
[M. William J. Wolfe].
December 1879-June 1883. Housekeeper. Died August 16, 1890.

*Lamote, Priscilla: Menominee (Keshena, WI)
[M. Aloysius Gauthier].
October 1906-May 1910. Graduated in 1910. Teacher and housekeeper.

Larrabee, Maggie: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
[M. Truby Iron Moccasin].
October 1881-July 1885. Laundress at a government school.
Died February 4, 1900.

Laten, Lucy: Sioux (Rosebud, SD) [M. Henry Holsclaw].
March 1894-May 1897. Assistant matron and housekeeper.

Laundet, Sophie: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
[M. Charles Ducharme].
September 1883-July 1886. Pupil at Crow Creek Boarding
School after HI. Housekeeper.

Lays-Out-Of-Doors, Rosa: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
[M. an Indian policeman].
November 1879-July 1880. The daughter of Chief Lays-Out-Of-Doors
returned home ill and died a short time later.

Lee, Julia: Cherokee (NC) [M. Wallace K. George, (HI graduate)].
September 1894-February 1897; November 1897-October 1900.
Government school employee, factory worker, and housekeeper.

Lee, Nancy: Cherokee (NC) [M. James Passmore].
September 1894-June 1897. Domestic servant and housekeeper.

Lee, Nellie (Tasinataukawin): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
[M. Edgar Lee (HI Couple)].
The young couple arrived at HI in November 1884 and departed
February 1885. Nellie died in 1886.

Lee, Nora: Cherokee (NC) [M. Arthur C. Monroe].
November 1896-October 1900. Domestic servant, factory
worker, and homemaker in Massachusetts.

Leeds, Sarah (Wicahpe-Wastewin=Bountiful Star): Sioux
(Lower Brule, SD) [M. Left Hand Thunder; M. Chasing Crane].
December 1882-July 1885. Housekeeper. Died 1894.

Leming, Stella (Tunegen): Omaha (NB) [M. Irish Leming
(HI Couple)].
July 1885-July 1886. Stella gave birth to a daughter while
at HI. The couple left the school due to failing health.
Irish died in 1886 and Stella died in 1887.

Levering, Nancy (Nancy Sheridan): Omaha (NB)
[M. Milton Levering (HI Couple); M. Samson Gilpin].
Nancy came to HI with her husband, Milton, in August 1884
and left HI in July 1887. Nancy later attended Lincoln
Institute in 1890. Domestic servant and mission school
employee. Died in February 1900. Milton apparently did not
live up to HI's standards and the couple divorced.

Little Bear, Sophie: Winnebago (NB) [M. George Rice Hill].
June 1880-August 1884. "Housekeeper of the semi-civilized
kind." Died May 1918.

Little Black Foot, Corabelle: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1884-July 1885. Left due to illness.
Died March 18, 1888. "Went back to her home and camp life
but did well as possible there. Never heard anything but
good from her."

Little Eagle, Lucy (Winona): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Henry Little Eagle (HI Couple)].

November 1886-September 1888. Active in the women's society. The couple's daughter, Martha Waldron Little Eagle, was born at HI in 1888.

Little Eagle, Martha Waldron: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [M. Walter Levering].

Daughter of Lucy & Henry Little Eagle. Martha was born at HI on June 26, 1888. She was named in honor of the school's resident physician, Dr. Martha Waldron.

Lodge, Josephine (Hupahuiyojanjanwin=Lightning Wing): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [M. Eugene Parkhurst; M. Takes The Shield].

September 1897-June 1900. Assistant seamstress and housekeeper.

Logan, Emma (Ocseeaheah): Winnebago (NB) [M. Joseph LaMere; M. Thomas Bear; M. George Long (HI)].

September 1899-June 1902. 1906 Carlisle graduate. Housekeeper. "Bad result, drinks alot."

Long, Lucy Edith (Ocseeaheah): Winnebago (NB)

[M. Anthony Robideaux; M. John Little Walker (Indian fashion); M. Joe Baker].

September 1899-June 1901. Dismissed from HI for "unsatisfactory conduct & character." Housekeeper.

Longfellow, Alice (Dottahhogaydoh): Apache (Mt. Vernon, Alabama) [M. James Sago; M. Hugh Chee].

June 1894-June 1897. Dressmaker and housekeeper.

Long Girl, Louisa (Winyanhanskawin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) [M. Alphonse Wakpamni; M. William Wahacankamani].

April 1885-November 1885. Chief Grasping Bear's daughter returned home early due to failing health. Homemaker. Died March 6, 1897.

*Lovejoy, Anna (Tiwastewin): Sioux (Flandreau Agency, SD) [M. John Ortley].

Entered HI in August 1890 and graduated in 1892. Anna stayed at HI to enter the nursing school at Dixie Hospital. She was expelled from the school in January 1893. Homemaker. Died in 1900.

Lowdog, Louisa (Manikuwin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) [M. Fred Hager].

October 1901-June 1902. Louisa returned home early due to eye problems. Dressmaker and housekeeper.

*Ludwick, Lena: Oneida (WI) [M. Philip Cornelius].

October 1901-December 1903; October 1904-May 1909; October 1909-August 1910. After graduating in 1908, Lena remained at HI for post-graduate work in 1909 and 1910. She received her Teacher's Certificate in 1910. School matron, teacher, and housekeeper.

Lyman, Annie: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. Thomas Arrow].

December 1879-November 1885. Seamstress and co-owner of the Hotel Arrow. Described as an "excellent wife and mother."

Lyman, Mary: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. Samuel Packard;
M. Gilbert San Pierre].
November 1884-October 1886. Housekeeper. "Has earned a
good name."

Hampton Normal & Agricultural Institutes
American Indian Students, 1878-1923

Compiled and edited from American Indian student files held in the archives of Hampton University in Hampton, Virginia.

Jon L. Brudvig, Ph.D.

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Female Students: Names M to Y

- Mallory, Alice (Fourth Born Girl): Winnebago (NB)
September 1921-May 1922. Applied to Haskell Institute after she was sent away for "poor scholarship."
- Malnourie, Josephine (All-Goes-Out): Hidatsa
(Fort Berthold, ND) [M. George Grinnell].
November 1878-September 1881. Domestic servant, assistant teacher and homemaker. Josephine killed her abusive husband in self-defense in May 1888. The coroner's jury ruled that her husband's death was an act of God and absolved Josephine.
- Martinez, Mary Clara: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD) [M. John Lonedog; M. Arthur Woman Dress].
November 1909-February 1910. Enrolled Sioux Indian. Mary's mother was French and Pawnee and her father was Mexican. Housekeeper. Major McLaughlin wrote to HI soon after Mary's arrival asking HI to send her home on account of "it having been discovered that she is infected with venereal disease."
- Mazakute, Rebecca (Rattling Iron): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. Lot Frazier].
October 1881-May 1888. Daughter of Reverend Paul Mazakute, the first Sioux ordained Episcopal minister. Teacher and missionary. Active in numerous church activities. In 1919 Rebecca was appointed Vice-President of the Women's Missionary Society of all Sioux Reservations.
- McCarty, Josephine: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. John F. Waggoner].
October 1881-May 1884; April 1885-May 1888. Active in missionary work and women's societies. "Fine house. O.K. in every way."
- McCoy, Cassie: Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
[M. ? Eaton; M. ? Rogers; M. Frank Williams].
November 1886-September 1889. Housekeeper and hospital employee.
- *McIntosh, Almira Ruth: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. George Rebo].
Fall 1904 until her graduation in 1907. Domestic servant and homemaker.

Medicine Bull, Virginia (Tawacinhewastewin): Sioux

(Lower Brule, SD)

November 1884-1886. Died at HI on June 24, 1886, from acute pneumonia. Buried in the school cemetery.

Medicine Rock, Sarah (Waste): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
November 1879-July 1880. Expelled from HI for being "wild and ungovernable." Died in 1880.

Metoxen, Claudia Clara: Oneida (WI) [M. Albert Wallace].
October 1905-May 1908. Domestic servant.

Metoxen, Lottie: Stockbridge (WI) [M. Jebulon Welch].
August 1895-June 1899. Housekeeper and farmer.

Metoxen, Minnie Ellen: Oneida (WI) [M. Walter Hill].
September 1898-1901. Attended Haskell Institute. Entered the Indian Service after her husband's death in 1917.
(biographical sheet missing)

Metoxen, Matilda (Tillie): Oneida (WI) [M. Chauncy Baird (HI)].
September 1899-June 1903. Housekeeper and lacemaker.
Matilda's son, Emerson Baird, also attended HI.

Meyers, Leta Von Felden: Omaha (NB) [M. Frank Smart]. Daughter of Garry Meyers (HI).
September 1910-May 1912; January 1913-January 1914. Teacher and office worker. Leta was a clerk for the Society of American Indians 1920-1921.

Middletent, Irene: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 1921-June 1923. Dropped in 1923 due to poor scholarship.

Miles, Hattie (Makosato): Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK)
[M. Michael King; M. Painter; M. ? McDaniels; M. ? Reville].
June 1882-May 1884. Hattie continued her education at Haskell Institute. Dining room matron and laundress.

Miller, Alice: Omaha (NB)
Alice was born at HI in 1888. Daughter of George and Mary Miller, an Indian couple attending the school. Alice left HI in November 1888 when her parents returned home.

Miller, Grace Winona: Stockbridge (WI)
October 1918-February 1921. Grace abruptly left HI in 1921 because she was dissatisfied with the school's academic classes.

Miller, Ida: Stockbridge (WI) [M. Mason Tousey].
August 1895-June 1898. Assistant cook at Pine Ridge Agency and housekeeper. Died in February 1911.

Miller, Mary Sansouci: Omaha (NB) [M. George Miller (HI Couple)].
Came to HI with her husband George in July 1887 and left in November 1889. Mary's three children also came to HI: Eddie, Eugene, and Alice (born at HI in 1888). Homemaker. Died in 1893.

Miller, Rosa (Chemosqua): Stockbridge (WI) [M. Charles Tousey].

August 1895-October 1900. Assistant matron, cook, teacher, and dressmaker.

Mitchell, Cora Agnes (Rattling Robe): Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1916-May 1920. Took academic and Home Economics classes.
Store clerk.

Mitchell, Ida: Omaha (NB) [M. Wallace Miller]. Daughter of Lucy Mitchell (HI).
July 1887-July 1890. Came to HI at the age of seven with her mother, Lucy Mitchell. Attended kindergarten at HI. Adopted by Noah and Lucy LaFlesche in 1901. Lucy later attended Carlisle Indian School. Homemaker. Died May 30, 1912.

Mitchell, Irene (Wayakapiwastewin=Good to Look at): Sioux (Santee, NB)
September 1916-May 1920. Music teacher and nurse in the U.S. Indian Service.

Mitchell, Lucy: Omaha (NB) [M. Charlie Wells].
July 1887-July 1890. Came to HI as a widow with her daughter, Ida. Laundress and assistant seamstress at Omaha Mission School. Died in 1892.

Mitchell, Maggie (Meeseaihunnah): Mojave (San Carlos, AZ) [M. ? Hawkins; M. Leonard Hayes].
September 1899-May 1902. Made her living attending various fairs and expositions "wearing Indian dress and making baskets." Domestic servant.

~~Mohawk, Jennie Lena: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY) [M. Elgin Golden]~~
October 1906-June 1907. Domestic servant and housekeeper.
Died in 1956 or 1957.

Monroe, Lydia: Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK) [M. Frank Hamblin].
November 1886-September 1889. Housekeeper, "good name in every respect."

*Montion, Carmen. Yaqui (El Paso, TX) [M. George P. Gurnoe (HI graduate)].
September 1907 until her graduation in 1915. Carmen's husband, George Gurnoe, was a Chippewa Indian from Wisconsin who graduated in 1916 from HI. Domestic Science teacher at Carlisle Indian School and assistant matron in a government school.

Moore, Alice: Sac & Fox (Sac & Fox Agency, OK) [M. ? Studer].
November 1886-February 1889. Laundress and assistant matron at the Sac and Fox Boarding School.

Moose, Esther [Marie]: Sioux (Yankton, SD)
September 1902-June 1905. Attended Carlisle Indian School.
Domestic servant.

Mountain Sheep, Bertha (Running Bird): Crow (Crow Agency, MT)
September 1903-September 1908. Died February 1, 1909 at West Boxford, MA.

- Murie, Caroline Lee: Pawnee (OK) [M. Hayes Littlebear].
October 1911-April 1914. Daughter of James Murie (HI),
a noted ethnologist. Pursued additional studies in music
after HI. Homemaker.
- Murray, Lorena E. (Iron Buffalo): Sioux (Rosebud, SD)
[M. John Neiss, Jr.].
September 1898-June 1900. Expelled from HI for
unsatisfactory conduct. Continued her education at
Flandreau, SD. "Good housekeeper."
- Nagle, Susie: Mandan (Fort Berthold, ND) [M. Joseph Tracts;
M. Joseph Cooper].
October 1881-October 1884. Susie returned to HI in November
1885 and remained until 1889. Missionary, "a credit to
Hampton in every way." Mother of seven children, lived on
the Crow Reservation in MT.
- Ninham, Christine: Oneida (WI) [M. Jones Hill].
November 1888-October 1892. School assistant and homemaker.
Mother of eleven children, "hard working."
- No Ears, Jennie (Noga-wanicawin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Louis Primeau].
October 1881-September 1884. Camp school teacher. Died in
May 1888.
- No Ears, Lucy (Noga-wanica): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
August 1886-May 1889. Expelled from HI for bad conduct.
Described as a "wanderer." Housekeeper. Died in the 1890s.
- *O'Donnell, Nellie: Chippewa (White Earth, MN) [M. ? Radley].
October 1911-May 1914. The HI graduate found employment
in a sanitarium and also worked as an assistant matron.
Nellie later attended a business college and found work as
the stenographer at Osage Agency.
- *O'Donnell, Stella Cecelia: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)
Arrived at HI in October 1904 after graduating from the
Chilocco Agricultural School. Stella graduated from HI in
1908 but remained to take post-graduate work at HI
in 1909 and 1910. She received her Teacher's Certificate in
1910. Teacher. Stella later graduated from Haskell
Institute in 1913. Clerk.
- *Oliver, Agnes: Chippewa (Barnum, MN) [M. Edward J. Boos].
September 1905 until her graduation in 1910. Enrolled in
HI's post-graduate course in 1911. Assistant matron and
housekeeper.
- Owl, Agnes: Cherokee (NC) [M. Daniel Madrano].
November 1910-May 1912. Attended Carlisle and studied
nursing at the Jefferson Hospital in Philadelphia, PA.
Nurse.
- *Owl, Lula (Louisiana): Cherokee (NC) [M. J. F. Gloyne].
November 1907-February 1910; returned to HI in September
1910 and graduated in 1914. In 1917 Lula completed her
nursing studies at Chestnut Hill Hospital, Philadelphia, PA.
She received an award for the most successful obstetrical

work. Nurse. Lula served as a Red Cross nurse during World War I.

Palmer, Lizzie: Stockbridge (WI) [M. ? Littleman; M. Bert Putnam].
October 1889-August 1890. Dressmaker.

Palmer, May: Stockbridge (WI)
October 1889-August 1890. Attended another school after returning home. Died in August 1897.

Pamani, Celeste: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Frank Pamani (HI Couple)].
June 1884-July 1885. Her husband, Frank Pamani, brought her to HI when he returned to the school for a second time in 1884. Assistant cook and laundress in the agency school At Crow Creek.

~~Patterson, Fleeta Ramsdell: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. George Seneca]. Daughter of Frank Patterson, President of the Seneca Nation.
September 1903-June 1906. Homemaker.

~~Patterson, Kate: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)~~ Daughter of Holland Patterson (HI).
September 1893-June 1897. Studied music and attended normal schools in New York. Reported to be "keeping house for father." Died on May-29, 1928.

~~Patterson, Mabel Margaret: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)~~
September 1898-March 1901. Store clerk. Died 1909.

Paypay, Antoinette (Wambdiwin): Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
[M. James Paypay (HI Couple); M. Kills-His-Enemy; M. George Cuts Half].
November 1886-July 1889. Attended HI with her husband James. The couple's two sons, Fred and Harrison, were born at HI. Poor home record, "that of an Indian woman, partly because of neglect."

~~Pembleton, Louisa: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)~~
[M. Chester A. Rickard].
September 1898-June 1901. Attended a public high school in Wilson, NY. Teacher and housekeeper. "Good reputation in every way." Died in 1917.

Perkins, Fanny E. (Sadigusu=Big Horn Woman): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND) [M. Mason Jones (HI)].
Arrived at HI at the age of sixteen in June 1898 with a group of Indian pupils brought to HI by Anna Dawson. Fannie returned home in October 1901. After her marriage to Mason Jones, an Arikara from Fort Berthold who attended HI, in 1902 Fannie did missionary work at Fort Berthold. She died in May 1903.

*Peters, Bessie: Stockbridge (Green Bay, WI)
[M. Charles Reese].
August 1895-October 1900; March 1905 until her graduation in 1908. Bessie was a 1903 Carlisle graduate. Pursued a career as a teacher in the government schools.

Peters, Nellie Helena (Tawenemus): Stockbridge (Green Bay, WI)
August 1895-June 1899. Nellie continued her studies at
Carlisle where she graduated in 1901. Died January 23,
1908.

Phelps, Ella: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
Ella was the four year old daughter of Ellen and Edwin
Phelps who attended HI in 1886-1887. Ella was deaf.

Phelps, Ellen: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Edwin Phelps (HI Couple)].
Attended HI from November 1886-June 1887. Ellen and her
husband, Edwin, participated in the school's family program.
The couple's young children, Mateos, Gideon, and Ella,
accompanied the pair. Another child, Obed, was born and
later died at HI on March 21, 1887. Homemaker.

Pierce, Agnes Thea: Cayuga (Cattaraugus, NY)
[M. Percy Jimerson; M. Arthur Greenwood].
September 1909-October 1913. Domestic servant, factory
worker during World War I, and housekeeper.

Pierce, Amanda: Onondaga (NY) [M. Elias Thomas].
September 1892-June 1895. Homemaker. Died on July 10,
1898.

Pierce, Elsa Bertha (On the Other Side of a Rose): Cayuga
(Cattaraugus, NY) [M. Herman Doctor].
September 1919-June 1922. Elsa left HI in 1922 to continue
her education in Watertown, MA. Nurse in Massachusetts.

Pierce, Gertrude Edith: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)
[M. David Mabie].
October 1911-September 1912. Domestic servant, assistant
cook, and homemaker.

Pierce, Irene Rena: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)
[M. Henry Washburn (HI)].
September 1913-September 1915. Domestic servant, telegraph
operator for Western Union, and homemaker.

Pierce, Marian Helen: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)
[M. Elias Scanandoah].
October 1906-June 1907. Marian returned home early at her
parents' request. Beautician and domestic servant.

Pierce, Rogene Alverson: Cayuga (Cornplanter, PA)
September 1911-July 1912; September 1914-May 1917.
Graduated from HI in 1917. Domestic servant and cook.
Later attended business college and became a stenographer.

Pierce, Ruby Mae: Cayuga (Cattaraugus, NY) [M. John E. Gibson].
September 1914-May 1916; September 1917-February 1918.
Member of the Senior class but did not graduate. Attended
a business college after HI. Factory worker, bookkeeper,
and domestic servant.

*Pilcher, Etta: Omaha (NB) [M. Louis Brownrigg].
July 1887 until her graduation in 1890. Teacher and
homemaker.

Pilcher, Grace: Omaha (NB) [M. William Springer].
 July 1885-September 1888. Taught at a government boarding school on the Omaha Reservation. Homemaker.

Pitulinni, Amy (Rachenatahi): Apache (San Carlos, AZ)
 September 1899-May 1902. School employee and domestic.

Place Together, Agnes: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 November 1879-1880. Died in 1880.

Pleets, Marcella: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 October 1887-1888. Died in New York in August 1888.

Pleets, Rosa (Wasicuwin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
 [M. John Tiaokasin (HI couple)].
 November 1878-September 1881; June 1884-July 1886. Rosa returned with John to HI in October 1887. Participated in HI's family program until May 1889. The couple's son, Richard, was born at HI in March 1888. Missionary's helper and homemaker.

~~Poodre, Rose Theresa (Gatwhatah): Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
~~[M. Louis LeRoy; M. Eli S. Parker].~~
~~October 1900-June 1901. Came to HI after graduating from Carlisle Indian School in 1900. Homemaker and farmer.~~

~~Poodry, Dora (Woochwaygo): Seneca (Tonawanda, NY) [M. James Jonathan]~~
~~September 1898-June 1901. Homemaker. "Poor but neat."~~

~~*Poodry, Fannie Caroline (Dagoayont): Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~
~~[M. Moses Doctor].~~
~~September 1897 until her graduation in 1903. Teacher, dressmaker, and homemaker. "Good record in every way."~~

~~Poodry, Gertie: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY) [M. Allen Black Chief]~~
~~September 1898-June 1901. Homemaker.~~

~~Poodry, Sadie: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY) [M. Robert Shanks]~~
~~September 1892 until her graduation in 1896. Teacher and homemaker.~~

*Powdrill, Cynthia Ola: Pueblo & Negro (Ashton, KS)
 [M. Thomas Kiah].
 September 1910 until her graduation in 1915. School Matron and domestic servant. Returned to HI in 1918 and entered Dixie Hospital's Training School for Nurses. Graduated in 1920. Homemaker.

Powless, Abbie: Oneida (WI) [M. Wilson Denney (HI)].
 July 1888 until June 1895. "Does well under hard conditions." Homemaker, the mother of seven children.

*Powless, Cora May (Scattering Flowers): Oneida (WI)
 [M. Josiah Charles (HI)].
 September 1892 until graduating in 1902. Homemaker.

*Powless, Ella: Oneida (WI) [M. Perle Henderson].
 November 1888 until graduating in 1895. Teacher, Field

Matron and boys' school matron. "Good teacher and an excellent woman in every way."

Powless, Elsie: Oneida (WI) [M. Sheppard Skenandore (HI); M. James Vallier].
September 1900-June 1902. Assistant school matron.

Powless, Hattie Belle: Oneida (WI)
September 1899-June 1900. Hattie returned home due to illness and died in January 1901.

*Powless, Maggie: Oneida (WI) [M. Eugene Mossman].
November 1888-July 1893; October 1893-January 1895; October 1895 until graduating in 1896. Taught at the Whittier School. Spent one year in the North in 1897. Teacher. Died August 19, 1900.

Powless, Olive Jane: Oneida (WI) [M. Albert Webster (HI)].
September 1899-October 1902. Married Albert Webster, a former HI Indian pupil, in 1905. Homemaker.

Pretty Bird, Mary (Zitkanawastewin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)
[M. Louis Sitting Bull; M. Pine Ridgeman].
June 1884-May 1885. Housekeeper in Sitting Bull's camp. Died around 1898.

Pretty Hair, Mary (Hinwastewin): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)
November 1884-1885. Died January 6, 1885 at HI.
Buried in the school cemetery. Sister of Margaret Fallis (HI).

Price, Mary (Awezhini Ahteodespa): Navaho (Fort Defiance, AZ)
September 1901-May 1902. Left HI due to illness. Returned home to a government hospital where she died on October 30, 1902.

~~Printup, Selina: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~
[M. Charles Briggs (HI)].
1892 until her graduation in 1894. Teacher, assistant seamstress, and homemaker.

Provo, Gertrude Barnes: Omaha (NB)
October 7, 1908-November 30, 1908. Gertrude left HI at her own request and expense because she objected to the school's racial composition. Later attended Carlisle and enrolled in a nurse's training program.

*Quinney, Adele Pearl: Stockbridge (WI) [M. Carl Pederson].
October 1897 until her graduation in 1901. Attended post-graduate classes at HI in 1902 and 1903. Adele received a Normal School certificate from HI in 1903. She remained at HI in 1904 to teach. Seamstress, teacher, and homemaker. Died on December 28, 1932.

*Quinney, Louisa: Stockbridge (WI) [M. Seymour Doxtater].
August 1895 until her graduation in 1898. Louisa remained at HI 1899-1901 for post-graduate study. She was awarded a Normal School certificate in 1901. Teacher. Died in April 1913.

Ramsey, Alma: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

[M. Thomas P. Fly (or Uhakeumpa), a former HI pupil;
M. Edward Shooter].

April 1885-September 1888. Housekeeper and missionary.
Died in April 1923.

Ransom, Virginia: Pueblo (Taft, OK)

January 8, 1908 until April 20, 1908. Virginia was half
Pueblo and half Negro. When school officials were unable to
document Virginia's Indian blood she had to leave the school.

Recontre, Ida (Zitkanaziwin=Yellow Bird): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD)

[M. Benjamin Brave (Ohitika), a HI alumnus, in 1885].

December 1882-November 1884. Homemaker. Her son, Ben
Brave, Jr., and daughter, Florence Brave, attended HI.
Homemaker. Died on November 20, 1917.

Red Bird, Mary (Skeduta): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) Daughter of
Kill Many, chief soldier of White Ghost's Band.

October 1881-May 1884. Died May 30, 1884 at HI from acute
pneumonia. Buried in the school cemetery.

Red Cane, Annie (Tasagye-luta): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

May 1881-August 1881; November 1888-July 1891. Annie
continued her education after HI.

Red Eagle, Agnes (Wambdi-dutawin): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

[M. Red Leg].

April 1885-September 1885. Left HI due to illness.
Homemaker. Died around 1900.

Red Fox, Emma (Ptesan): Sioux (Standing Rock, ND)

[M. John Boulder].

October 1901-June 1904. Homemaker. "Husband prominent in
councils, farm instructor."

Reed, Cordelia: Hidatsa (Crow Agency, MT) [M. ? Sprang].

September 1903-June 1908. Cook and homemaker. Died in
1920.

Reed, Melissa (Kahawani): Oneida (WI) [M. Isaiah Doxtater].

July 1888-October 1893. Laundress and homemaker.

Rios, Francesca: Papago (Pima & Papago Agency, AZ)

February 1881-August 1883. Died August 21, 1883 at HI.

Cause of death listed as consumption. Buried in the school
cemetery.

Rivers, Felicia: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

[M. George Van Devier].

December 1882-July 1886. Continued her education after HI.
Cook in a government school and homemaker.

Roberts, Nellie (Staracaresaah): Pawnee (OK)

[M. C.K. Templeton]. Daughter of Rush Roberts (HI).

September 1905-June 1907. Nellie was expelled from HI for
her "unsatisfactory conduct." Seamstress and homemaker.

Robertson, Bertha Rebecca (Hastena=Third Born Girl): Sioux
(Santee Agency, NB) [M. Joe Zeplyer; M. Job Smalljumper].

September 1916-January 1918. Mission employee and homemaker.

Robertson, Elizabeth: Sioux (Sisseton Agency, SD)
[M. Gabriel Robertson (HI Couple); M. Richard Shaker; M. Harry Milton; M. Benjamin Johnson].
Elizabeth came to HI with her husband in November 1888 and remained until July 1889. The couple's son, Gamaliel, was born at HI in April 1889 and died on May 10, 1889. Left HI due to illness. Homemaker and assisted on family farm.

Rogers, Stella Elizabeth (Stwhsakawa=Cedar Woman): Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND) [M. Lawrence Howling Wolf].
June 1898-October 1901. Assistant matron, cook, and homemaker. Lawrence was a minister. Stella was the church organist.

*Ross, Dorsie Elinore: Clallam (Tracyton, WA)
[M. Earl L. Kearney].
September 1904 until her graduation in 1908. Did post-graduate work in Domestic Science at HI in 1909. School matron and housekeeper.

Ross, Marguerite: Clallam (Tracyton, WA) [M. George Cambell].
September 1904-June 1906. Seamstress, orphan's home matron, and Indian school employee.

Rouillard, Lucy Isabel: Sioux (Santee, NB) [M. William Martin].
September 1917-October 1919. Attended Haskell Institute, Lawrence, KS. Domestic servant and school matron.

Rulo, Cora: Sioux (Ponca Agency, NB) [M. David Sherman; M. ? Conway; M. Frank Graham; M. ? Salmon; M. ? Shane].
August 1885-May 1888. Homemaker.

*Rulo, Zallie: Sioux (Yankton, SD) [M. William Campbell; M. ? Gillespie; M. George Dripps].
October 1881-November 1885. Zallie stayed at HI after her graduation in 1885 to pursue post-graduate studies. Teacher, "wanderer," Indian lawyer, and clerk.

Running Girl, Kate: Sioux (Standing Rock, ND) [M. Bear Coat; M. Crow Head].
November 1885 until leaving HI July 1886 due to an illness. Homemaker. "One of the best housekeepers on the reservation."

Russell, Susie Jane: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
October 1901-August 1902. Susie returned home suffering from tuberculosis and died in June 1904.

Sacred Iron, Alice (Wakan-Maza): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
[M. John Voice (HI)].
June-September 1884. Left due to illness. Homemaker. Student file reports, "not at all civilized." Died in September 1887.

Saunooke, Nancy: Cherokee (NC)
February 1895-August 1901. Government school employee. Held various positions as cook, assistant seamstress, and

assistant matron. Died in 1908.

~~Scanandore, Elsie Mae (Cutting-Flowers), Seneca
(Allegheny, NY)~~

September 1921-June 1923. Daughter of Joel and Ellen Scanandore, former HI pupils. Elsie continued her education and graduated in 1926 from Westtown School in Westtown, Pennsylvania.

~~Scanandore, Lydia L., Seneca (Allegheny, NY)~~

[M. Theodore Franklin Jackson].
October 1915-September 1917. Daughter of Joel and Ellen Scanandore, former HI pupils. Lydia was suspended from HI for one year because of her "flirtation with white chaffeur." Domestic servant and homemaker.

~~Schingler, Clara Bell, Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

[M. Carl Parker (HI)].
October 1906-May 1911. Domestic servant and housekeeper.

~~Scott, Annie, Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY) [M. Hiram Printup]~~

September 1893-June 1895. Homemaker and domestic servant.

Scott, Helen: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)

Seven year old Helen arrived November 4, 1884 and died at HI on November 18, 1884. Reportedly died from measles she caught on the way to school and pneumonia. Buried in the school cemetery.

~~Scott, Lettie B., Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY) [M. Frank Scott]~~

September 1892-June 1894. Lettie later attended High School in Landsdowne, PA, and graduated from Carlisle in 1899. Teacher and Red Cross Worker.

Scott, Madeline: Omaha (NB) [M. ? Fuller;
M. William A. Stephen].

July 1885-April 1886. Madeline entered HI at the age of forty-three. She was dismissed from HI in 1886 on account of her "unsuitable age." School matron. Died in April 1915.

Selkirk, Lily Viola: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)

September 1903-May 1905; October 1906-May 1909. Lily completed her nursing education in Philadelphia. Nurse and Red Cross worker during World War I.

Selwyn, Lizzie: Sioux (Yankton, SD) Niece of Chief Medicine Crow.

December 1879-September 1881. Died May 1884.

~~Seneca, Bernedena Violette, Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

[M. Alonzo Lee (HI)].
September 1903 until her graduation in 1907. Laborer and domestic. Bernedena eloped with Alonzo Lee, her sister's husband.

~~Seneca, Elnora (Ahwah), Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

[M. Alonzo Lee (HI)].
September 1897-June 1900. Housekeeper. Deserted by her husband, Alonzo Lee, when he eloped with her sister. Took

in laundry and sewing to support her family. "Fine woman."

~~Seneca, Gladys Eleanor, Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

[M. Walter Nephew].

September 1916-May 1919. Homemaker. Actively involved in her church and community.

Shawnee, Emaline: Adopted Absentee-Shawnee (OK)

[M. George Wofford; M. ? Rankin]. Emaline's parents were both black.

May 1909-September 1912. Housewife and domestic servant. "Good home."

*Shawnee, Eva: Adopted Absentee-Shawnee (OK)

[M. Cornelius Lowe]. Eva's parents were both black.

September 1900 until graduating in 1904. Attended post-graduate classes at HI from November 1906 thru February 1908. Received a certificate in sewing and cooking. Teacher and school matron. Eva later taught at Langston University in Langston, OK, the state university for blacks.

Shawnee, Julia Inez: Adopted Absentee-Shawnee (OK)

Julia's parents were both black.

November 1908-April 1912. Advanced to the Senior class but did not graduate. Domestic servant and homemaker.

Shawnee, Lydia: Adopted Absentee-Shawnee (OK)

[M. H.W. Ragsdale]. Lydia's parents were both black.

October 1902-May 1905; October 1905-June 1909. Advanced to the Senior class but did not graduate. Lydia remained at HI to enter Dixie Hospital's nursing program and graduated 1912. Nurse.

Shawnee, Rebecca: Adopted Absentee-Shawnee (OK)

[M. I.W. Walker; M. Jefferson Davis Pitts]. Rebecca's parents were both black.

October 1902-May 1905. Homemaker.

Sherer, Emma Mary: Chippewa (White Earth, MN)

[M. Michael Wolfe (HI)].

September 1911-May 1913. Emma attended Hill's Business College after HI. School matron.

Sheridan, Rachel Lydia (Mashehathe): Omaha (NB)

[M. Reuben Harlan; M. Rice Grant; M. Louis Hinman].

September 1903-January 1909. Assistant seamstress and housekeeper. Alive during the 1950s.

Sherman, Eva: Ponca (Ponca Agency, NB) [M. E.M. Post].

October 1893-June 1894. Dismissed when HI officials deemed Eva "unsatisfactory." Homemaker.

Shooley, Pauline: Apache (Mt. Vernon, Alabama)

[M. James Kozine; M. Duncan Btchaiet].

June 1894-November 1896. Housekeeper. Died in 1904.

Silas, Elsie E.: Oneida (WI) [M. Simon Webster].

September 1898-August 1902. School cook, laundress, and homemaker.

Silas, Lillie Esther: Oneida (WI)
 October 1901-October 1906. Clerk for Gimbel Brothers
 Department Store in Milwaukee, WI. Later was an assistant
 seamstress at the Tomah boarding school. Died in 1920.

Silas, Mary Louisa: Oneida (WI) [M. James Cornelius].
 July 1903-October 1905. Louisa attended the Carlisle
 Indian School after HI. Housekeeper.

~~Silverheels, Florence Winifred (Inejonejone): Seneca
 (Cattaraugus, NY) [M. Arthur Wahkolee]~~

September 1898 until graduating in 1907. Domestic servant,
 school matron, and homemaker.

Simons, Eva Mae: Mashpee (Onset, MA)
 October 1906-June 1907. Left HI early due to an illness.
 Eva later continued her education at Carlisle and completed
 a course in nurse's training in Philadelphia in 1916.
 Nurse in the United States Indian Service.

Sitting Bear, Hilda: Arikara (Fort Berthold, ND)
 Daughter of Sitting Bear, the Arikara head chief.
 October 1897-October 1900. Hilda continued her
 education at Haskell Institute. Died in April 1908.

Skenandore, Amelia: Oneida (WI) Grand-daughter of Chief Daniel
 Bread.
 July 1888-May 1891. Sewing instructor and cook in the
 government schools. Died in 1902.

Skenandore, Amy: Oneida (WI) [M. John Danforth].
 September 1905-May 1908. Teacher, government school
 employee, and homemaker.

Skenandore, Elizabeth: Oneida (WI) [M. Brigman Cornelius].
 July 1889-July 1893; October 1893-June 1896. Seamstress,
 school matron, laundress, cook, and homemaker.

Skenandore, Elsie: Oneida (WI) Grand-daughter of Chief Daniel
 Bread.
 September 1891-May 1895. Assistant seamstress and matron
 in the government schools. Died in July 1900.

Skenandore, Leah: Oneida (WI) [M. Joel Cornelius].
 October 1901-June 1904; October 1904-December 1905.
 Housekeeper.

Skenandore, Lena (1st): Oneida (WI)
 September 1894-June 1898. Attended Carlisle briefly during
 1902. Died in July 1902.

Skenandore, Lena (2nd): Oneida (WI) [M. Elias Charles].
 October 1904-June 1907. School matron and homemaker.
 Lena's step-father, Lehigh Wheelock, attended HI.

Skenandore, Lillian: Oneida (WI) [M. Andrew Doxtator].
 October 1897-June 1901. Assistant seamstress, domestic, and
 housekeeper.

Skenandore, Marian Alma: Oneida (WI)

December 1893-June 1898; September 1899-October 1902.
School matron, cook, and laundress in Indian schools.

Skenandore, Martha: Oneida (WI)
July 1903-October 1906. Domestic and school cook.

Skenandore, Minnie: Oneida (WI) [M. Louis Williams].
October 1901-October 1904. Government school employee,
domestic servant, and homemaker.

Skys, Bertha Elsie: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY) [M. ? Lyms].
December 1909-May 1910. Bertha also attended Bryant &
Streeton's Business School. Domestic servant and factory
worker during World War I. Living in the 1950s.

Skys, Phoebe May (Gowesan): Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)
[M. William Hatch].
September 1892 until graduating in 1895. Teacher, laborer
in Rochester, NY, and homemaker.

Smith, Elizabeth: Oneida (WI) [M. Benjamin Doxtater].
July 1889-July 1893. Government school employee and
homemaker. Elizabeth and her husband owned ninety-two acres
of land and operated a small dairy business. "Good home &
farm. Very prosperous."

Smith, Florence Adelaide: Onedia (WI) [M. ? Jackson].
September 1910-October 1912. Florence left HI's academic
program to enter Dixie Hospital. Adelaide became a nurse in
the United States Indian Service after completing Dixie's
nursing program in 1915. She later moved to the Salvation
Army House in Los Angeles, CA.

Smith, Josephine Arnold: Yuki (Covelo, CA) [M. Woodie Whipple].
Josephine's father, Peter Smith, was black.
September 1904-June 1907. Josephine spent much of the 1906-1907
academic year in the North. Housekeeper and seamstress.

Smith, Lottie: Cherokee (NC) [M. John Pattee (HI graduate);
M. Dr. E.S. Clark]. Lottie was the daughter of Nimrod
Jarrett Smith, a Cherokee chief.
October 1889-March 1891. Teacher, assistant matron at
Chemawa, OR, and homemaker. Lottie served as a Red Cross
Worker during World War I. Her son, Frederick Pattee,
also attended HI.

Smith, Miami (Ca-yah-was): Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)
[M. Elyn Pierce].
September 1893-July 1894. Homemaker. Miami took in
laundry to earn a living.

Smith, Rosa-Lena: Cherokee (NC) [M. Hugh Lambert (HI graduate)].
Rosa was the daughter of Nimrod Jarrett Smith, the Cherokee
Chief.
December 1901-April 1902. Rosa left HI early due to her
mother's failing health and never returned. Homemaker.

Smith, Susan Marie: Oneida (WI) [M. Nio John Lauer].
October 1909-May 1912. Susan was a 1915 graduate of the
Wisconsin Training School for Nurses. Nurse and homemaker.

Died on November 2, 1918.

Snow, Evelyn Bennett: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)

September 1910-July 1911. Evelyn left her northern outing placement without permission. Pursued nurse's training in Buffalo, NY. Domestic servant.

Snow, Julia Edna: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)

[M. Samuel Renville].
January 1910 until graduating in 1913. Teacher until her death in 1919.

Snow, Mildred Fleeta: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)

[M. Philip Garlow].
October 1906-May 1909. Came to HI after attending Carlisle for five years. Domestic servant, homemaker, and Sunday School teacher. Described as "very religious."

Somers, Rachel Lila: Oneida (WI) [M. Benjamin Harrison Smith].
December 1909-October 1911. Dismissed from HI for "bad conduct on one occasion during the summer." Assistant seamstress, teacher, and housekeeper.

Somers, Susie: Oneida (WI) [M. William Steffes].
December 1893-January 1895. Housekeeper.

Spider, Lizzie: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [M. Charles Ree].
November 1879-September 1881. Lizzie completed nurse's training at the University of Pennsylvania Hospital in 1888. Government school employee. Died in 1893.

*Splitlog, Inez: Seneca (Quapaw Agency, OK) [M. Samuel Smith; M. William P. Smith].
September 1895 until her graduation in 1898. Enrolled in HI's post-graduate Normal Course 1899-1900. Homemaker.

Springer, Mabel Louise: Omaha (NB) [M. Thurman Chase].
October 1908-May 1910. Daughter of Grace Pilcher (HI). Mabel was dismissed from HI due to her poor academic record. Homemaker.

Stabler, Eunice Woodhull: White [M. George Stabler (HI Couple)].
Eunice was the wife of George Stabler, an Omaha Indian. The couple participated in HI's family program from 1917-1918. The couple also brought her nephew, Freddie Merrick, to HI. The couple's own son, Hollis Adrus Stabler, was born at HI on February 9, 1918.

Stabler, Minnie: Omaha (NB) [M. Philip Stabler (HI Couple); M. James Stabler].
Minnie arrived at HI in August 1882 with her husband, Philip Stabler. The Stablers returned home in March 1885. The couple's young son, Eddie, also attended HI. Described as a "good housekeeper, excellent mother."

*St. Cyr, Julia: Winnebago (NB) [M. George A. Travis]. (file missing)
June 1880-June 1883; November 1883 until graduating in 1885. Julia returned to HI for post-graduate study in July 1888, but was expelled a short time later for "going off...with the boys." Teacher and school matron.

St. John, Julia: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
September 1899-October 1901. Hotel employee at the agency.
Died in 1914.

*St. Martin, Susie Thelma: Chippewa (Chippewa County, WI)
October 1910 until graduating in 1914. Susie studied
nursing in St. Paul, MN, after leaving HI. Nurse in a
government hospital. Susie also worked as a Red Cross
nurse in France during World War I.

*Stevens, Addie (Green Feather): Winnebago (NB)
[M. Thomas Boucher].
October 1883-June 1887; November 1888-June 1892. Addie
continued her education at Westfield Normal School in
Meriden, NH. She finished her nurse's training in 1917.
Laborer and president of a garment workers' union in
Lebanon, New Hampshire. Addie later returned to the
Winnebago Agency and found employment as a nurse. In 1924
Governor Charles W. Bryan appointed Addie as the Maternal
and Infant Welfare Nurse for Indian Reservations in the
state of Nebraska.

Stevens, Phoebe: Oneida (WI) [M. Isaiah Reed (HI)].
January 1889-June 1894. Assistant laundress, cook in
government schools, and homemaker. Died in February 1920.

Stiles, Lottie Rose (Yellow Wisa or Bear Woman): Arikara
(Fort Berthold, ND) [M. ? Hosie].
October 1897-October 1900; October 1901-June 1903. Lottie
later graduated from the Carlisle Indian School in 1908.
After leaving Carlisle, Lottie studied nursing at the
German Hospital in Brooklyn, New York for a short time.
Domestic servant and homemaker.

Stone, Ida (Tuncan): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [M. Centre;
M. Grey Bear; M. Call Him].
October 1889-July 1891. Expelled from HI for dishonesty.
Homemaker, church worker, and President of the Women's
Auxillary.

Stricker, Jeanette (Pteditawin): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
[M. Homer Clark (HI)].
November 1886-September 1887. "Excellent home record."
Teacher, assistant matron, and housekeeper.

Summers, Emeline Amelia: Oneida (WI) [M. Hyson Cornelius].
September 1898-October 1901. Attended Carlisle Indian
School. School employee and homemaker.

Summers, Mary Jane: Oneida (WI) [M. Louis LaMote].
September 1900-October 1906. Domestic and housekeeper.

Sunchief, Starry Felma: Pawnee (OK) [M. Wallace Matthews;
M. J.E. Taylor].
September 1904-May 1906. Later attended school in Tonkawa, OK.
Assistant clerk and homemaker.

~~Sundown, Mattie Leona: Seneca (Tonawanda, NY)~~
[M. James Patterson (HI)].

November 1909–September 1912. Domestic servant and homemaker.

Surrounded, Jean D. (Wicayuhakdinajiwini): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [M. Alexander Grey Owl].
September 1898–October 1901. Baker in a government school.
Jean also continued her education at the Chamberlain School in South Dakota.

*Swayney, Arizona (Ahmoyaha): Cherokee (NC) [M. Abraham Blakenship]. Arizona's biographical sheet indicates a mixture of White, Cherokee, and Negro blood. February 1896 until graduating in 1899. Arizona remained at HI for post-graduate studies 1900–1903. After earning a Normal School certificate in 1901 Zona became a Teacher of "Native Industries" at HI from 1901–1903 and 1905–1908. Teacher and homemaker.

Swift, Bessie: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [M. Charles McBride (HI); M. David Saul (HI); M. Gilbert Philbrick].
October 1887–September 1889. Housekeeper.

*Tabischaddie, Irene Mercedes: Apache (San Carlos, AZ) [M. Emanuel Besaw].
Came to HI in September 1904 after graduating from the Phoenix Indian School in 1903. Irene graduated from HI in 1909. Teacher, school matron, and laundress. Died on December 1, 1919.

~~Tallichief, Jennie Bernice: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. George Skye (HI); M. George Button].
October 1906–March 1908. Housekeeper.

~~Tallichief, Julia Amelia: Seneca (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
[M. Arthur Doxtater].
October 1906–January 1907. Dismissed from HI due to "ill health & unsatisfactory conduct." Housekeeper.

Tasagyemaniwin, Louisa (Walking Stick): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
December 1879–April 1882. Died in 1883.

Taylor, Lizzie: Cherokee (NC) [M. William Ratliff].
May 1896–June 1899. Laundress and homemaker.

Thomas, Mary Ann (Waleya): Oneida (WI) [M. Thomas J. Mason].
September 1892–June 1899; September 1899–March 1902.
Government school employee and housekeeper.

Thomas, Mary Laura (Wehonga): Winnebago (NB)
September 1920–June 1922. Left HI to enter Haskell Institute, Lawrence, KS.

*Thompson, Agnes Susan: Assinboin (Santa Luta, Assiniboia, Canada)
November 1904 until graduating in 1908. Assistant missionary, school employee, and nurse.

Thrown-Away, Mabel (Yellow Eagle): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
April 1884–February 1885. Sent home due to her heart condition. Died in 1886. Also known as Mabel Gray.

Toclanny, Sophie: Apache (Mt. Vernon, Alabama)
 [M. Francis Corbett; M. Oliver Bitchaet; M. Burt Evans].
 June 1894-July 1897. Dressmaker, hospital matron, and
 homemaker. Died on March 22, 1917.

Traversie, Edna: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD) [M. John Frazier;
 M. Isaac Swift Horse].
 December 1882-July 1886; November 1886-September 1891.
 Missionary's assistant, school employee, and homemaker.

Traversie, Elizabeth: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
 [M. Edward LaBeau].
 August 1890-June 1894. Seamstress and housekeeper.
 "Success in every way.

Traversie, Mary: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
 [M. Edward Dupuis (HI)].
 November 1879-June 1883; September 1883-July 1886.
 Teacher, dressmaker, interpreter, and homemaker.

Trudell, Lucy (Hinapewin): Sioux (Santee, NB)
 [M. Thomas Kitto (HI)].
 September 1890-October 1892. Expelled from HI for bad
 conduct. Homemaker. Died May 27, 1937.

Two Crows, Prudie (Walking Woman): Cheyenne (Colony, OK)
 July 1914-May 1915. Left HI early at her father's request.
 Kept house for her father and was active in the Reformed
 Church on the reservation.

~~Twoquns, Evelyn Roslyn (Owayoh=Flower-in-the-cup): Seneca
 (Cattaraugus, NY)~~
 October 1905 until graduating in 1909. Returned to HI and
 took the matron's course in 1910-1911. Evelyn returned once
 again during the 1918-1919 academic year to take HI's
 post-graduate Business Course. Teacher, school matron,
 clerk, and hospital matron.

Tyndall, Theresa: Omaha (NB) [M. Ernest Merrick;
 M. Henry Milton].
 September 1892-October 1893. Also attended Haskell
 Institute. Domestic servant and homemaker. "Member of
 mescal but does well on the whole, under trying
 circumstances."

Tyner, Rachel Kirk (Nanahewevis): Absentee-Shawnee (OK)
 [M. Riley Hood (HI)].
 October 1903-October 1907. Rachel entered Haskell
 Institute's Business Course after leaving HI. Homemaker.

Unspesni, Lizzie (Don't-Know-How): Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)
 [M. William Track].
 September 1883-October 1884. Active in her church at home.
 Died in 1894.

Upiwin, Julia (Bird-Tail): Sioux (Yankton, SD)
 December 1879-September 1881. "Indian woman--no settled
 home."

- Upshaw, Ruth (Stahkah=Man Chief): Pawnee (OK)
[M. Louis Bayhyle].
October 1902-January 1905. Homemaker. Died June 10, 1921.
- Van Wert, Martha: Chippewa (White Earth, MN) [M. ? Thorson;
M. ? Benoit].
September 1897-June 1898. Martha left HI early due to
eye problems. Housekeeper and nurse.
- Virgin, Clara (Witasnawin): Sioux (Standing Rock, SD)
[M. Garfield Driver].
August 1886-October 1887. Clara left HI before her time
expired due to poor health. Homemaker (missionary's wife).
- Wabashaw (or Wabasha), Victoria Agnes: Sioux (Santee, NB)
[M. A.V. Jennings (negro)].
September 1918-Fall of 1920. Housekeeper. Victoria and
her husband owned and operated a music store in New Haven,
CT. Died on April 21, 1922.
- Walker, Effie: Shinnecock (NY) [M. ? Shippen (negro)].
October 1892-June 1895. Homemaker. Died on July 15, 1899.
- Walker, Mary: Hidatsa (Fort Berthold, ND) [M. Dr. Whitman;
M. Edward Nagle; M. Peter Fredericks].
October 1881-May 1884. Housekeeper and farming.
- Walker, Sarah: Hidatsa (Fort Berthold, ND)
[M. George Pease].
November 1878-May 1884; November 1885-January 1887. Teacher
at Crow Agency, MT. Sarah also owned and managed a hotel in
Lodgegrass, MT. Described as "A credit to Hampton."
Sarah's son, David Pease, also attended HI.
- Walker, Tule (Julie) Mary: Navaho (Fort Defiance, AZ)
September 1901-April 1903. Tule's tuberculosis
necessitated her return home where she died on
December 15, 1903.
- Walking Medicine, Fidelia (Pejihuta-maniwin): Sioux
(Standing Rock, ND) [M. Charles LeClair (HI);
M. James Rondell; M. Reverend David Tatiyopa].
October 1881-May 1884. Assistant cook and government school
employee. "Poor home." "Does not speak much English."
Fidelia's third husband, David Tatiyopa, was a native
missionary.
- Wall, Sadie (Misnogoqua): Pottawatomie (OK) [M. Thomas Harden;
David Harden].
September 1903-May 1906. Sadie later studied fine arts at
Oklahoma Baptist University. Teacher, book agent, and
homemaker..."Bears a good name."
- Wambdisun, Susan (Hanyetumaniwin): Sioux (Santee, NB)
[M. Gus Bahr].
September 1896-October 1897. Homemaker and church helper.
- *Warren, Carrie (Woman Being Heard): Arapaho (OK)
[M. Worthy Wellington Smith].
September 1912 until graduating from HI in May 1916.

Mission helper and homemaker.

Washee, Emily (Yellow Woman): Cheyenne (Colony, OK)
Step-daughter of John Washee, an Arapaho chief.
July 1914-May 1915. Emily graduated from Haskell Institute
in 1920. Her birth name was Nellie Amelia Rouse.

~~Waterman, Jessie: Onondaga (Cattaraugus, NY)~~

[M. Thomas Jacobs].

September 1897-June 1900. Domestic servant and seamstress.

Webster, Ida: Oneida (WI) [M. ? Moore].

September 1898-June 1901. Ida later attended Haskell
Institute. "One of the best among Oneidas." Died in
November 1918.

Webster, Lydia: Oneida (WI) [M. Joel House].

October 1901-June 1906. Assistant cook at a government
school and homemaker.

Webster, Rosa: Oneida (WI) [M. Johnson Adams].

September 1894-June 1900. Rosa spent two years in the North
while a student at HI. Homemaker. Died in February 1905.

Welch, Lucinda Grace: Cherokee (NC) [M. Ammeneta Trampler].

Daughter of John Goings Welch, a Cherokee chief.
November 1910-October 1912. Lucinda departed HI when the
government appropriation ended. She briefly attended
Carlisle Indian School in 1913. Telephone operator.

West, Emily (Upikdeskawin): Sioux (Yankton, SD)

[M. William Wambdi; M. Moses Williams]. Niece of Chief
White Swan.

December 1879-June 1883. Housekeeper. Emily was very
active in women's societies.

Wheelock, Lydia: Oneida (WI) [M. Emanuel Powless].

September 1895-October 1897. Lydia graduated from Carlisle
Indian School in 1904. Homemaker.

*Wheelock, Rhoda Henrietta: Oneida (WI)

[M. Chauncy Doxtater (HI)].

September 1891-June 1894; September 1894 until graduating
from HI in 1897. Returned to HI for the post-graduate
Normal Course 1898-1899. Teacher, assistant matron,
seamstress, and homemaker. Rhoda died on April 1, 1908.

Whips, Emma: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD)

June 1884-1885. Died on March 25, 1885, of consumption.
Buried in the school cemetery.

White, Eva (Panasay=Road Woman): Arapaho (Cheyenne & Arapaho, OK)

March 1905-June 1907. Died in February 1908 from TB.

White, Rose Lee: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)

October 2, 1901-October 28, 1901. Rosa left HI at her own
expense on account of her health and "questionable
character."

White Cow, Frances (Pte-san): Sioux (Standing Rock, SD)

[M. Crow Man; M. ? Murphy; M. Carry Moccasin].
October 1881-May 1884. Assistant teacher and homemaker.

White Cow, Sarah (Sunkawaka-gleskawin or Fire Thunder): Sioux (Lower Brule, SD) [M. Philip Councillor (HI)].
September 1883-May 1884. Chief Big Mane's niece left HI early due to an illness but continued her education in an agency school. Died in August 1891.

White Crow, Clara: Seneca (Quapaw, OK) [M. George Choteau; M. ? Smith].
September 1895-February 1898. Cook in a government school teacher, and homemaker.

White Crow, Mary Jane: Seneca (Quapaw, OK) [M. Edward Vandal].
October 1888-May 1891. Mary Jane, the daughter of Chief White Crow, advanced to HI's Senior Class, but an illness prevented her from graduating. Despite the illness, Mary Jane received her teacher's certificate. Teacher and housekeeper.

Wilgus, Minnie: Sioux (Crow Creek, SD) [M. Jos. Williams; M. Never Misses].
August 1890-July 1891. Dismissed from HI because school officials deemed Minnie "unpromising." She attended another government school for one year after leaving HI. Homemaker.

~~Williams, Vinnie Edith: Onondaga (Onondaga, NY)~~
September 1908-May 1913. Seamstress and laborer.

~~Williams, Virginia Lena: Tuscarora (Tuscarora, NY)~~
October 1909-May 1912. Member of the Senior class but did not graduate. Domestic and Y.M.C.A. helper. Virginia was institutionalized for mental illness in 1917.

Wilson, Ellen: Clallam [Skagit Band] (Norman, Washington) [M. James B. Clifford (HI graduate)].
October 1902-September 1904. James and Ellen were married at HI on September 28, 1904. Homemaker.

Winney, Mary Jane (Nagonda): Seneca (Quapaw, OK) [M. Lewis D. Nelson].
January 1893-June 1894. Mary Jane left HI early due to poor health but later graduated from the Santa Fe Indian School in 1897. Teacher. Her husband was a Pima chief. Mary Jane died during childbirth on June 15, 1912.

Wizi, Amy (Yellow Eyes): Sioux (Crow Creek) [M. Samuel Brown (HI); M. Henry Jacobs (HI)].
April 1884-January 1885. Chief Wizi's daughter left HI early when her health began to deteriorate. Housekeeper. Amy died in January 1909.

Wolfe, Margaret Pearlle: Cherokee (NC) [M. George Toineeta].
October 1903-June 1906. Margaret entered Carlisle in 1906 and stayed until 1911. Assistant seamstress, school matron, domestic servant, and homemaker.

Wolfe, Susie Theresa: Chippewa (Reserve, WI)

September 1910-May 1912. Indian School employee.
Susie also studied to be a nurse. Died September 3, 1917.

Wrinkle Face, Ida: Crow (MT) [M. ? Daylight].
September 1903-May 1909. Homemaker. Report in Ida's
student file notes: "lives like Indians."

Yellow Hair, Edith: Sioux (Cheyenne River, SD)
November 1884-1885. Died at HI on November 26, 1885
from phthisis. Buried in the school cemetery.

Young, Isabell Matilda: Sioux (Pine Ridge, SD)
October 1901-June 1902. Isabell had attended Carlisle for
five years prior to enrolling at HI. Store clerk. Died in
December 1903.

*Young, Lizzie: Wyandot (Quapaw Agency, OK)
[M. William Lamoureaux].
October 1888 until graduating from HI in 1891. Stayed at
HI for post-graduate studies in 1892. Lizzie left HI to
pursue further training at the Kimball Union Academy in
Meriden, NH. Teacher, clerk at Grant's Institute in Genoa,
NB, and seamstress in a government school.